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U. Department
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National Highway
Traffic Safety
Administration

DOT HS 808 230

June 1994

Final Report

Final Report of a 1987 Ford Taurus into a 30.5 CM Diameter Pole Barrier in Support of Crash3 Damage Algorithm Reformulation

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Technical Report Documentation Page

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16. Abstract Five (5) 30.5cm pole barrier impact tests were conducted for research and development in support of the CRASH3 damage algorithm reformulation. These tests were conducted on a 1987 Ford Taurus 4-door sedan, VIN 1FABP52U9HA186554 at Transportation Research Center Inc. on May 9, 1994. The following five tests were conducted on the vehicle:																																	
<table> <thead> <tr> <th>TEST NO.</th> <th>DATE</th> <th>TIME</th> <th>SPEED (KPH)</th> <th>MAXIMUM CUMULATIVE CRUSH (MM)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>940509-1</td> <td>05/09/94</td> <td>1016</td> <td>7.9</td> <td>57</td> </tr> <tr> <td>940509-2</td> <td>05/09/94</td> <td>1114</td> <td>15.9</td> <td>373</td> </tr> <tr> <td>940509-3</td> <td>05/09/94</td> <td>1317</td> <td>15.9</td> <td>462</td> </tr> <tr> <td>940509-4</td> <td>05/09/94</td> <td>1446</td> <td>32.0</td> <td>659</td> </tr> <tr> <td>940509-5</td> <td>05/09/94</td> <td>1604</td> <td>56.2</td> <td>1073</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				TEST NO.	DATE	TIME	SPEED (KPH)	MAXIMUM CUMULATIVE CRUSH (MM)	940509-1	05/09/94	1016	7.9	57	940509-2	05/09/94	1114	15.9	373	940509-3	05/09/94	1317	15.9	462	940509-4	05/09/94	1446	32.0	659	940509-5	05/09/94	1604	56.2	1073
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METRIC CONVERSION FACTORS

Approximate Conversions to Metric Measures

Symbol	When You Know	Multiply by	To Find	Symbol	When You Know	Multiply by	To Find	Symbol
LENGTH								
in	inches	*2.5	centimeters	mm	millimeters	0.04	inches	in
ft	feet	30	centimeters	cm	centimeters	0.4	inches	in
yd	yards	0.9	metres	m	metres	3.3	feet	ft
mi	miles	1.6	kilometers	km	kilometers	1.1	yards	yd
AREA								
in ²	square inches	6.5	square centimeters	cm ²	square centimeters	0.16	square inches	in ²
ft ²	square feet	0.09	square meters	m ²	square meters	1.2	square yards	yd ²
yd ²	square yards	0.8	square meters	km ²	square kilometers	0.4	square miles	mi ²
mi ²	square miles	2.6	square kilometers	ha	hectares (10,000 m ²)	2.5	acres	acres
MASS (weight)								
oz	ounces	28	grams	g	grams	0.035	ounces	oz
lb	pounds	0.45	kilograms	kg	kilograms	2.2	pounds	lb
	short tons	0.9	tonnes (1000 kg)	t	tonnes (1000 kg)	1.1	short tons	lb
VOLUME								
tsp	teaspoons	5	milliliters	ml	milliliters	0.03	fluid ounces	fl oz
Tbsp	tablespoons	15	milliliters	ml	liters	2.1	pints	pt
fl oz	fluid ounces	30	milliliters	ml	liters	1.06	quarts	qt
c	cups	0.24	liters	l	liters	0.26	gallons	gal
pt	pints	0.47	liters	l	cubic meters	35	cubic feet	ft ³
qt	quarts	0.95	liters	l	cubic meters	1.3	cubic yards	yd ³
gal	quartons	3.8	cubic meters	m ³				
ft ³	cubic feet	0.03	cubic meters	m ³				
yd ³	cubic yards	0.76	cubic meters	m ³				
TEMPERATURE (exact)								
°F	Fahrenheit temperature	5/9 (after subtracting 32)	Celsius temperature	°C	Celsius temperature	9/5 (then add 32)	Fahrenheit temperature	°F
TEMPERATURE (exact)								
Approximate Conversions from Metric Measures								
in	inches	23	Symbol		When You Know	Multiply by	To Find	Symbol
in	inches	22						
in	inches	21						
in	inches	20						
in	inches	19						
in	inches	18						
in	inches	17						
in	inches	16						
in	inches	15						
in	inches	14						
in	inches	13						
in	inches	12						
in	inches	11						
in	inches	10						
in	inches	9						
in	inches	8						
in	inches	7						
in	inches	6						
in	inches	5						
in	inches	4						
in	inches	3						
in	inches	2						
in	inches	1						
in	inches	0						

* 1 in = 2.54 centimeters. For other exact conversions and more detailed tables, see NBS Mon. Publ. 296, Units of Weights and Measures, Price \$2.25, SD Catalogue No. C13, (1926).

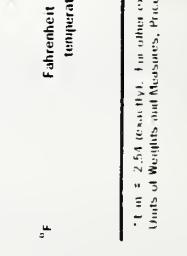
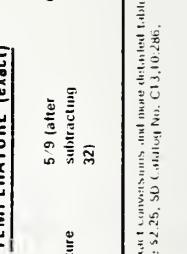
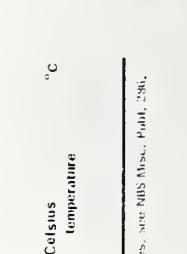
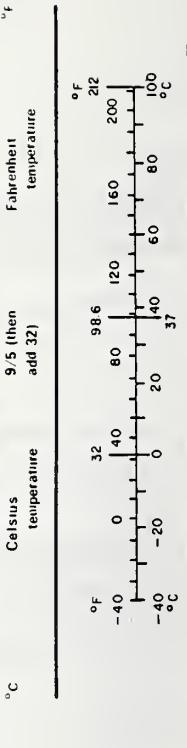


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SECTION 1.0

PURPOSE AND TEST PROCEDURE

The purpose of the five (5) 30.5 cm diameter pole barrier impact tests was for research and development in support of the CRASH3 damage algorithm reformulation.

The 1987 Ford Taurus was equipped with a 3-liter, 6-cylinder, transverse, gasoline engine with a 3-speed automatic transmission. The test weight of the vehicle was 1619 kilograms.

The vehicle was instrumented with six (6) accelerometers to measure vehicle X-axis and Y-axis acceleration.

Each crash test event was recorded by three (3) high-speed motion picture cameras operating at approximately 1000 frames per second.



SECTION 2.0

VEHICLE AND TEST DATA

TABLE I TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION

VEHICLE MANUFACTURER: Ford Motor Co., Ltd.

MAKE/MODEL: Ford/Taurus VIN: 1FABP52U9HA186554

BODY STYLE: 4-door sedan MODEL YEAR: 1987

COLOR: Blue

ENGINE DATA: TYPE: transverse CYLINDERS: 6 DISPLACEMENT: 3-liter

TRANSMISSION DATA: 3 SPEED, MANUAL, X AUTOMATIC, X FWD, RWD, 4WD

DATE VEHICLE RECEIVED: 05/04/94 ODOMETER READING: 83,888

DEALER'S NAME AND ADDRESS: NAME

ACCESSORIES:

POWER STEERING	Yes	AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION	Yes
POWER BRAKES	Yes	AUTOMATIC SPEED CONTROL	Yes
POWER SEATS	No	TILTING STEERING WHEEL	No
POWER WINDOWS	No	TELESCOPING STEERING WHEEL	No
TINTED GLASS	Yes	AIR CONDITIONING	Yes
RADIO	Yes	ANTI-SKID BRAKE	No
CLOCK	Yes	REAR WINDOW DEFROSTER	No
OTHER	None		

REMARKS:

1. IS THE VEHICLE STOCK THROUGHOUT? Yes
2. DOES VEHICLE SHOW EVIDENCE OF PRIOR ACCIDENT HISTORY? No
3. DOES VEHICLE SHOW ANY SIGNIFICANT CORROSION? No
4. CONDITION OF THE FRONT/REAR BUMPER AND FRAME: Good

CERTIFICATION DATA FROM VEHICLE'S LABEL:

VEHICLE MANUFACTURED BY: Ford Motor Co., Ltd.

DATE OF MANUFACTURE: 02/87 VIN: 1FABP52U9HA186554

GVWR: 4595 LBS.

GAWR: FRONT: 2507 LBS. REAR: 2133 LBS.

TABLE 1 TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION, CONT'D.

TIRES ON VEHICLE (MFR., LINE, SIZE): Uniroyal, Tiger Paw, P195/70R14

TIRE PRESSURE WITH MAXIMUM CAPACITY VEHICLE LOAD: FRONT: 241 kPa
REAR: 241 kPa

SPARE TIRE (MFR., LINE, SIZE): Michelin T-135/80R14

TYPE OF SEATS: FRONT: Split bench
REAR: Bench

TYPE OF FRONT SEAT BACKS: Manually-adjustable

MAXIMUM WIDTH: 1813 mm

WHEELBASE: 2690 mm

LOCATION OF LABEL STATING TIRE DATA:

The label was located on the passenger's side C-pillar.

TIRE & CAPACITY DATA FROM VEHICLE'S LABEL:

RECOMMENDED TIRE SIZE: P195/70R14

RECOMMENDED COLD TIRE PRESSURE: FRONT: 35 PSI; REAR: 35 PSI

DESIGNATED SEATING CAPACITY: 3 FRONT 3 REAR 6 TOTAL

VEHICLE CAPACITY WEIGHT: 1100 LBS.

TEST VEHICLE ATTITUDE (ALL MEASUREMENTS ARE IN MILLIMETERS):

DELIVERED ATTITUDE: LF 700, RF 700, LR 642, RR 653

PRE-TEST ATTITUDE¹: LF 745, RF 765, LR 688, RR 709

¹Pre-test attitude measured with third axle installed.

TABLE 1 TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION, CONT'D.

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE AS RECEIVED (WITH MAXIMUM FLUIDS):

RIGHT FRONT	452 KG	RIGHT REAR	232 KG
LEFT FRONT	449 KG	LEFT REAR	240 KG
TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT	901 KG	(65.6% OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)	
TOTAL REAR WEIGHT	472 KG	(34.4% OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)	
TOTAL DELIVERED WEIGHT 1373 KG			

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE¹:

RIGHT FRONT ²	709 KG	RIGHT REAR	86 KG
LEFT FRONT ²	679 KG	LEFT REAR	145 KG
TOTAL FRONT WEIGHT ²	1388 KG	(85.7% OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)	
TOTAL REAR WEIGHT	231 KG	(14.3% OF TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT)	
TOTAL TEST WEIGHT ¹	1619 KG		

WEIGHT OF BALLAST SECURED IN VEHICLE CARGO AREA: 68 KG

COMPONENTS REMOVED TO MEET TARGET TEST WEIGHT: None

CG = 273 MM REARWARD OF THIRD AXLE CENTERLINE

¹Weight of third axle included in total test weight.

²The front wheel weights are for third axle wheels.

TABLE 2

PROFILE MEASUREMENTS AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT 615 MM

LOCATION	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
PRE-TEST	2733	488	2667	487	2592	491	2517	492
POST-TEST 1	2733	488	2667	487	2592	491	2517	492
POST-TEST 2	2733	488	2667	487	2592	491	2517	492
POST-TEST 3	2733	488	2667	487	2592	491	2517	492
POST-TEST 4	2745	507	2678	510	2604	504	2530	503
POST-TEST 5	2786	468	2722	468	2648	458	2574	458

LOCATION	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
PRE-TEST	2139	491	2068	495	1993	492	1993	492
POST-TEST 1	2139	491	2068	495	1993	492	1918	492
POST-TEST 2	2139	491	2068	495	1993	494	1918	492
POST-TEST 3	2139	491	2068	495	1990	495	1915	496
POST-TEST 4	2158	503	2088	503	2004	502	1930	503
POST-TEST 5	2192	448	2121	446	2045	443	1969	442

LOCATION	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
PRE-TEST	1541	494	1472	494	1398	492	1320	490
POST-TEST 1	1541	494	1472	494	1398	492	1320	490
POST-TEST 2	1538	498	1468	493	1395	496	1320	496
POST-TEST 3	1538	505	1468	496	1402	498	1322	498
POST-TEST 4	1548	506	1475	506	1400	513	1326	510
POST-TEST 5	1630	545	1566	563	1492	574	1420	591

All measurements are in millimeters. Column readings are 75 millimeters apart starting on the left side of the vehicle.

All X-axis measurements taken from a reference plane 4969 millimeters from and parallel to the rear bumper.

All Y-axis measurements taken from a reference plane 1400 millimeters from and parallel to the vehicle's longitudinal centerline

TABLE 2, CONT'D.

PROFILE MEASUREMENTS AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT 615 MM

LOCATION	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
PRE-TEST	945	512	868	517	791	530	720	546
POST-TEST 1	945	512	862	528	790	536	716	543
POST-TEST 2	940	513	861	520	788	528	714	548
POST-TEST 3	944	513	866	523	793	537	718	548
POST-TEST 4	946	520	868	530	800	554	738	587
POST-TEST 5	1038	594	960	588	900	633	862	691

LOCATION	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
PRE-TEST	358	606	317	676	291	738	266	806
POST-TEST 1	337	605	301	672	282	741	262	813
POST-TEST 2	235	632	233	766	250	840	275	905
POST-TEST 3	228	738	233	818	261	884	287	952
POST-TEST 4	266	961	306	1023	367	1064	426	1122
POST-TEST 5	642	1185	709	1208	782	1220	860	1226

LOCATION	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
PRE-TEST	199	1179	201	1252	195	1226	191	1402
POST-TEST 1	225	1187	223	1261	228	1336	248	1409
POST-TEST 2	425	1260	462	1330	507	1395	564	1443
POST-TEST 3	497	1278	545	1328	591	1372	653	1421
POST-TEST 4	767	1281	821	1334	831	1390	850	1415
POST-TEST 5	1221	1237	1257	1312	1261	1382	1264	1432

All measurements are in millimeters. Column readings are 75 millimeters apart starting on the left side of the vehicle.

All X-axis measurements taken from a reference plane 4969 millimeters from and parallel to the rear bumper.

All Y-axis measurements taken from a reference plane 1400 millimeters from and parallel to the vehicle's longitudinal centerline

TABLE 2, CONT'D.

PROFILE MEASUREMENTS AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT 615 MM

LOCATION	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
RE-TEST	229	1772	236	1851	251	1923	266	1990
ROST-TEST 1	233	1757	241	1833	255	1902	270	1976
ROST-TEST 2	350	1678	315	1742	313	1810	285	1880
ROST-TEST 3	383	1642	347	1704	312	1768	280	1836
ROST-TEST 4	538	1523	476	1571	418	1623	372	1677
ROST-TEST 5	940	1443	866	1476	794	1514	725	1552

LOCATION	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
RE-TEST	536	2193	607	2200	684	2217	756	2236
ROST-TEST 1	536	2175	606	2197	680	2208	752	2217
ROST-TEST 2	540	2190	614	2206	690	2221	763	2234
ROST-TEST 3	538	2170	608	2183	682	2202	757	2216
ROST-TEST 4	560	2107	635	2131	709	2159	780	2183
ROST-TEST 5	794	1960	842	2020	890	2076	931	2128

LOCATION	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
RE-TEST	1130	2268	1208	2276	1286	2275	1347	2272
ROST-TEST 1	1130	2268	1208	2276	1286	2275	1347	2272
ROST-TEST 2	1130	2267	1207	2272	1285	2278	1350	2273
ROST-TEST 3	1134	2261	1212	2263	1284	2274	1354	2275
ROST-TEST 4	1144	2260	1220	2260	1295	2268	1366	2273
ROST-TEST 5	1265	2196	1338	2190	1397	2113	1459	2240

All measurements are in millimeters. Column readings are 75 millimeters apart starting on the left side of the vehicle.

All X-axis measurements taken from a reference plane 4969 millimeters from and parallel to the rear bumper.

All Y-axis measurements taken from a reference plane 1400 millimeters from and parallel to the vehicle's longitudinal centerline

TABLE 2, CONT'D.

PROFILE MEASUREMENTS AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT 615 MM

LOCATION	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
PRE-TEST	1732	2278	1800	2279	1872	2282	1953	2279
POST-TEST 1	1732	2278	1800	2279	1872	2282	1953	2279
POST-TEST 2	1729	2277	1802	2283	1880	2285	1951	2284
POST-TEST 3	1732	2280	1805	2281	1882	2286	1955	2282
POST-TEST 4	1751	2288	1827	2288	1901	2295	1980	2290
POST-TEST 5	1762	2354	1835	2357	1911	2357	1984	2357

LOCATION	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
PRE-TEST	2228	2288	2405	2293	2480	2287	2559	2299
POST-TEST 1	2228	2288	2405	2293	2480	2287	2559	2299
POST-TEST 2	2228	2288	2405	2293	2480	2287	2559	2299
POST-TEST 3	2228	2288	2405	2293	2480	2287	2559	2299
POST-TEST 4	2357	2296	2432	2296	2508	2295	2583	2302
POST-TEST 5	2360	2354	2437	2354	2509	2353	2586	2351

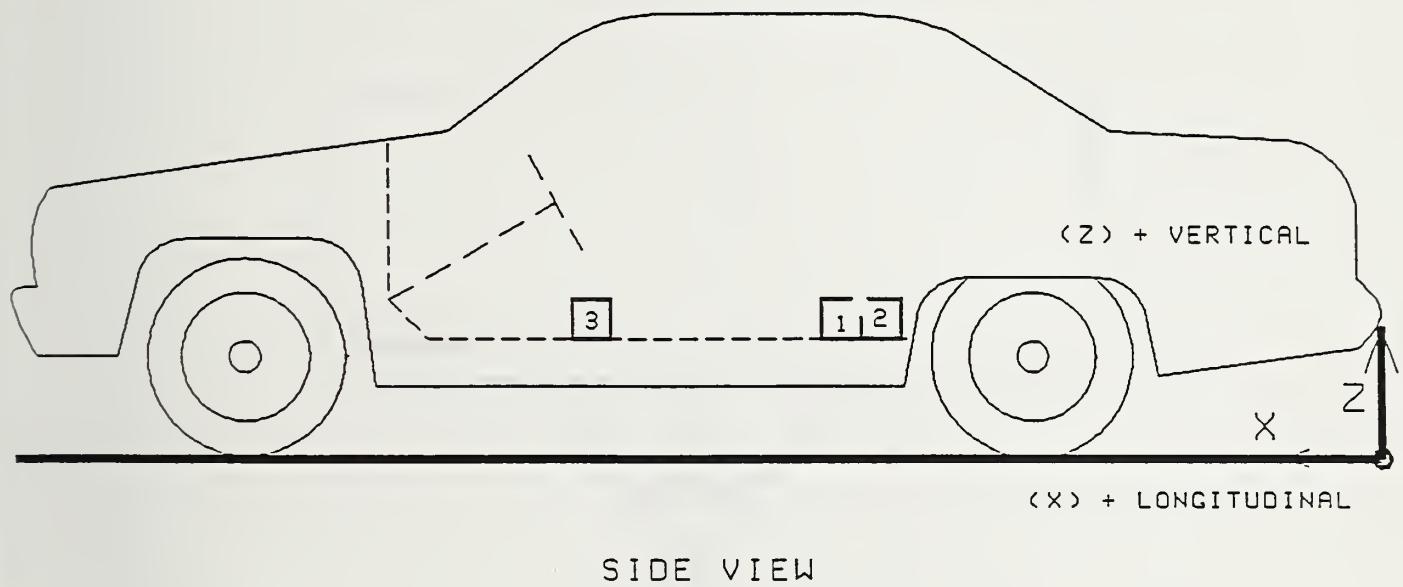
LOCATION	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
PRE-TEST								
POST-TEST 1								
POST-TEST 2								
POST-TEST 3								
POST-TEST 4								
POST-TEST 5								

All measurements are in millimeters. Column readings are 75 millimeters apart starting on the left side of the vehicle.

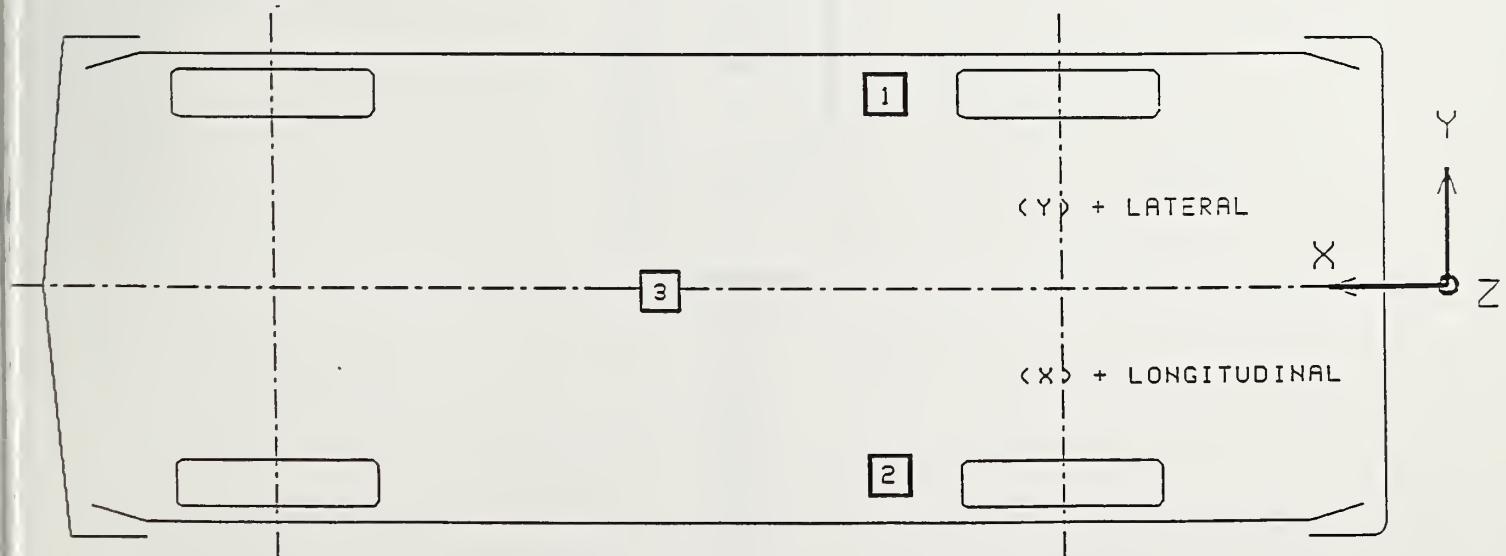
All X-axis measurements taken from a reference plane 4969 millimeters from and parallel to the rear bumper.

All Y-axis measurements taken from a reference plane 1400 millimeters from and parallel to the vehicle's longitudinal centerline

FIGURE 1 VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER PLACEMENT

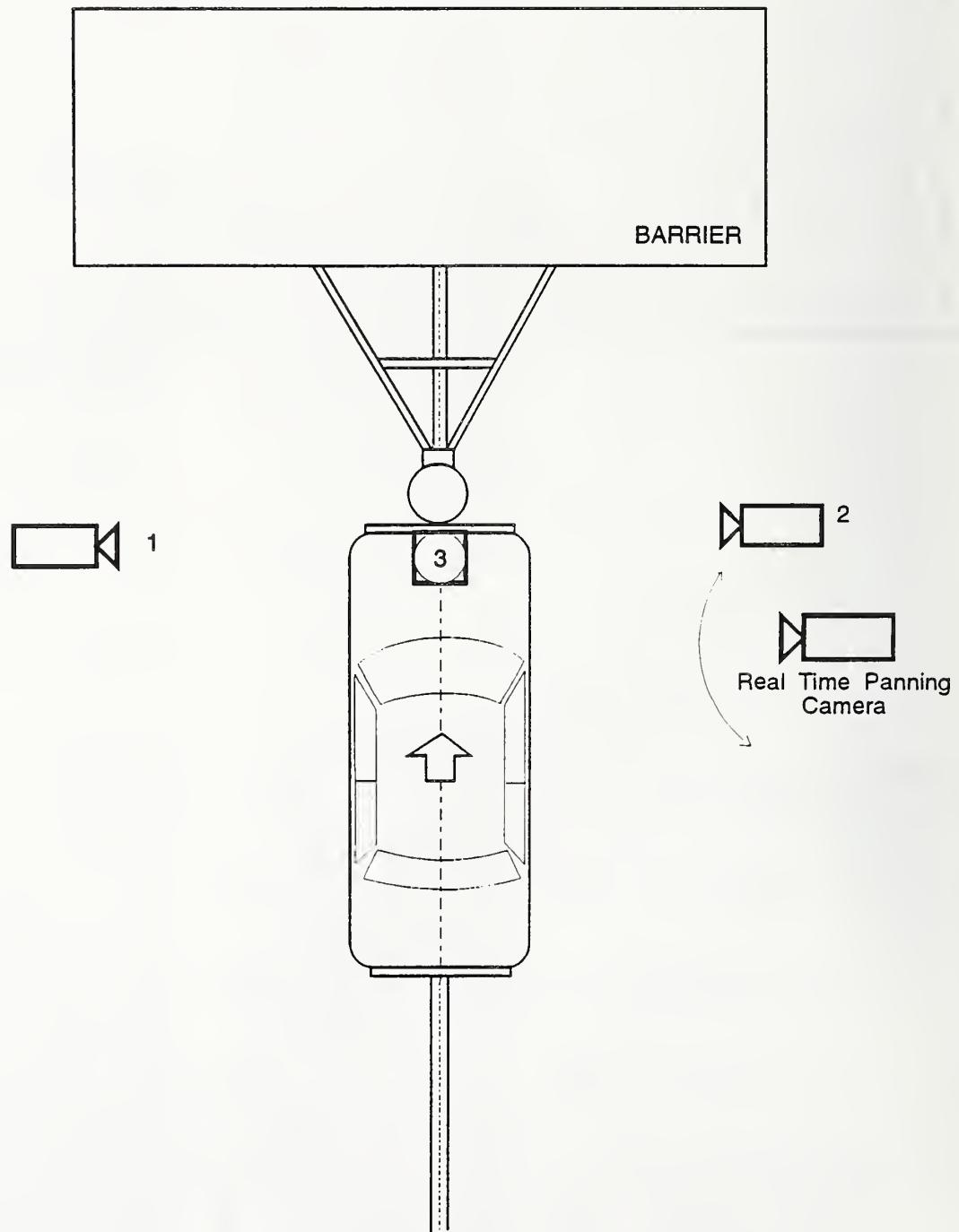


SIDE VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW

FIGURE 2 CAMERA POSITIONS



SECTION 3.0

TEST 940509-1 SUMMARY

TABLE 3 TEST CONDITIONS
TEST NO. 940509-1

DATE OF TEST: 05/09/94

TIME OF TEST: 10:16

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT IMPACT AREA: 20° C

INTENDED IMPACT VELOCITY: 8.0 KPH

ACTUAL IMPACT VELOCITY: PRIMARY = 7.9 KPH
SECONDARY = 7.9 KPH

SUBJECT VEHICLE DATA

LENGTH OF DIRECT CONTACT DAMAGE: 228 MM

MAXIMUM CUMULATIVE CRUSH
AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT: 57 MM

VEHICLE ATTITUDES:

POST-TEST: LF: 745; RF: 767; LR: 689; RR: 708

All distance measurements are in millimeters.

TABLE 4 VEHICLE CRUSH AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT
TEST NO. 940509-1

FL = 722
C1 = 12
C2 = 22
C3 = 23
C4 = 52
C5 = 23
C6 = 8

NOTE: FL is the post-test length of the damaged surface.

Measurements C1 - C6 were spaced equally apart over the post-impact length of the damaged surface. This distance is defined as length "FL" on the vehicle crush profile plot.

All measurements are in millimeters.

FIGURE 3
TEST 1 - VEHICLE CRUSH PROFILE

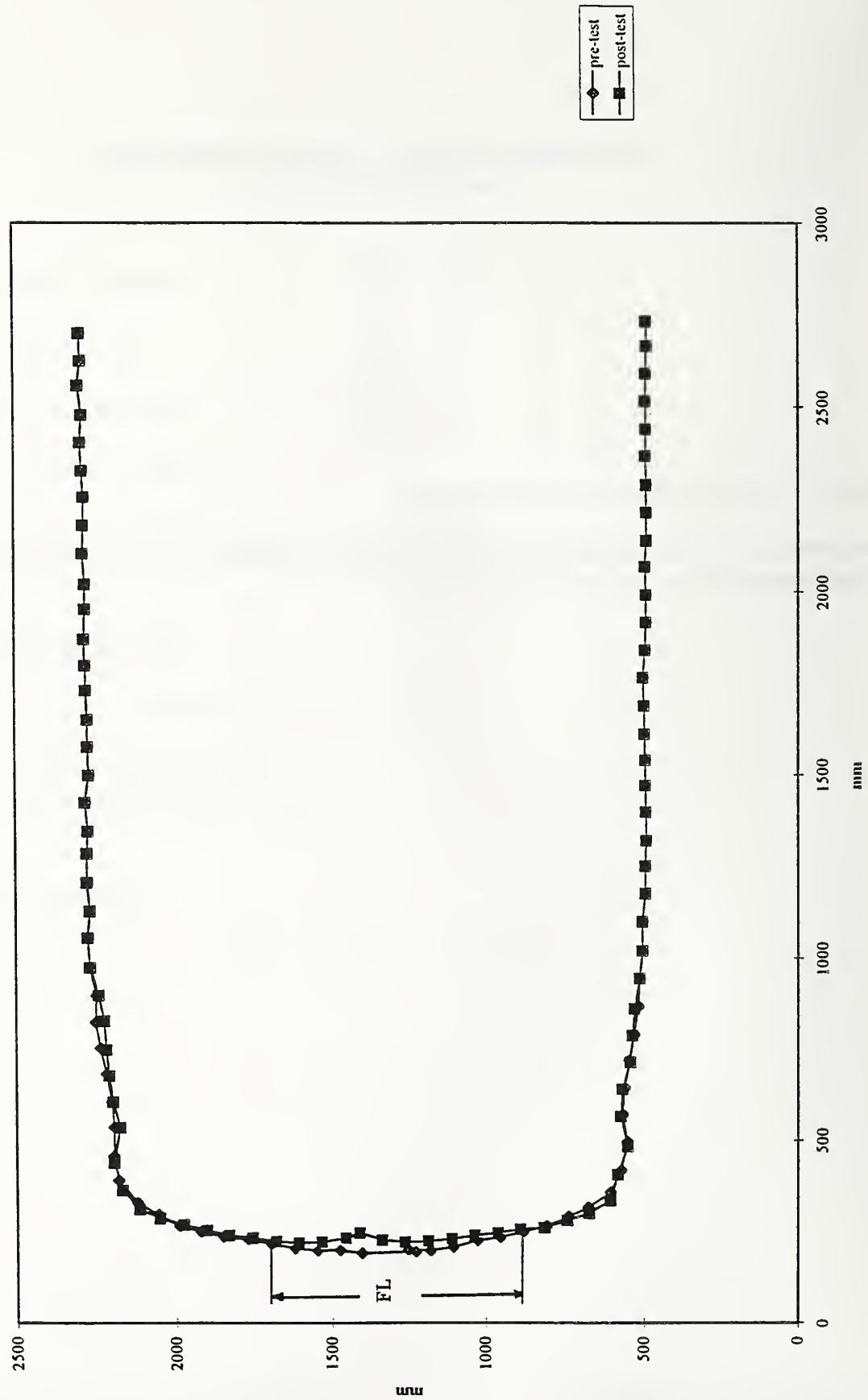


TABLE 5 VEHICLE MEASUREMENTS

TEST NO. 940509-1 VEHICLE MAKE/MODEL: Ford/Taurus

NO.	TYPE OF MEASUREMENT	PRE-TEST	POST-TEST	DIFF.
X1	TOTAL LENGTH OF VEHICLE AT CENTERLINE	4790	4747	43
X2	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FRONT OF ENGINE BLOCK	4230	4230	0
X3	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL	3595	3595	0
X4	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER LEADING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	3309	3309	0
X5	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER LEADING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	3309	3309	0
X6	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER LEADING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	3246	3246	0
X7	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER LEADING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	3248	3248	0
X8	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER TRAILING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	2223	2223	0
X9	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER TRAILING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	2225	2225	0
X10	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER TRAILING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	2200	2200	0
X11	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER TRAILING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	2201	2201	0
X12	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO BOTTOM OF "A" POST ON RIGHT SIDE	3230	3230	0
X13	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO BOTTOM OF "A" POST ON LEFT SIDE	3227	3227	0
X14	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL - RIGHT SIDE	3568	3568	0
X15	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL - LEFT SIDE	3564	3564	0
X16	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO STEERING WHEEL CENTER	2859	2859	0
X17	CENTER OF STEERING COLUMN TO "A" POST	284	284	0
X18	CENTER OF STEERING COLUMN TO HEADLINER	420	420	0
X19	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO RIGHT SIDE OF FRONT BUMPER	4678	4693	-15
X20	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LEFT SIDE OF FRONT BUMPER	4666	4665	1
X21	LENGTH OF ENGINE BLOCK	420	420	0

TABLE 6 VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

TEST NO. 940509-1

TEST NUMBER: No. LOCATION	X	Y	Z	POSITIVE DIRECTION		NEGATIVE DIRECTION	
				2048 mm	694 mm	267 mm	267 mm
1 LEFT REAR SEAT CROSSMEMBER						0.3 g	0 303.0 ms
						1.0 g	0 36.5 ms
							0.8 g
2 RIGHT REAR SEAT CROSSMEMBER						0.3 g	0 304.6 ms
						0.7 g	0 26.8 ms
							1.0 g
3 VEHICLE CENTER OF GRAVITY						0.2 g	0 294.6 ms
						0.3 g	0 158.4 ms
							0.2 g

REFERENCE: X: + FORWARD FROM VEHICLE'S REAR BUMPER
Y: + LEFTWARD FROM VEHICLE'S LONGITUDINAL CENTERLINE
Z: + UPWARD FROM GROUND LEVEL

TABLE 7 CAMERA INFORMATION
TEST NO. 940509-1

<u>CAMERA NUMBER</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>TYPE</u>	<u>LENS (mm)</u>	<u>SPEED (fps)</u>	<u>PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA</u>
1	Left tight	Stalex	25	998	Impact overall
2	Right tight	Stalex	25	995	Impact overall
3	Overhead	Photosonic	13	1005	Impact overall



SECTION 4.0

TEST 940509-2 SUMMARY

TABLE 8 TEST CONDITIONS

TEST NO. 940509-2

DATE OF TEST: 05/09/94

TIME OF TEST: 11:14

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT IMPACT AREA: 20° C

INTENDED IMPACT VELOCITY: 16.1 KPH

ACTUAL IMPACT VELOCITY: PRIMARY = 15.9 KPH
SECONDARY = 15.9 KPH

SUBJECT VEHICLE DATA

LENGTH OF DIRECT CONTACT DAMAGE: 473 MM

MAXIMUM CUMULATIVE CRUSH
AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT: 373 MM

VEHICLE ATTITUDES:

POST-TEST: LF: 747; RF: 767; LR: 687; RR: 706

All distance measurements are in millimeters.

TABLE 9 VEHICLE CRUSH AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT
TEST NO. 940509-2

FL = 1916
C1 = -171
C2 = 35
C3 = 269
C4 = 91
C5 = -124
C6 = -148

NOTE: FL is the post-test length of the damaged surface.

Measurements C1 - C6 were spaced equally apart over the post-impact length of the damaged surface. This distance is defined as length "FL" on the vehicle crush profile plot.

All measurements are in millimeters

FIGURE 4
TEST 2 - VEHICLE CRUSH PROFILE

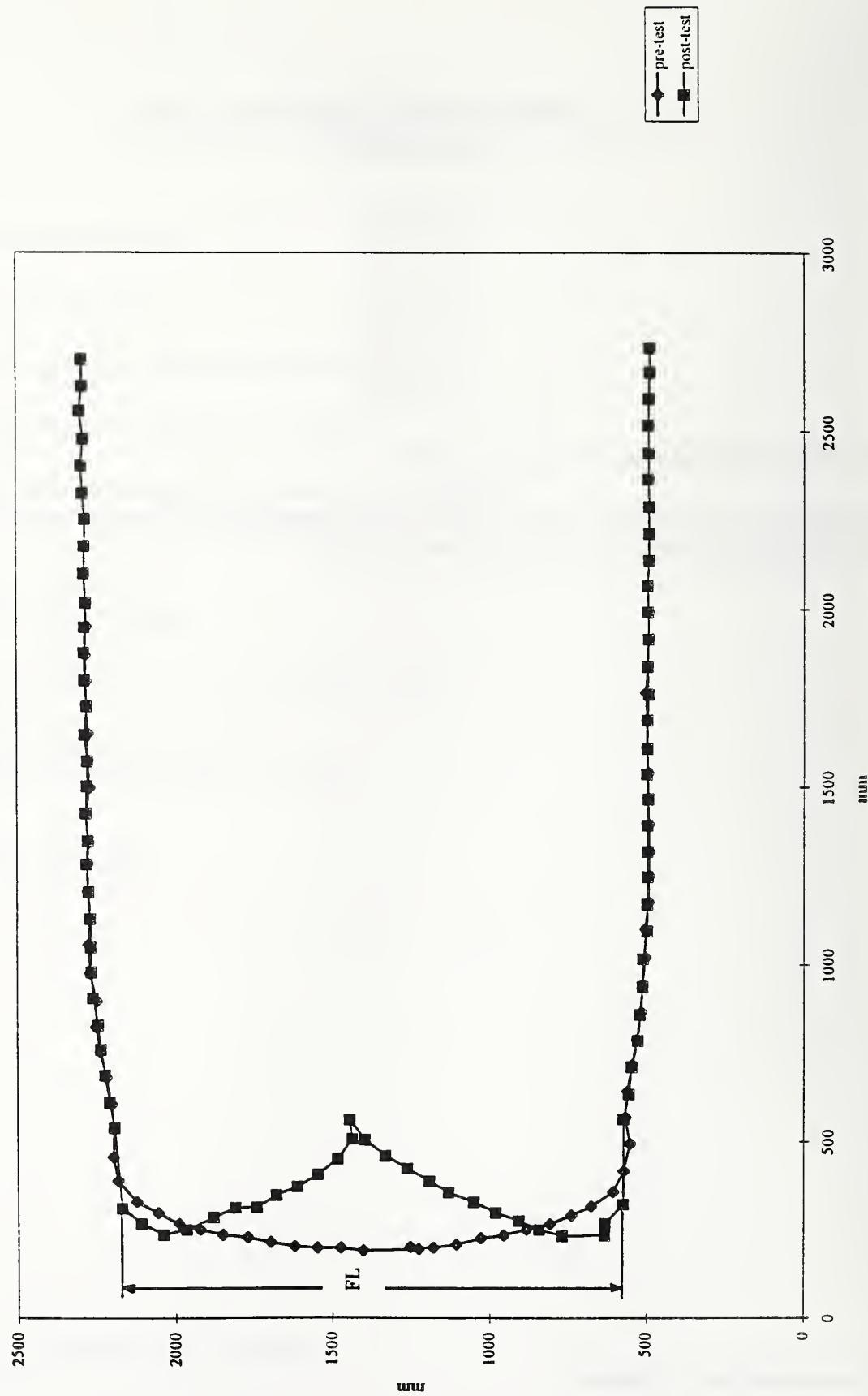


TABLE 10 VEHICLE MEASUREMENTSTEST NO. 940509-2 VEHICLE MAKE/MODEL: Ford/Taurus

NO.	TYPE OF MEASUREMENT	PRE-TEST	POST-TEST	DIFF.
X1	TOTAL LENGTH OF VEHICLE AT CENTERLINE	4747	4405	342
X2	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FRONT OF ENGINE BLOCK	4230	NA ¹	NA ¹
X3	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL	3595	NA ¹	NA ¹
X4	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER LEADING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	3309	3302	7
X5	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER LEADING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	3309	3305	4
X6	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER LEADING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	3246	3247	-1
X7	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER LEADING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	3248	3243	5
X8	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER TRAILING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	2223	2221	2
X9	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER TRAILING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	2225	2221	4
X10	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER TRAILING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	2200	2204	-4
X11	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER TRAILING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	2201	2201	0
X12	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO BOTTOM OF "A" POST ON RIGHT SIDE	3230	3233	-3
X13	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO BOTTOM OF "A" POST ON LEFT SIDE	3227	3217	10
X14	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL - RIGHT SIDE	3568	NA ¹	NA ¹
X15	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL - LEFT SIDE	3564	NA ¹	NA ¹
X16	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO STEERING WHEEL CENTER	2859	2859	0
X17	CENTER OF STEERING COLUMN TO "A" POST	284	284	0
X18	CENTER OF STEERING COLUMN TO HEADLINER	420	426	-6
X19	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO RIGHT SIDE OF FRONT BUMPER	4693	4747	-54
X20	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LEFT SIDE OF FRONT BUMPER	4665	4744	-79
X21	LENGTH OF ENGINE BLOCK	420	NA ¹	NA ¹

¹Vehicle crush obstructed measurement.

All distance measurements are in millimeters

TABLE II VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

TEST NO. 940509-2

TEST NUMBER: No. LOCATION	X	Y	Z	POSITIVE DIRECTION		NEGATIVE DIRECTION	
				694 mm	267 mm	694 mm	267 mm
1 LEFT REAR SEAT CROSSMEMBER	2048 mm			0.9 g	@ 207.4 ms	6.9 g	@ 130.6 ms
				1.2 g	@ 63.0 ms	1.5 g	@ 59.5 ms
2 RIGHT REAR SEAT CROSSMEMBER	2105 mm	-694 mm	267 mm	0.8 g	@ 204.6 ms	7.8 g	@ 128.3 ms
				1.3 g	@ 19.1 ms	1.8 g	@ 60.9 ms
3 VEHICLE CENTER OF GRAVITY	2810 mm	0 mm	470 mm	0.6 g	@ 189.1 ms	7.4 g	@ 128.9 ms
				1.6 g	@ 25.4 ms	0.8 g	@ 53.5 ms

REFERENCE: X: + FORWARD FROM VEHICLE'S REAR BUMPER
Y: + LEFTWARD FROM VEHICLE'S LONGITUDINAL CENTERLINE
Z: + UPWARD FROM GROUND LEVEL

TABLE 7 CAMERA INFORMATION

TEST NO. 940509-2

CAMERA NUMBER	LOCATION	TYPE	LENS (mm)	SPEED (fps)	PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA
1	Left tight	Stalex	25	1000	Impact overall
2	Right tight	Stalex	25	993	Impact overall
3	Overhead	Photosonic	13	1008	Impact overall



SECTION 5.0

TEST 940509-3 SUMMARY

TABLE 13 TEST CONDITIONS

TEST NO. 940509-3

DATE OF TEST: 05/09/94

TIME OF TEST: 13:17

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT IMPACT AREA: 20° C

INTENDED IMPACT VELOCITY: 16.1 KPH

ACTUAL IMPACT VELOCITY: PRIMARY = 15.9 KPH
SECONDARY = 15.8 KPH

SUBJECT VEHICLE DATA

LENGTH OF DIRECT CONTACT DAMAGE: 492 MM

MAXIMUM CUMULATIVE CRUSH
AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT: 462 MM

VEHICLE ATTITUDES:

POST-TEST: LF: 739; RF: 759; LR: 682; RR: 708

All distance measurements are in millimeters.

TABLE 14 VEHICLE CRUSH AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT
TEST NO. 940509-3

FL = 1483
C1 = -199
C2 = -8
C3 = 231
C4 = 280
C5 = 37
C6 = -173

NOTE: FL is post-test length of damaged surface.

Measurements C1 - C6 were spaced equally apart over the post-impact length of the damaged surface. This distance is defined as length "FL" on the vehicle crush profile plot.

All measurements are in millimeters.

FIGURE 5
TEST 3 - VEHICLE CRUSH PROFILE

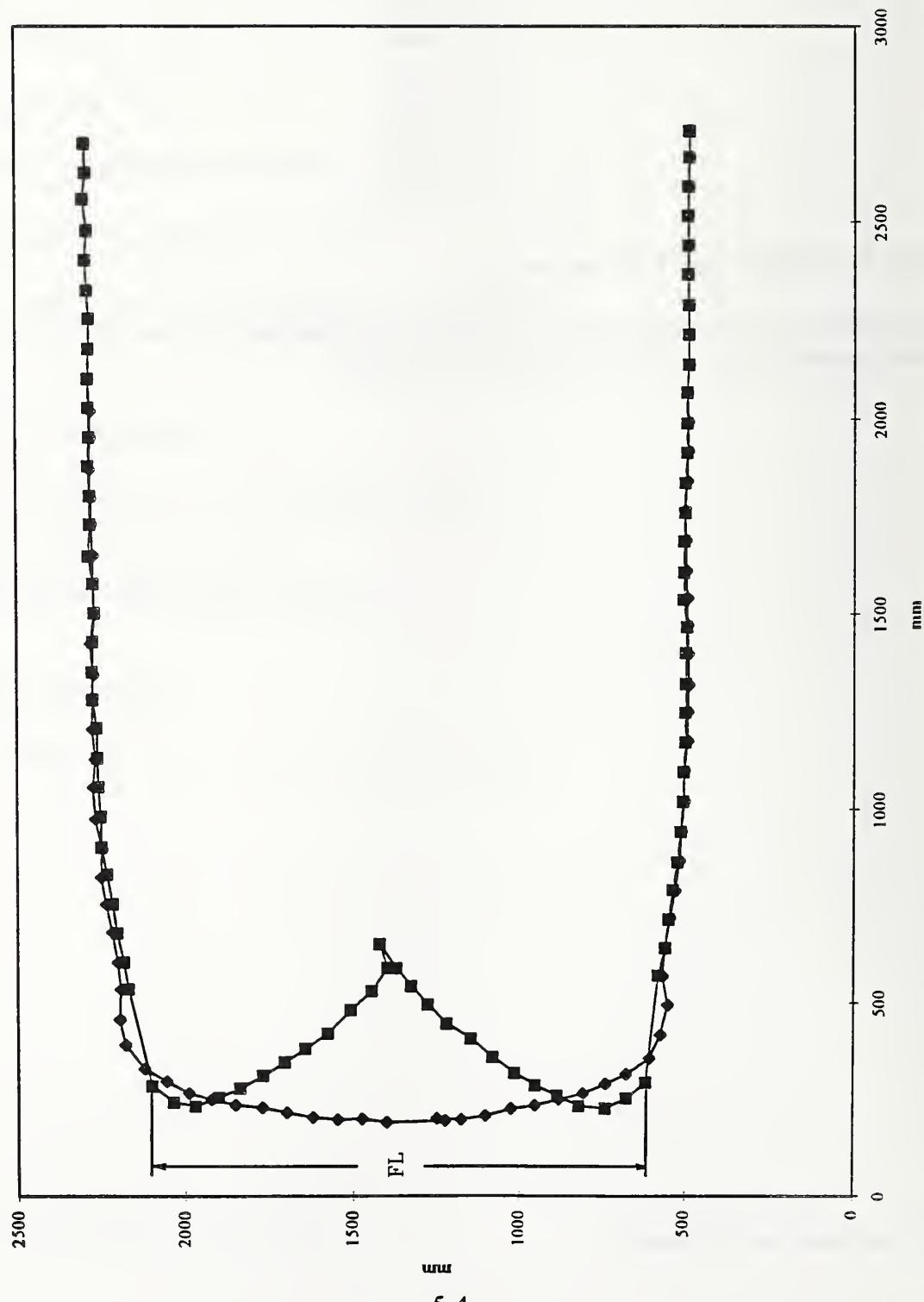


TABLE 15 VEHICLE MEASUREMENTS

TEST NO. 940509-3 VEHICLE MAKE/MODEL: Ford/Taunus

NO.	TYPE OF MEASUREMENT	PRE-TEST	POST-TEST	DIFF.
X1	TOTAL LENGTH OF VEHICLE AT CENTERLINE	4405	4316	89
X2	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FRONT OF ENGINE BLOCK	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹
X3	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹
X4	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER LEADING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	3302	3307	-5
X5	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER LEADING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	3305	3295	10
X6	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER LEADING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	3247	3253	-6
X7	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER LEADING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	3243	3244	-1
X8	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER TRAILING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	2221	2221	0
X9	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER TRAILING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	2221	2221	0
X10	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER TRAILING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	2204	2207	-3
X11	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER TRAILING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	2201	2201	0
X12	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO BOTTOM OF "A" POST ON RIGHT SIDE	3233	3234	-1
X13	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO BOTTOM OF "A" POST ON LEFT SIDE	3217	3214	3
X14	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL - RIGHT SIDE	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹
X15	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL - LEFT SIDE	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹
X16	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO STEERING WHEEL CENTER	2859	2859	0
X17	CENTER OF STEERING COLUMN TO "A" POST	284	284	0
X18	CENTER OF STEERING COLUMN TO HEADLINER	426	426	0
X19	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO RIGHT SIDE OF FRONT BUMPER	4647	4735	12
X20	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LEFT SIDE OF FRONT BUMPER	4744	4741	3
X21	LENGTH OF ENGINE BLOCK	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹

¹Vehicle crush obstructed measurement.

All distance measurements are in millimeters

TABLE 16 VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

TEST NO. 940509-3

TEST NUMBER: No. LOCATION	X	Y	Z	POSITIVE DIRECTION		NEGATIVE DIRECTION	
				2048 mm	694 mm	267 mm	10.8 g 4.5 g
1 LEFT REAR SEAT CROSSMEMBER LONGITUDINAL LATERAL				0.7 g 2.3 g	0 @ 167.1 ms 0 @ 87.1 ms	0 @ 167.1 ms 0 @ 87.1 ms	0 @ 70.0 ms 0 @ 74.0 ms
2 RIGHT REAR SEAT CROSSMEMBER LONGITUDINAL LATERAL	2105 mm	-694 mm	267 mm	0.7 g 1.5 g	0 @ 167.4 ms 0 @ 29.1 ms	13.0 g 4.7 g	0 @ 63.4 ms 0 @ 69.8 ms
3 VEHICLE CENTER OF GRAVITY LONGITUDINAL LATERAL	2810 mm	0 mm	470 mm	0.8 g 2.1 g	0 @ 160.8 ms 0 @ 36.4 ms	12.5 g 2.6 g	0 @ 63.3 ms 0 @ 67.9 ms

REFERENCE: X: + FORWARD FROM VEHICLE'S REAR BUMPER
 Y: + LEFTWARD FROM VEHICLE'S LONGITUDINAL CENTERLINE
 Z: + UPWARD FROM GROUND LEVEL

TABLE 7 CAMERA INFORMATION

TEST NO. 940509-3

<u>CAMERA NUMBER</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>TYPE</u>	<u>LENS (mm)</u>	<u>SPEED (fps)</u>	<u>PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA</u>
1	Left tight	Stalex	25	1000	Impact overall
2	Right tight	Stalex	25	998	Impact overall
3	Overhead	Photosonic	13	1008	Impact overall



SECTION 6.0

TEST 940509-4 SUMMARY

TABLE 18 TEST CONDITIONS

TEST NO. 940509-4

DATE OF TEST: 05/09/94

TIME OF TEST: 14:46

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT IMPACT AREA: 20° C

INTENDED IMPACT VELOCITY: 32.0 KPH

ACTUAL IMPACT VELOCITY: PRIMARY = 32.0 KPH
SECONDARY = 32.0 KPH

SUBJECT VEHICLE DATA

LENGTH OF DIRECT CONTACT DAMAGE: 488 MM

MAXIMUM CUMULATIVE CRUSH
AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT: 659 MM

VEHICLE ATTITUDES:

POST-TEST: LF: 721; RF: 731; LR: 662; RR: 670

All distance measurements are in millimeters.

TABLE 19 VEHICLE CRUSH AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT

TEST NO. 940509-4

FL = 1520

C1 = 18

C2 = -162

C3 = 309

C4 = 350

C5 = -52

C6 = 24

NOTE: FL is post-test length of damaged surface.

Measurements C1 - C6 were spaced equally apart over the post-impact length of the damaged surface. This distance is defined as length "FL" on the vehicle crush profile plot.

All measurements are in millimeters.

FIGURE 6
TEST 4 - VEHICLE CRUSH PROFILE

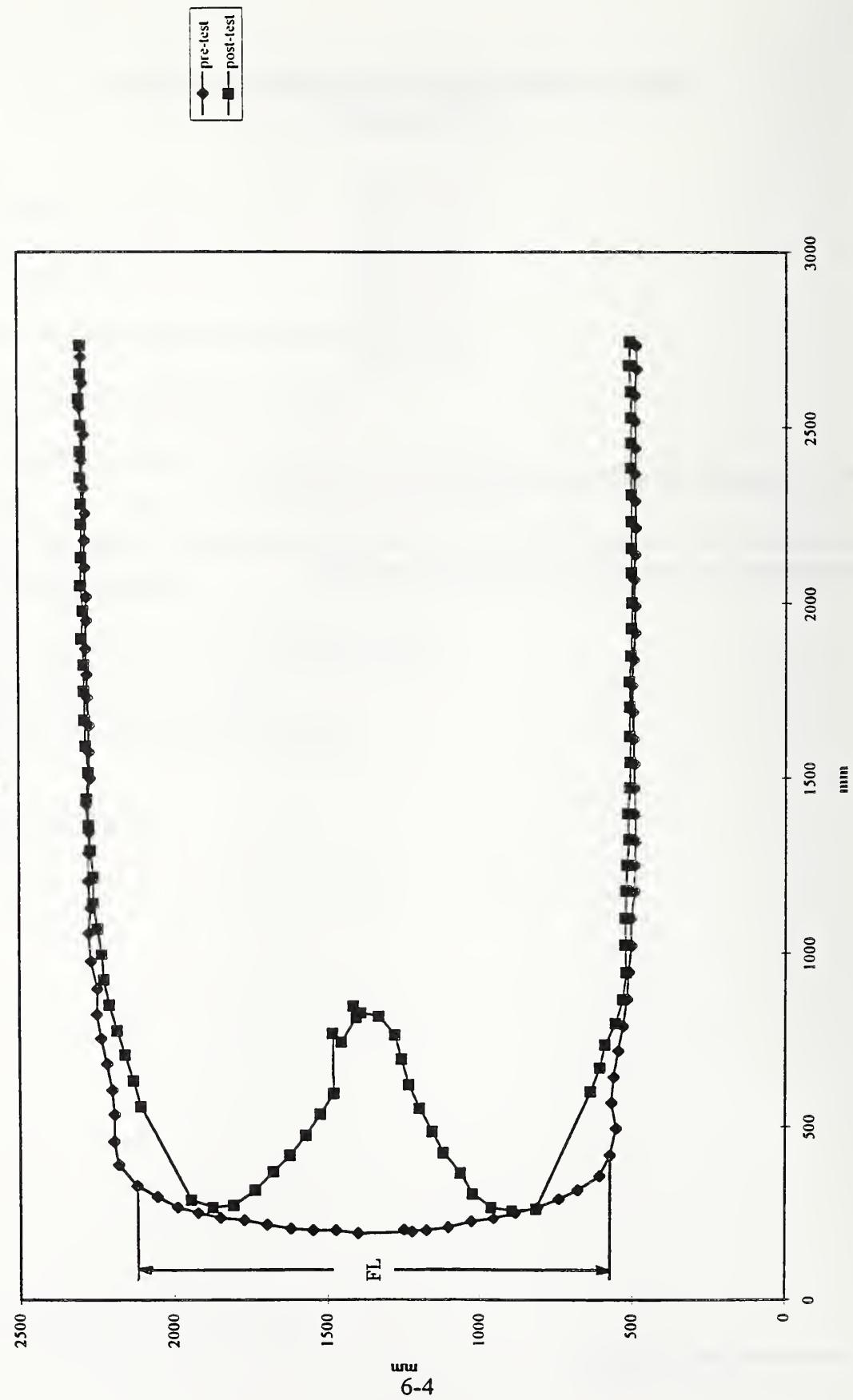


TABLE 20 VEHICLE MEASUREMENTS

TEST NO. 940509-4 VEHICLE MAKE/MODEL: Ford/Taurus

NO.	TYPE OF MEASUREMENT	PRE-TEST	POST-TEST	DIFF.
X1	TOTAL LENGTH OF VEHICLE AT CENTERLINE	4316	4162	154
X2	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FRONT OF ENGINE BLOCK	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹
X3	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹
X4	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER LEADING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	3307	3297	10
X5	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER LEADING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	3295	3289	6
X6	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER LEADING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	3253	3229	24
X7	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER LEADING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	3244	3226	18
X8	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER TRAILING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	2221	207	14
X9	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER TRAILING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	2221	200	21
X10	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER TRAILING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	2207	2184	23
X11	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER TRAILING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	2201	2181	20
X12	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO BOTTOM OF "A" POST ON RIGHT SIDE	3234	3206	28
X13	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO BOTTOM OF "A" POST ON LEFT SIDE	3214	3213	1
X14	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL - RIGHT SIDE	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹
X15	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL - LEFT SIDE	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹
X16	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO STEERING WHEEL CENTER	2859	2859	0
X17	CENTER OF STEERING COLUMN TO "A" POST	284	284	0
X18	CENTER OF STEERING COLUMN TO HEADLINER	426	426	0
X19	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO RIGHT SIDE OF FRONT BUMPER	4735	4696	39
X20	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LEFT SIDE OF FRONT BUMPER	4741	4703	38
X21	LENGTH OF ENGINE BLOCK	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹

¹Vehicle crush obstructed measurement

All distance measurements are in millimeters

TABLE 21 VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

TEST NO. 940509-4

TEST NUMBER: 940509-4
 No. LOCATION

X Y Z
 POSITIVE DIRECTION
 NEGATIVE DIRECTION

1	LEFT REAR SEAT	2048 mm	694 mm	267 mm			
	CROSSMEMBER				1.1 g	0 95.1 ms	23.2 g
	LONGITUDINAL				4.4 g	0 20.5 ms	9.5 g
2	LATERAL				1.1 g	0 52.1 ms	0 35.2 ms
	RIGHT REAR SEAT	2105 mm	-694 mm	267 mm			
	CROSSMEMBER				1.2 g	0 131.4 ms	21.9 g
3	LONGITUDINAL				3.9 g	0 50.3 ms	5.1 g
	LATERAL				1.5 g	0 61.2 ms	0 35.0 ms
	VEHICLE CENTER OF GRAVITY	2810 mm	0 mm	470 mm	4.4 g	0 36.6 ms	0 35.1 ms
					1.5 g	0 104.8 ms	31.9 g
					4.4 g	0 59.3 ms	4.6 g
					1.5 g	0 36.6 ms	0 35.1 ms
					4.4 g	0 35.1 ms	4.6 g

REFERENCE: X: + FORWARD FROM VEHICLE'S REAR BUMPER
 Y: + LEFTWARD FROM VEHICLE'S LONGITUDINAL CENTERLINE
 Z: + UPWARD FROM GROUND LEVEL

TABLE 22 CAMERA INFORMATION

TEST NO. 940509-4

CAMERA NUMBER	LOCATION	TYPE	LENS (mm)	SPEED (fps)	PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA
1	Left tight	Stalex	25	1000	Impact overall
2	Right tight	Stalex	25	998	Impact overall
3	Overhead	Photosonic	13	1005	Impact overall



SECTION 7.0

TEST 940509-5 SUMMARY

TABLE 23 TEST CONDITIONS

TEST NO. 940509-5

DATE OF TEST: 05/09/94

TIME OF TEST: 16:04

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE AT IMPACT AREA: 20° C

INTENDED IMPACT VELOCITY: 56.3 KPH

ACTUAL IMPACT VELOCITY: PRIMARY = 56.2 KPH
SECONDARY = 56.2 KPH

SUBJECT VEHICLE DATA

LENGTH OF DIRECT CONTACT DAMAGE: 470 MM

MAXIMUM CUMULATIVE CRUSH
AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT: 1073 MM

VEHICLE ATTITUDES:

POST-TEST: LF: 664; RF: 697; LR: 598; RR: 609

All distance measurements are in millimeters.

TABLE 24 VEHICLE CRUSH AT VEHICLE BUMPER HEIGHT
TEST NO. 940509-5

FL = 1627
C1 = 92
C2 = 162
C3 = 1023
C4 = 410
C5 = 201
C6 = 127

NOTE: FL is post-test length of damaged surface.

Measurements C1 - C6 were spaced equally apart over the post-impact length of the damaged surface. This distance is defined as length "FL" on the vehicle crush profile plot.

All measurements are in millimeters.

FIGURE 7
TEST 5 - VEHICLE CRUSH PROFILE

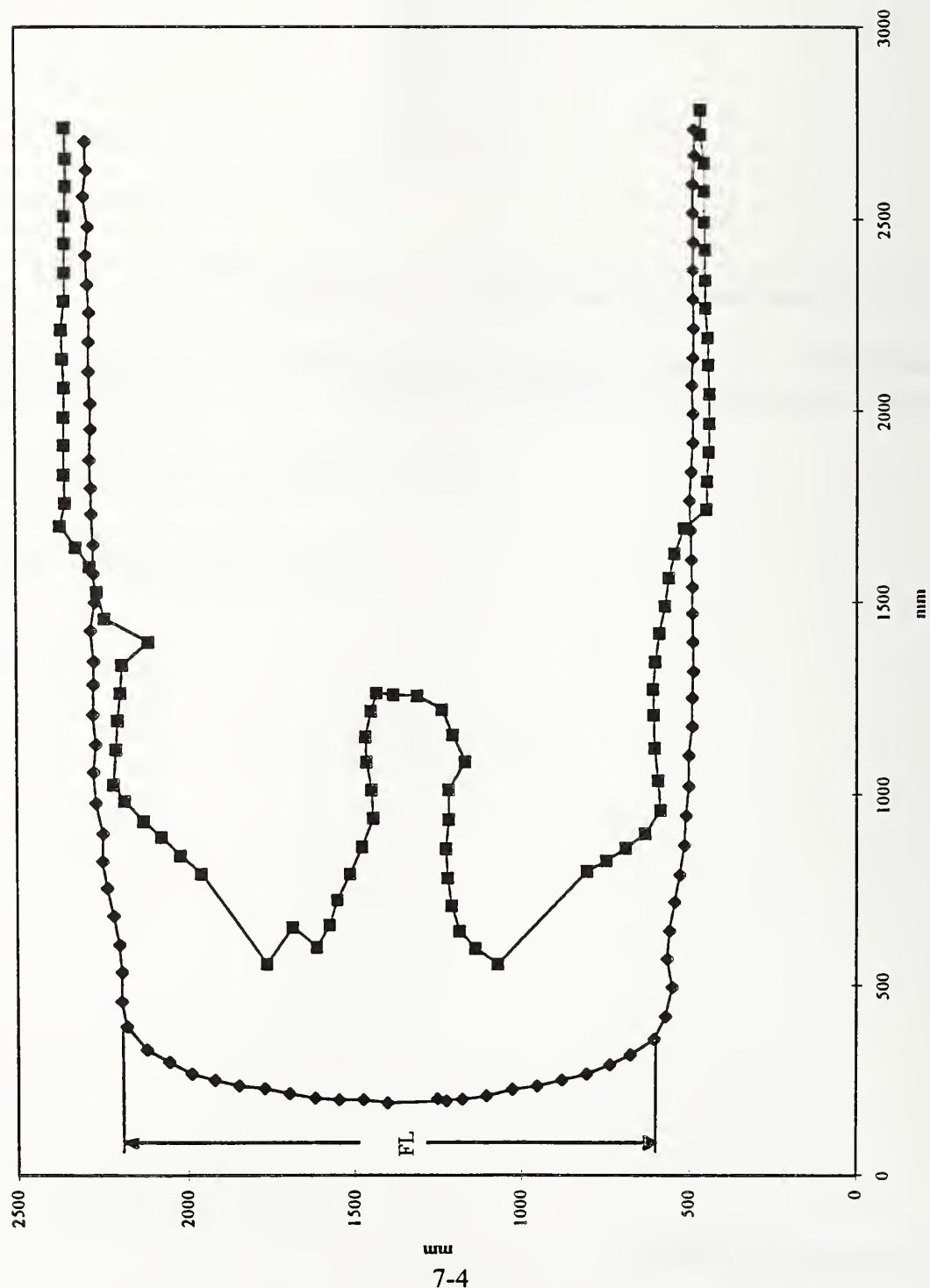


TABLE 25 VEHICLE MEASUREMENTS

TEST NO. 940509-5 VEHICLE MAKE/MODEL: Ford/Taurus

NO.	TYPE OF MEASUREMENT	PRE-TEST	POST-TEST	DIFF.
X1	TOTAL LENGTH OF VEHICLE AT CENTERLINE	4162	3539	623
X2	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FRONT OF ENGINE BLOCK	NA ¹	3446	NA ¹
X3	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL	NA ¹	2929	NA ¹
X4	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER LEADING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	3297	3047	250
X5	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER LEADING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	3289	3068	221
X6	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER LEADING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	3229	3038	191
X7	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER LEADING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	3226	3004	222
X8	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER TRAILING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	2207	2052	155
X9	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO UPPER TRAILING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	2200	2036	164
X10	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER TRAILING EDGE OF RIGHT DOOR	2184	1994	190
X11	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LOWER TRAILING EDGE OF LEFT DOOR	2181	1967	214
X12	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO BOTTOM OF "A" POST ON RIGHT SIDE	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹
X13	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO BOTTOM OF "A" POST ON LEFT SIDE	NA ¹	NA ¹	NA ¹
X14	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL - RIGHT SIDE	NA ¹	3210	NA ¹
X15	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO FIREWALL - LEFT SIDE	NA ¹	3232	NA ¹
X16	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO STEERING WHEEL CENTER	2859	2380	479
X17	CENTER OF STEERING COLUMN TO "A" POST	284	143	141
X18	CENTER OF STEERING COLUMN TO HEADLINER	426	433	-7
X19	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO RIGHT SIDE OF FRONT BUMPER	4696	4198	498
X20	REAR SURFACE OF VEHICLE TO LEFT SIDE OF FRONT BUMPER	4703	4091	612
X21	LENGTH OF ENGINE BLOCK	NA ¹	420	NA ¹

¹Vehicle crush obstructed measurement.

All distance measurements are in millimeters

TABLE 26 VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

TEST NO. 940509-5

TEST NUMBER: No. LOCATION	POSITIVE DIRECTION			NEGATIVE DIRECTION		
	X	Y	Z			
1 LEFT REAR SEAT CROSSMEMBER LONGITUDINAL LATERAL	2048 mm	694 mm	267 mm	1.3 g @ 199.8 ms	0	52.8 ms
				12.4 g @ 70.1 ms	10.3 g @ 43.8 ms	
2 RIGHT REAR SEAT CROSSMEMBER LONGITUDINAL LATERAL	2105 mm	-694 mm	267 mm	2.2 g @ 145.8 ms	35.0 g @ 53.4 ms	
				8.2 g @ 70.0 ms	13.0 g @ 45.4 ms	
3 VEHICLE CENTER OF GRAVITY LONGITUDINAL LATERAL	2810 mm	0 mm	470 mm	6.3 g @ 134.5 ms	37.4 g @ 53.2 ms	
				9.9 g @ 39.6 ms	9.6 g @ 45.3 ms	

REFERENCE: X: + FORWARD FROM VEHICLE'S REAR BUMPER
 Y: + LEFTWARD FROM VEHICLE'S LONGITUDINAL CENTERLINE
 Z: + UPWARD FROM GROUND LEVEL

TABLE 27 CAMERA INFORMATION

TEST NO. 940509-5

CAMERA NUMBER	LOCATION	TYPE	LENS (mm)	SPEED (fps)	PURPOSE OF CAMERA DATA
1	Left tight	Stalex	25	1000	Impact overall
2	Right tight	Stalex	25	985	Impact overall
3	Overhead	Photosonic	13	1005	Impact overall



APPENDIX A
PHOTOGRAPHS



LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS

TEST NO. 940509-1

- A-1. PRE-TEST RIGHT SIDE VIEW
- A-2. POST-TEST RIGHT SIDE VIEW
- A-3. PRE-TEST RIGHT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW
- A-4. POST-TEST RIGHT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW
- A-5. PRE-TEST FRONT VIEW
- A-6. POST-TEST FRONT VIEW
- A-7. PRE-TEST LEFT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW
- A-8. POST-TEST LEFT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW
- A-9. PRE-TEST LEFT SIDE VIEW
- A-10. POST-TEST LEFT SIDE VIEW





Figure A-1 Pre-Test Right Side View



Figure A-2 Post-Test Right Side View



Figure A-3 Pre-Test Right Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-4 Post-Test Right Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-5 Pre-Test Front View



Figure A-6 Post-Test Front View



Figure A-7 Pre-Test Left Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-8 Post-Test Left Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-9 Pre-Test Left Side View



Figure A-10 Post-Test Left Side View



LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS

TEST NO. 940509-2

- A-11. POST-TEST RIGHT SIDE VIEW
- A-12. POST-TEST RIGHT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW
- A-13. POST-TEST FRONT VIEW
- A-14. POST-TEST LEFT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW
- A-15. POST-TEST LEFT SIDE VIEW





Figure A-11 Post-Test Right Side View



Figure A-12 Post-Test Right Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-13 Post-Test Front View



Figure A-14 Post-Test Left Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-15 Post-Test Left Side View



LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS

TEST NO. 940509-3

- A-16. POST-TEST RIGHT SIDE VIEW
- A-17. POST-TEST RIGHT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW
- A-18. POST-TEST FRONT VIEW
- A-19. POST-TEST LEFT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW
- A-20. POST-TEST LEFT SIDE VIEW





Figure A-16 Post-Test Right Side View



Figure A-17 Post-Test Right Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-18 Post-Test Front View



Figure A-19 Post-Test Left Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-20 Post-Test Left Side View



LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS

TEST NO. 940509-4

- A-21. POST-TEST RIGHT SIDE VIEW
- A-22. POST-TEST RIGHT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW
- A-23. POST-TEST FRONT VIEW
- A-24. POST-TEST LEFT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW
- A-25. POST-TEST LEFT SIDE VIEW





Figure A-21 Post-Test Right Side View



Figure A-22 Post-Test Right Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-23 Post-Test Front View



Figure A-24 Post-Test Left Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-25 Post-Test Left Side View



LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS

TEST NO. 940509-5

A-26. POST-TEST RIGHT SIDE VIEW

A-27. POST-TEST RIGHT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW

A-28. POST-TEST FRONT VIEW

A-29. POST-TEST LEFT FRONT THREE-QUARTER VIEW

A-30. POST-TEST LEFT SIDE VIEW



Figure A-26 Post-Test Right Side View



Figure A-27 Post-Test Right Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-28 Post-Test Front View



Figure A-29 Post-Test Left Front Three-Quarter View



Figure A-30 Post-Test Left Side View



APPENDIX B

DATA PLOTS

DATA PLOTS

TEST NO. 940509-1

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 7 9 KPH
VEHICLE CG X-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

60

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

CHANNEL VCGXG1 FILTER CH. CLASS 60

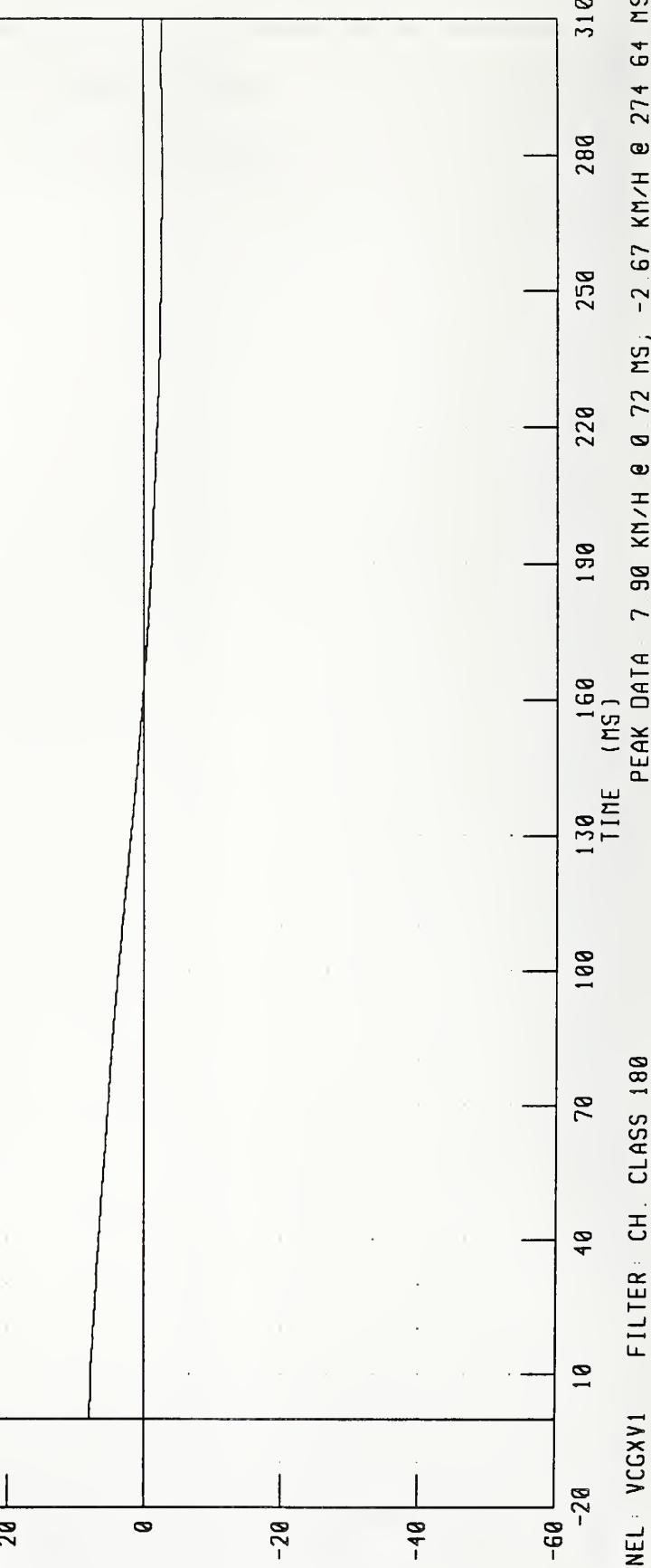
PEAK DATA 0 22 G @ 294 56 MS, -1 97 G @ 121 12 MS



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
VEHICLE CG X-AXIS VELOCITY

TEST NUMBER 940509
IMPACT NO 1
TRC INC

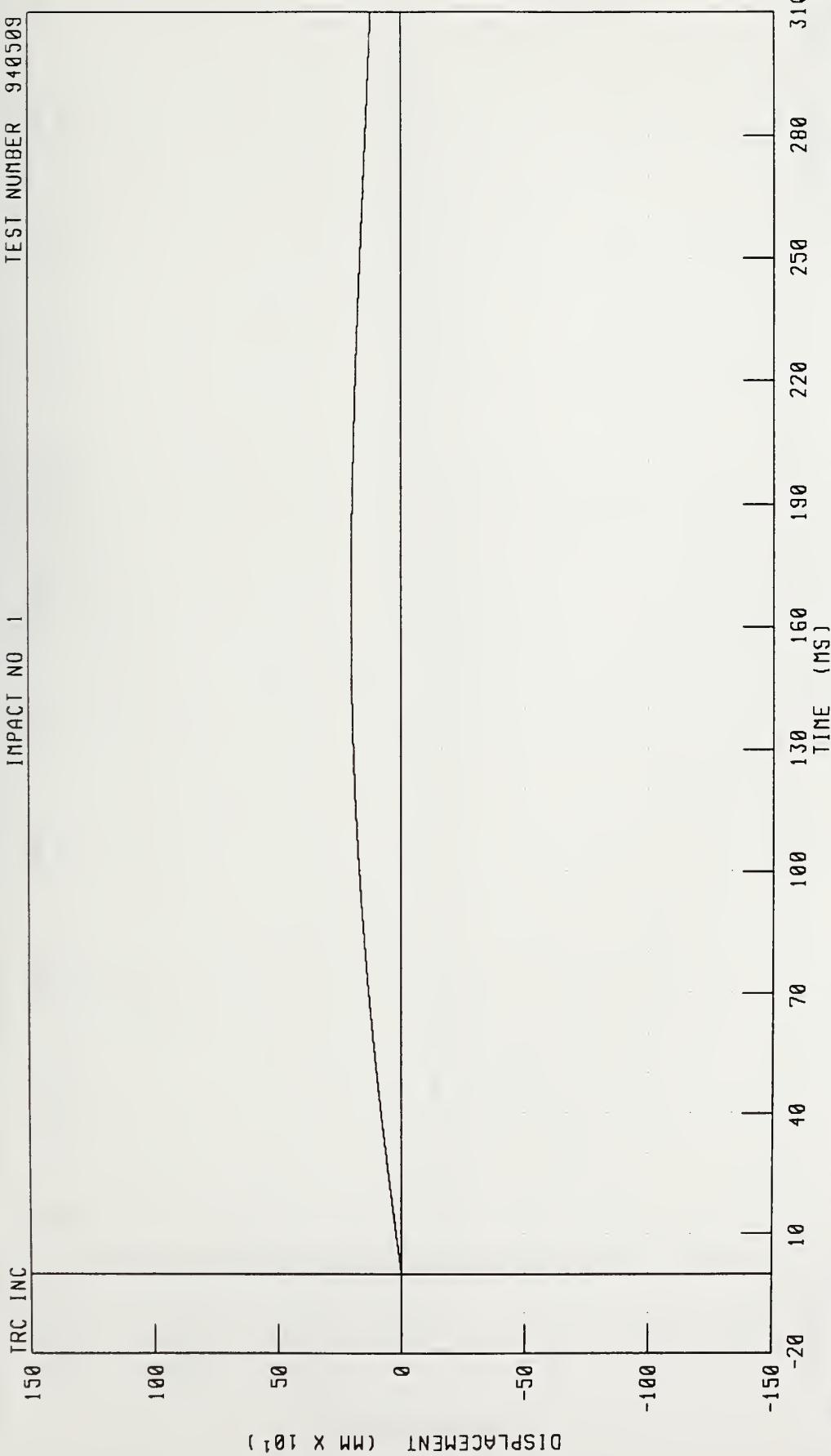
VELOCITY (KM/H)



CHANNEL: VCGXVI FILTER: CH. CLASS 180 PEAK DATA 790 KM/H @ 0.72 MS, -2.67 KM/H @ 274.64 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
VEHICLE CG X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT
IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH

VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

60

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

CHANNEL: VCGYGI FILTER: CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA: 0 33 G @ 158.40 MS, -0 24 G @ 38.32 MS

TIME (MS) 20 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH

VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

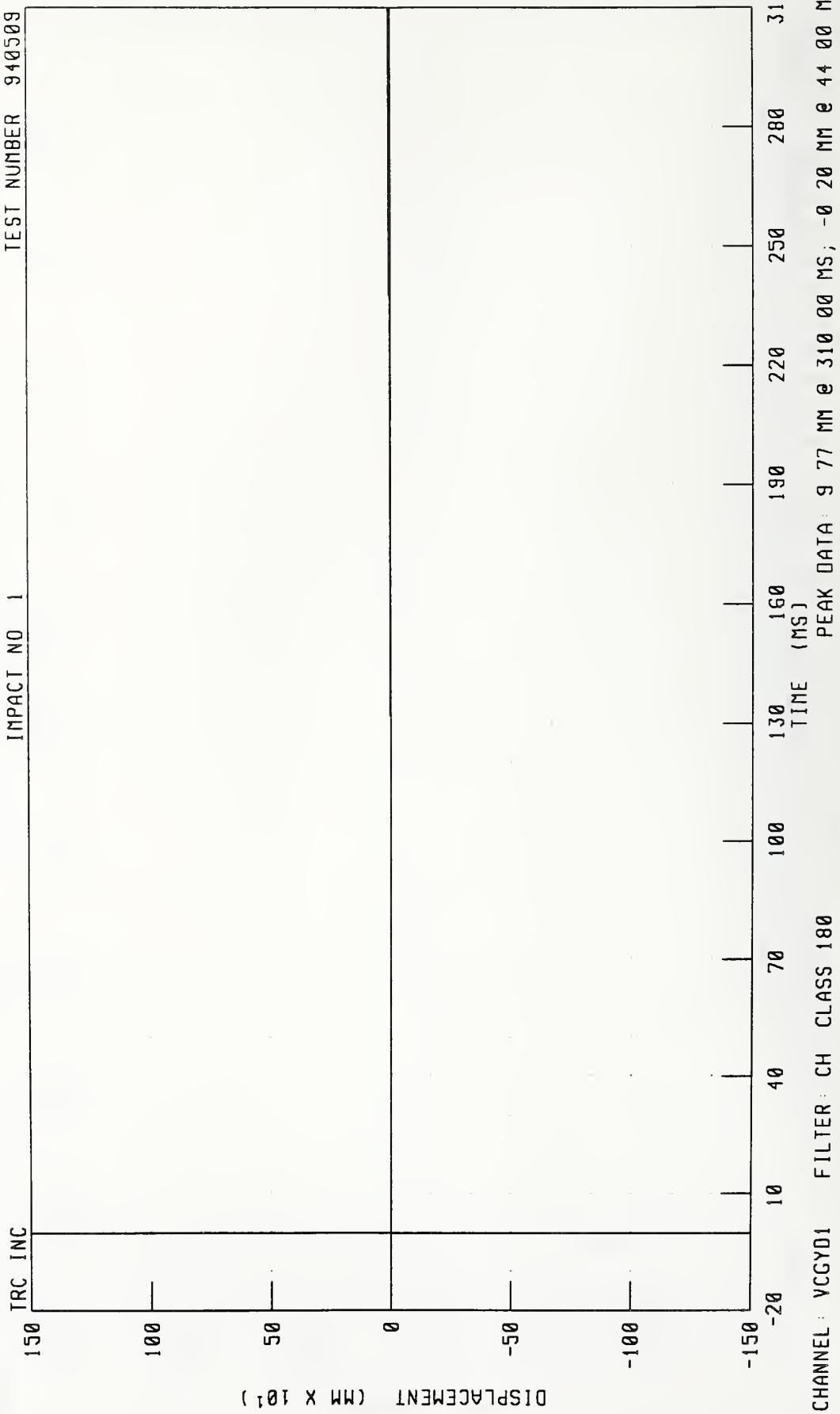
TRC INC



CHANNEL: VCGYV1 FILTER: CH. CLASS 180

PEAK DATA 0.24 KMH @ 166.96 MS, -0.05 KMH @ 80.00 MS

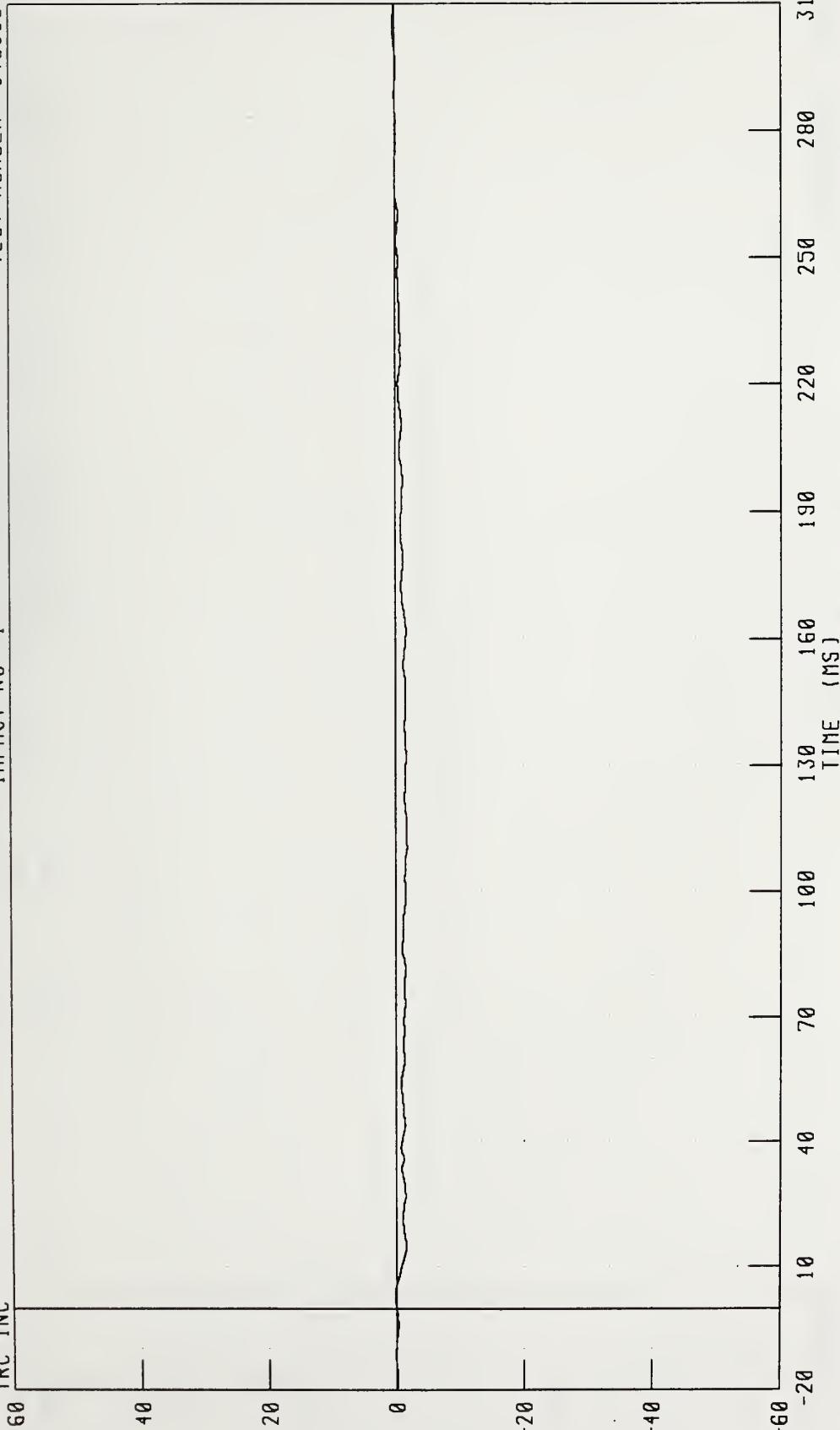
1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT
IMPACT NO 1



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS ACCELERATION
IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC



ACCELERATION (G)

PEAK DATA 0 32 G @ 303 04 MS, -1 78 G @ 110 40 MS

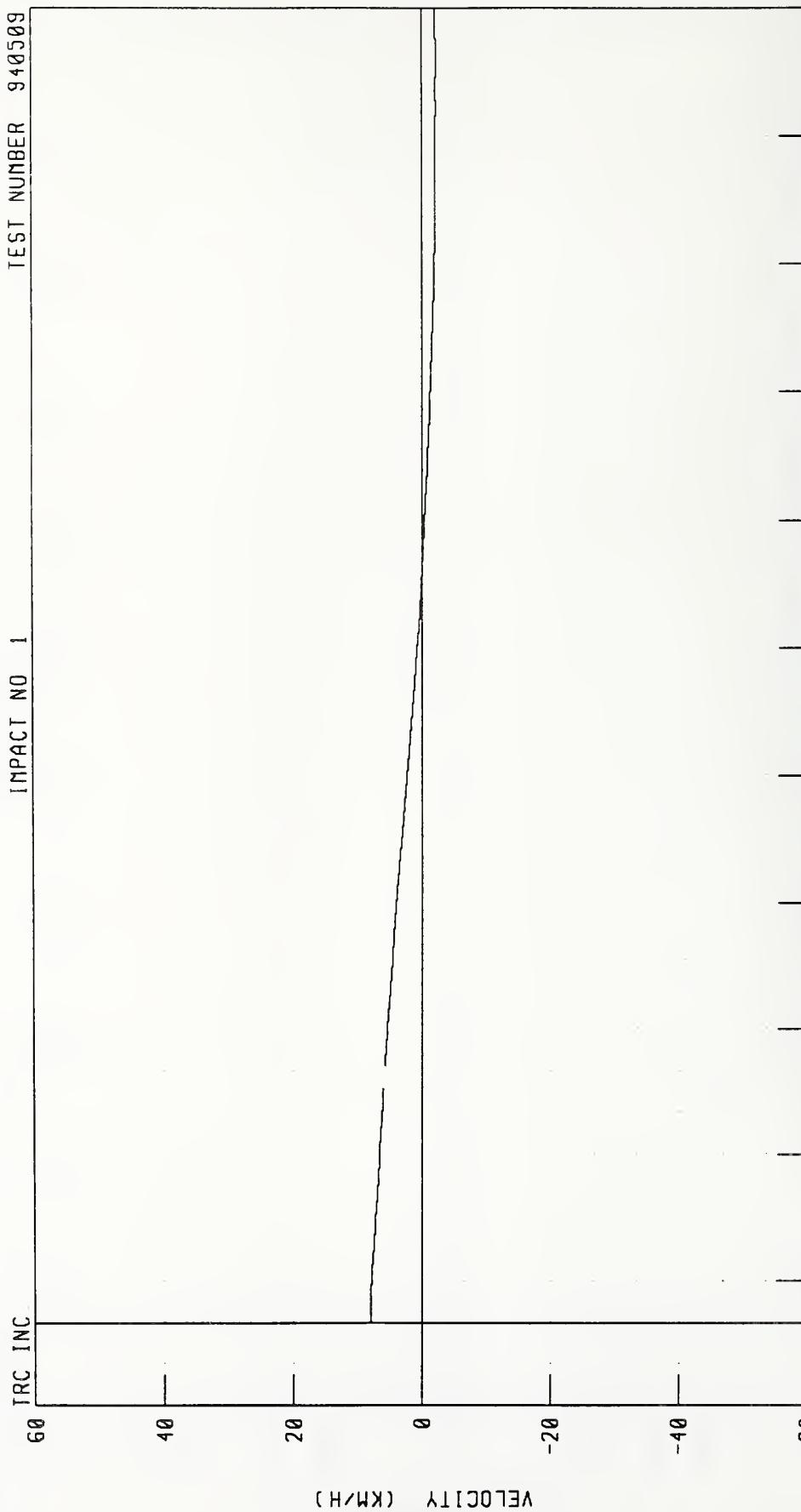
CHANNEL: LRSXG1 FILTER: CH CLASS 60

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO. 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC



CHANNEL : LRSXV1 FILTER : CH. CLASS 180 PEAK DATA : 793 KM/H @ 520 MS, -214 KM/H @ 29768 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH

LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC

100

50

0

-50

-100

-150

DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10¹)

-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310
TIME (MS)

PEAK DATA: 213 07 MM @ 178 88 MS; 0 00 MM @ 0 00 MS

CHANNEL: LRSX01 FILTER: CH CLASS: 180

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

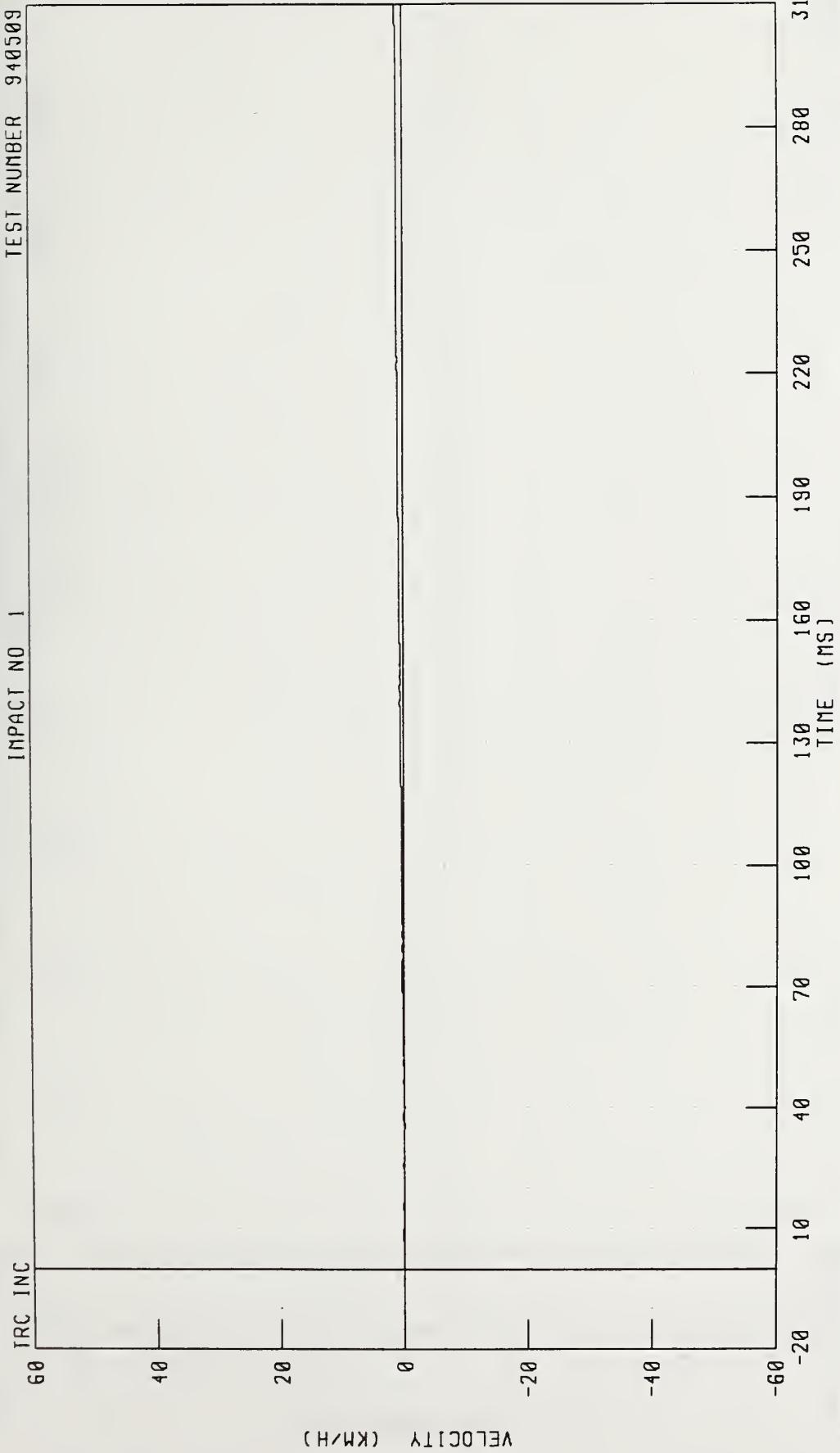
ACCELERATION (G)

-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310
TIME (MS)

CHANNEL: LRSYGI FILTER: CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA: 1.05 G @ 36.48 MS, -0.80 G @ 39.12 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30" CH POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS VELOCITY
IMPACT NO 1



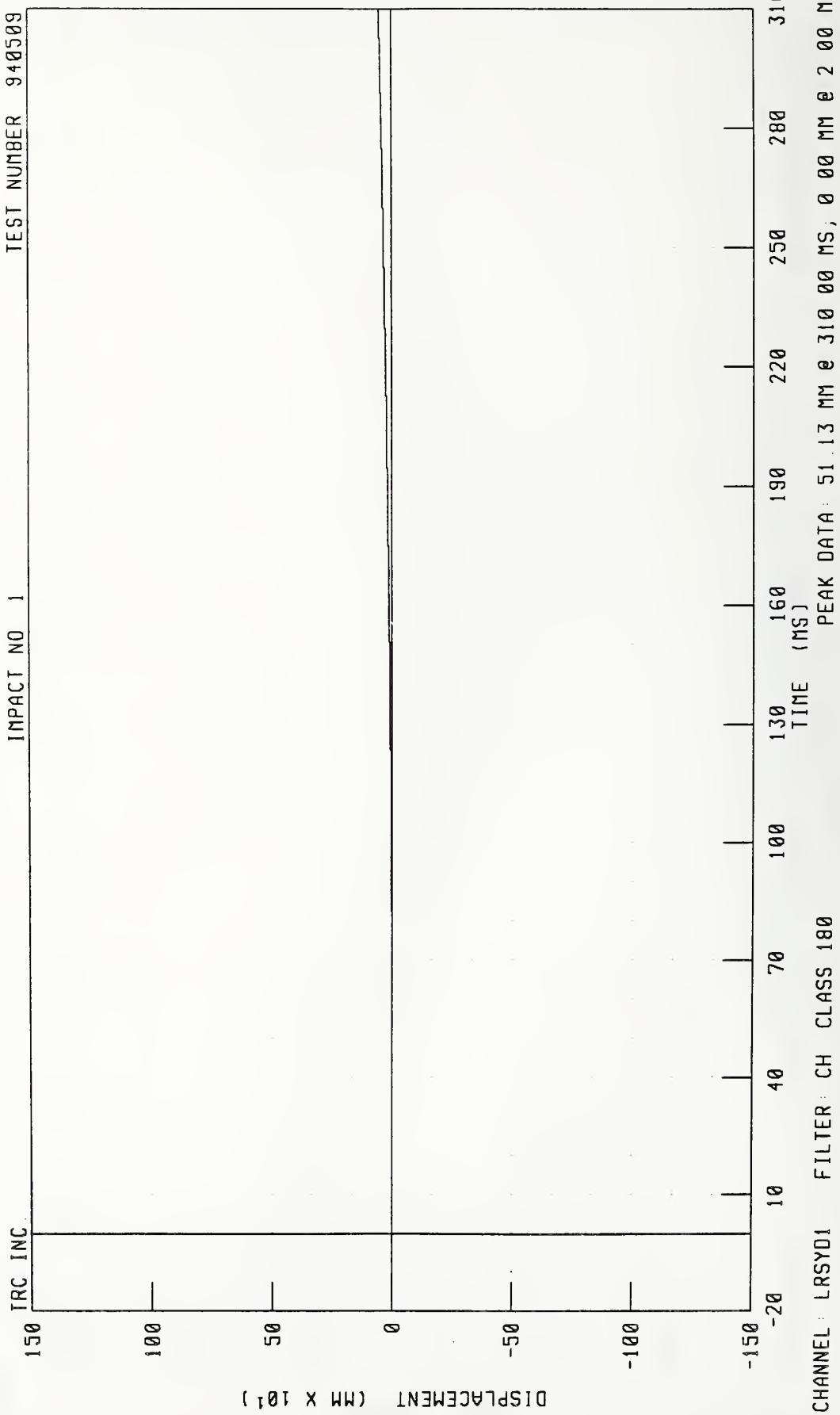
CHANNEL: LRSYV1 FILTER: CH CLASS: 180 PEAK DATA: 1 17 KM/H @ 310 00 MS, -0 11 KM/H @ 35 60 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH

LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 1

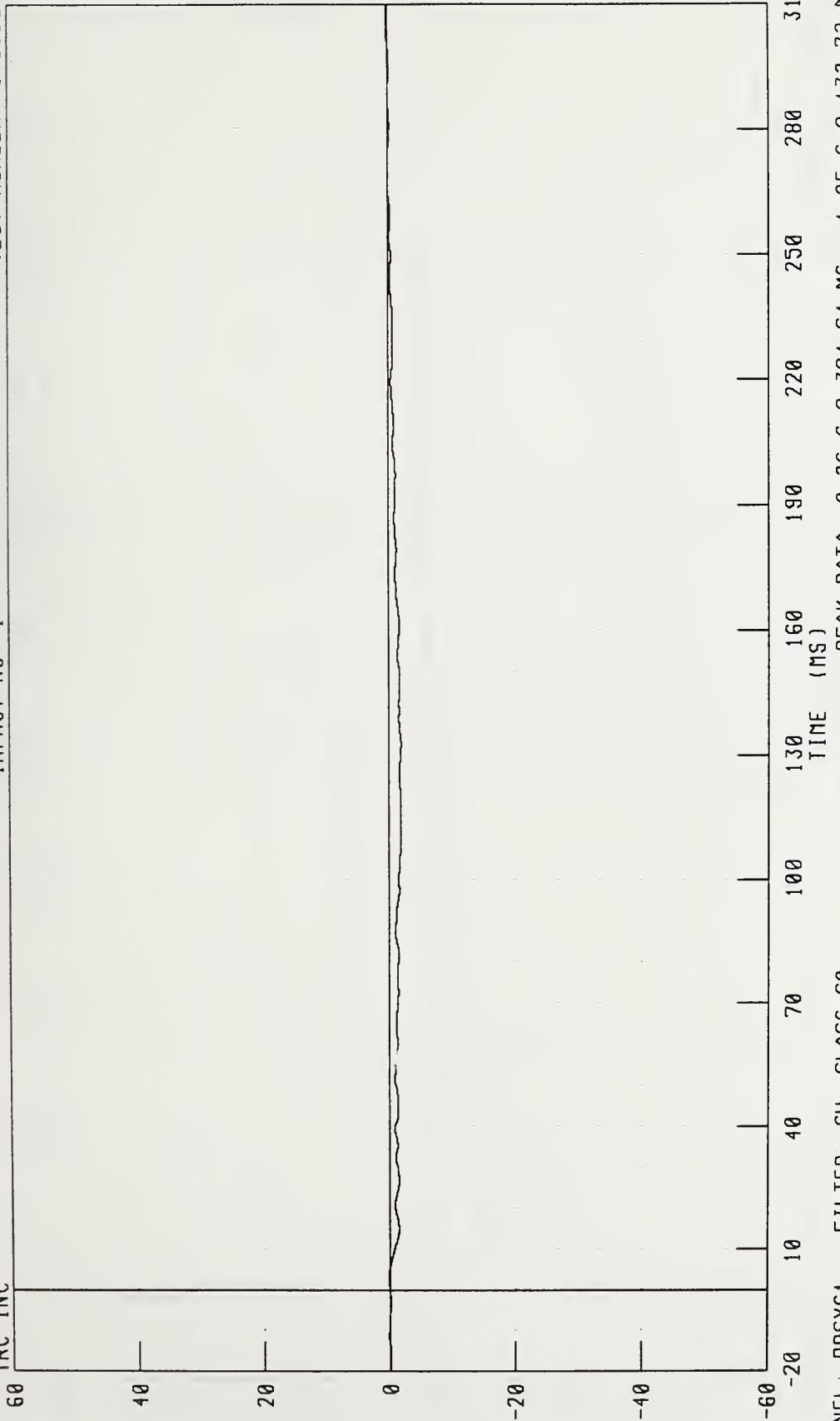
TEST NUMBER 940509



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 7.9 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS ACCELERATION
IMPACT NO. 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC



CHANNEL: RRSXG1 FILTER: CH CLASS: 60

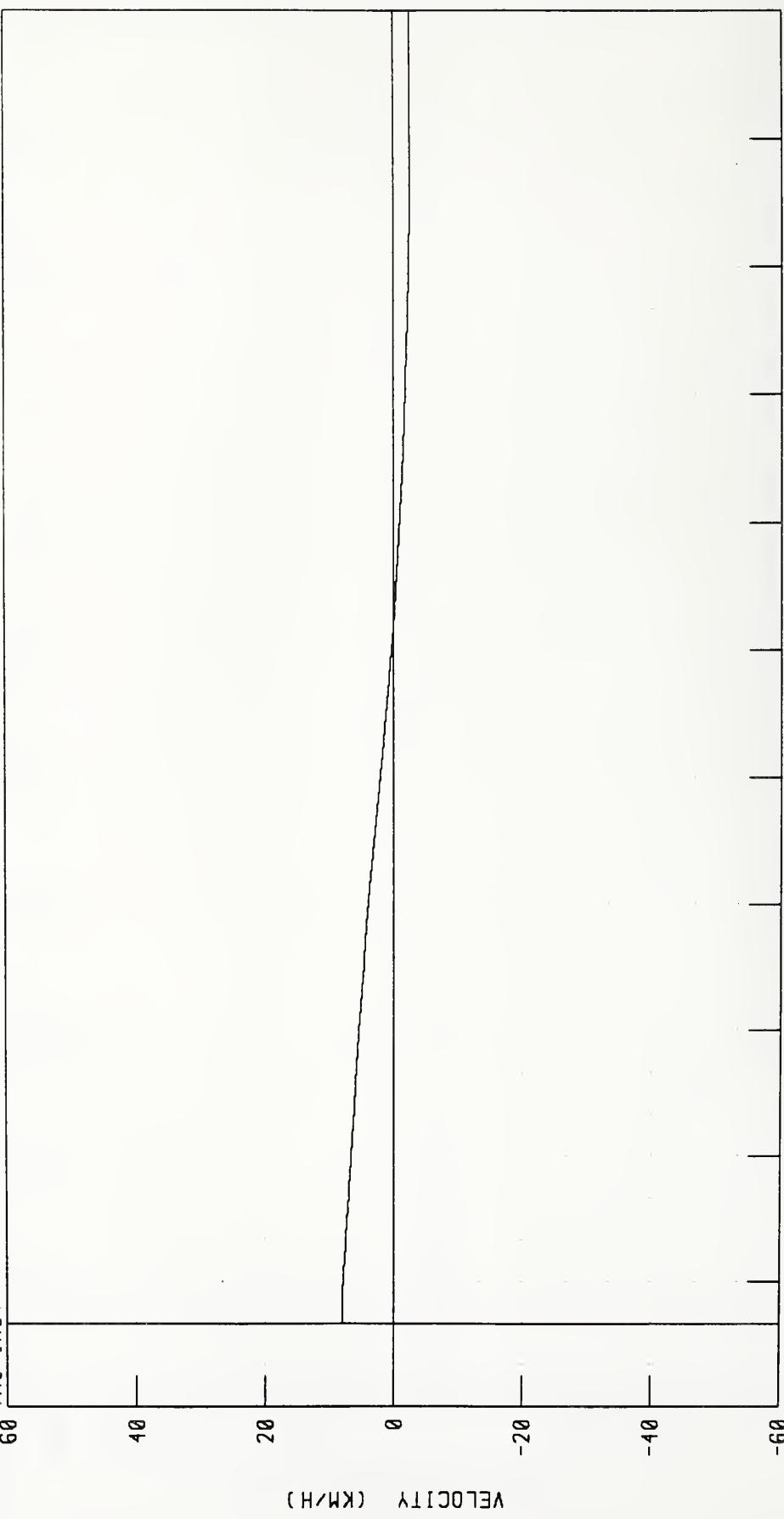
PEAK DATA: 0 26 G @ 304.64 ms, -1 95 G @ 132.72 ms

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC



CHANNEL : RRSXV1 FILTER : CH CI ^SS 180 PEAK DATA : 7.93 KM/H @ 4.88 MS, -2.59 KM/H @ 300.48 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

100

DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10¹)

50
0
-50
-100

-150
-200
-100
0
100
200
300
TIME (MS)

CHANNEL: RRSX01 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

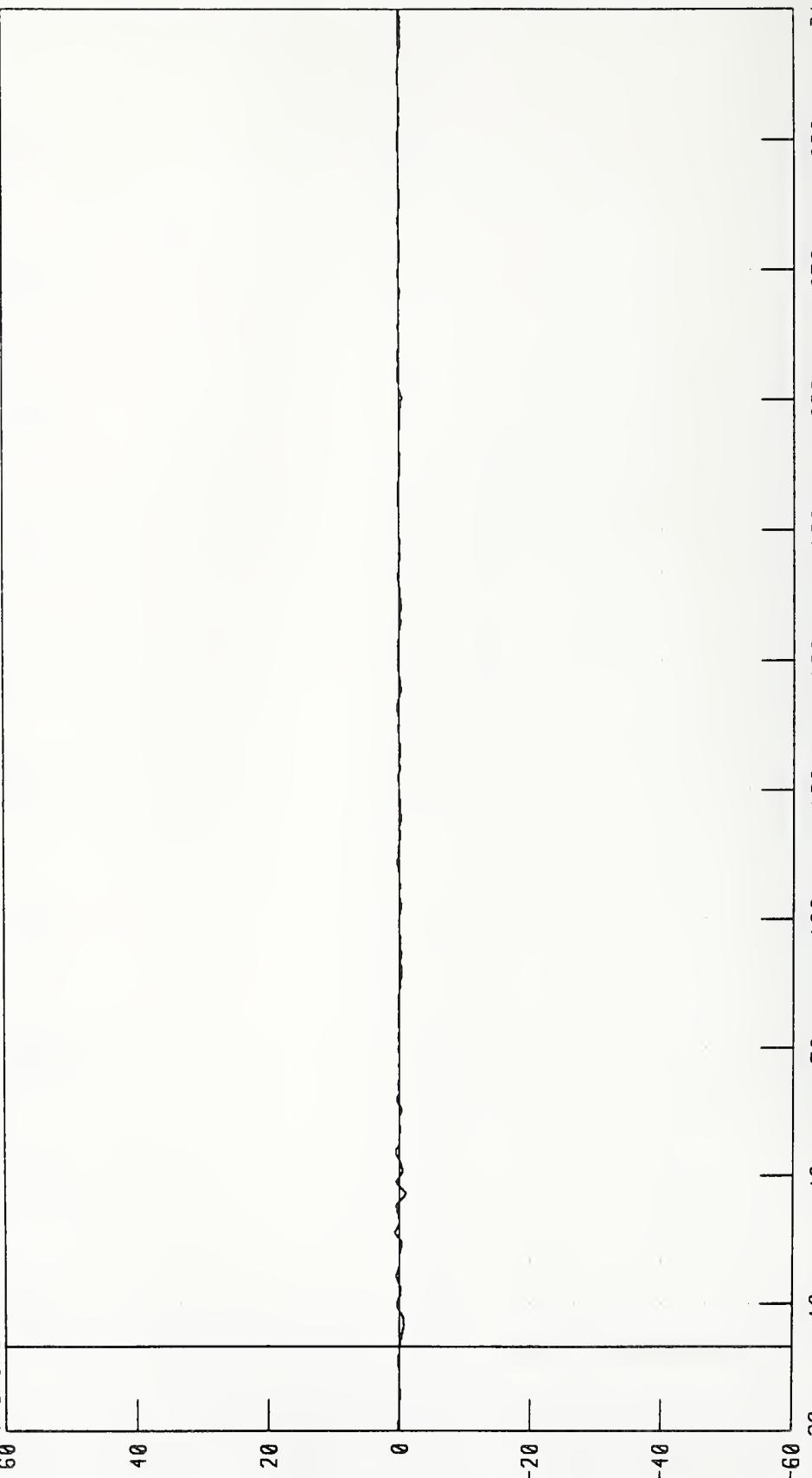
PEAK DATA: 206 61 MM @ 165 92 MS, 0 00 MM @ 0 00 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC



ACCELERATION (G)

CHANNEL RRSYGI FILTER CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA 0 66 G @ 26 80 MS, -0 96 G @ 35 84 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 S CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

VELOCITY (KM/H)

-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310
TIME (MS)

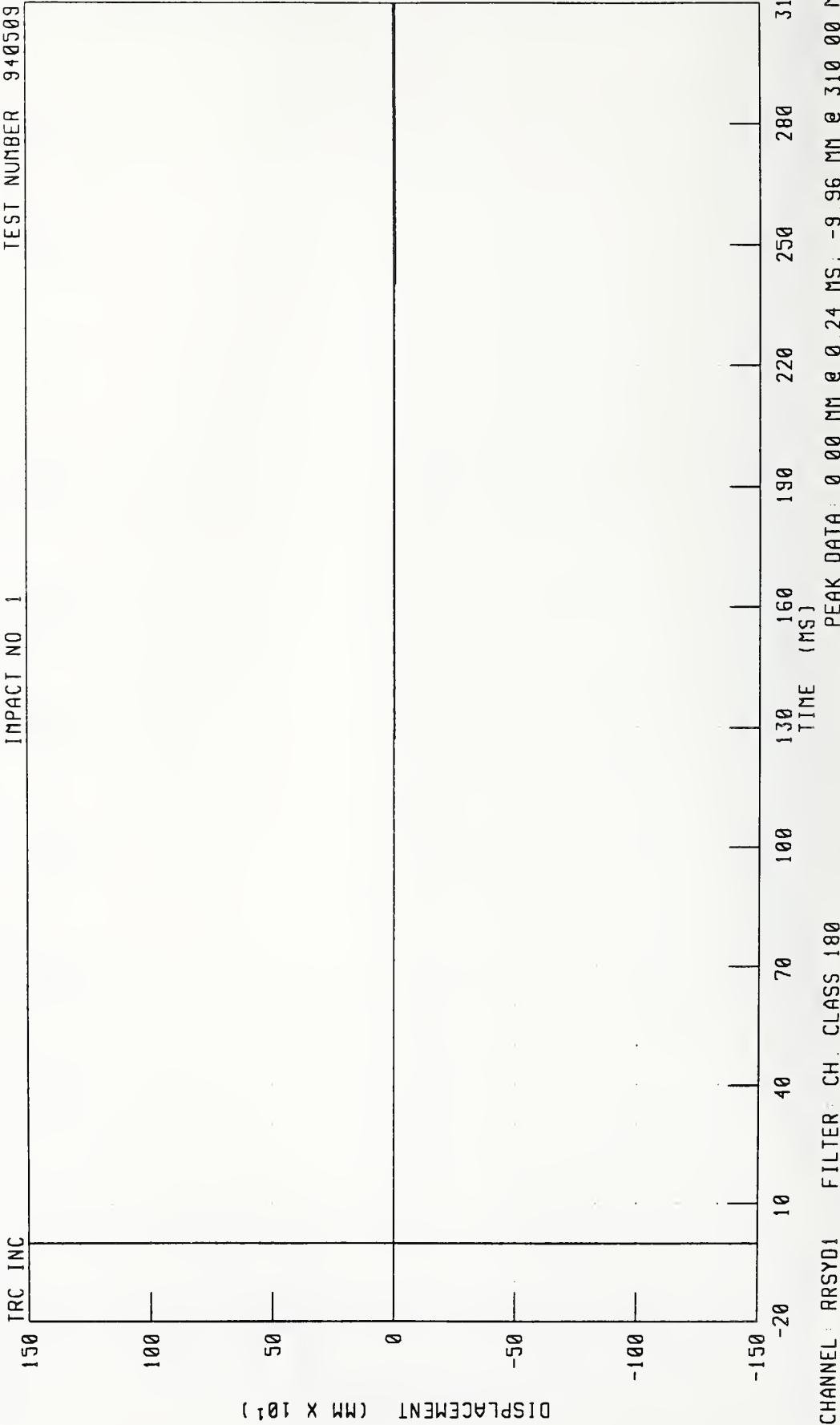
PEAK DATA 0 08 KM/H @ 34.64 MS, -0.30 KM/H @ 30.824 MS

CHANNEL RRSYY1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 79 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 1

TEST NUMBER 940509



CHANNEL: RRSYD1 FILTER: CH. CLASS 180

PEAK DATA: 0 00 MM @ 0.24 MS, -9.96 MM @ 310.00 MS

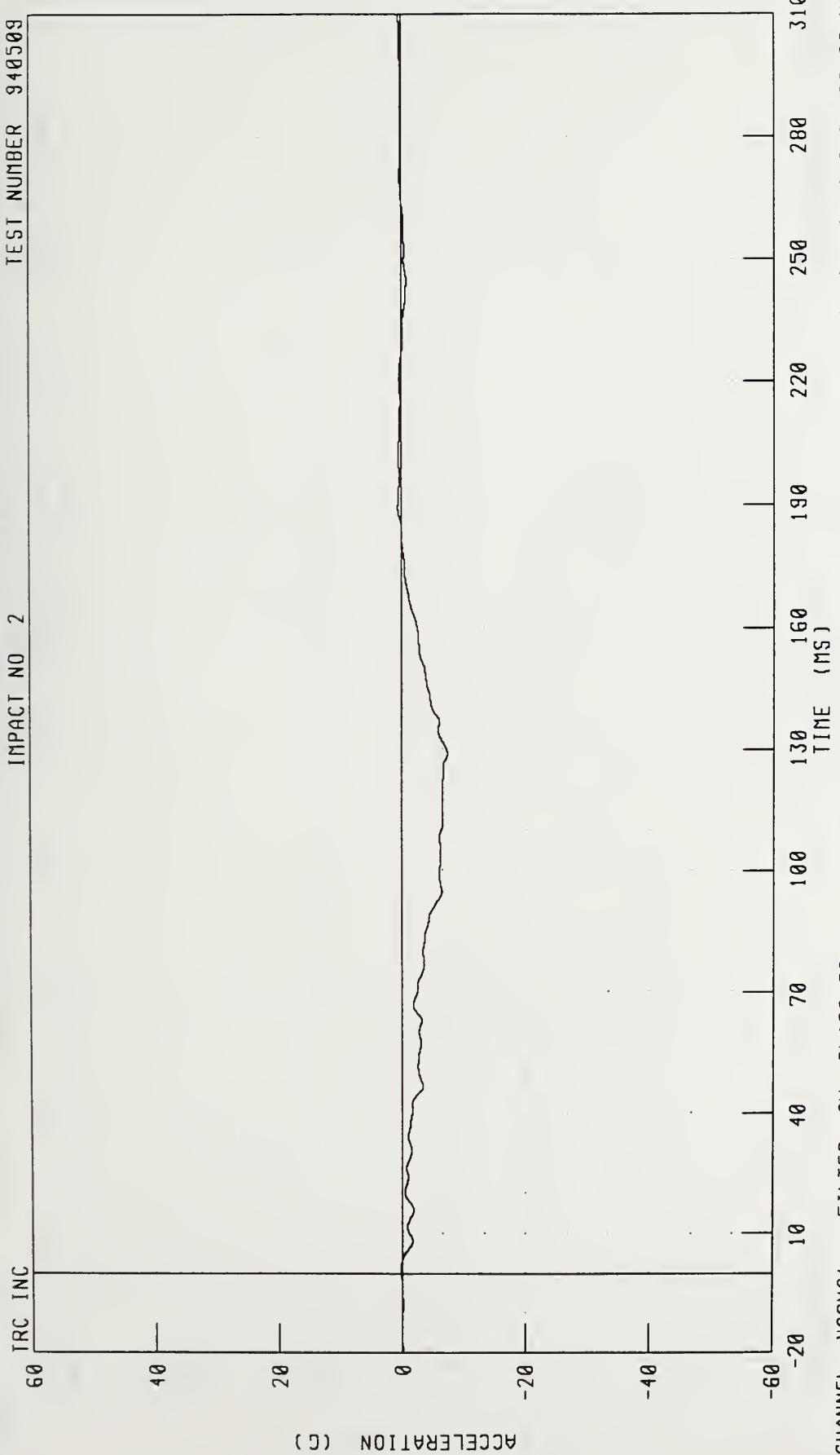
DATA PLOTS

TEST NO. 940509-2



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
VEHICLE CC X-AXIS ACCELERATION
IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
VEHICLE CG X-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 94059

IRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

VELOCITY (KM/H)

CHANNEL: VCGXV1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

TIME (MS) PEAK DATA: 15.91 KM/H @ 5.04 MS, -5.24 KM/H @ 180.96 MS

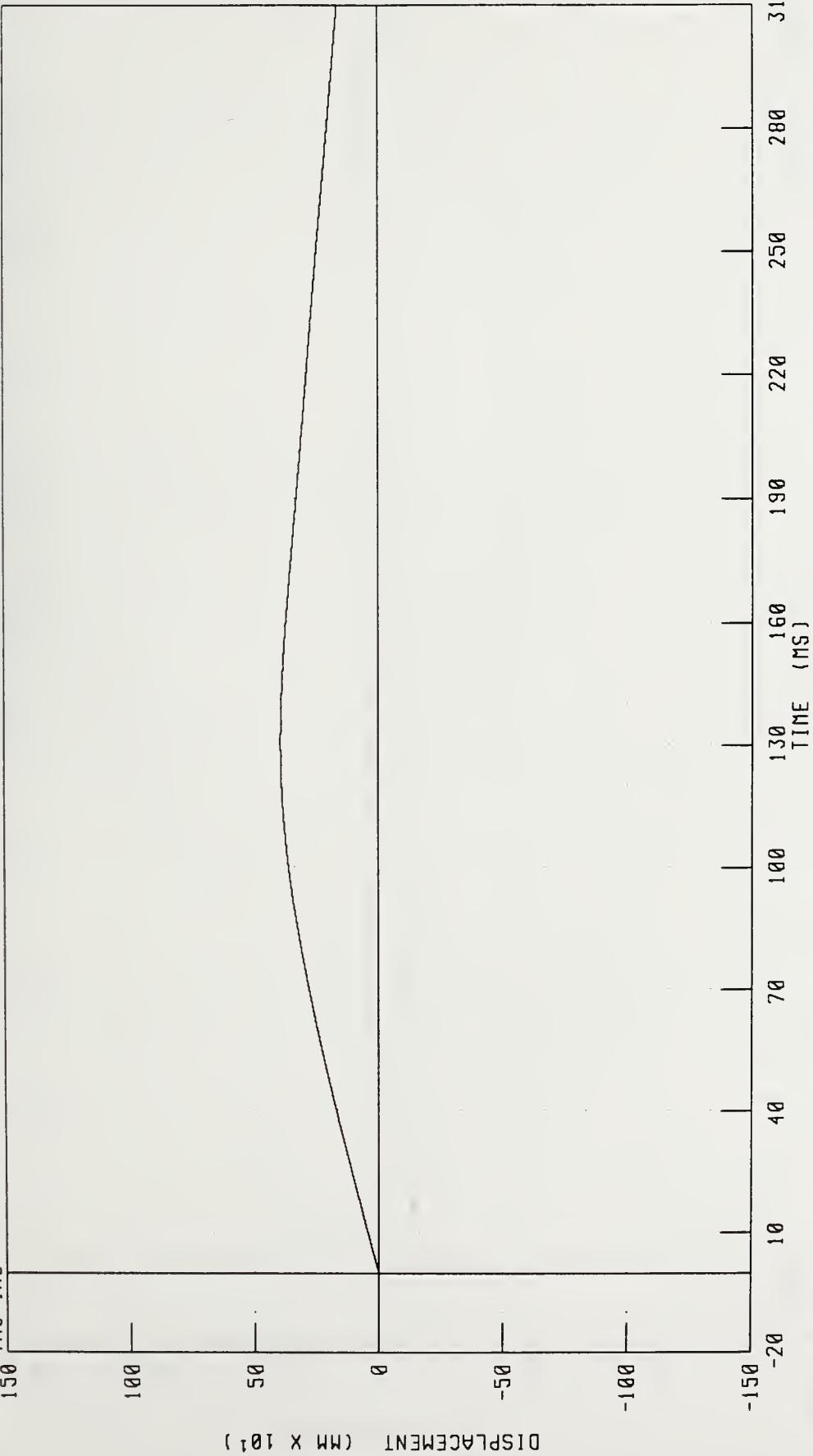
-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15 9 KPH
VEHICLE CG X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRG INC



CHANNEL : VCGX01 FILTER : CH C ASS 180

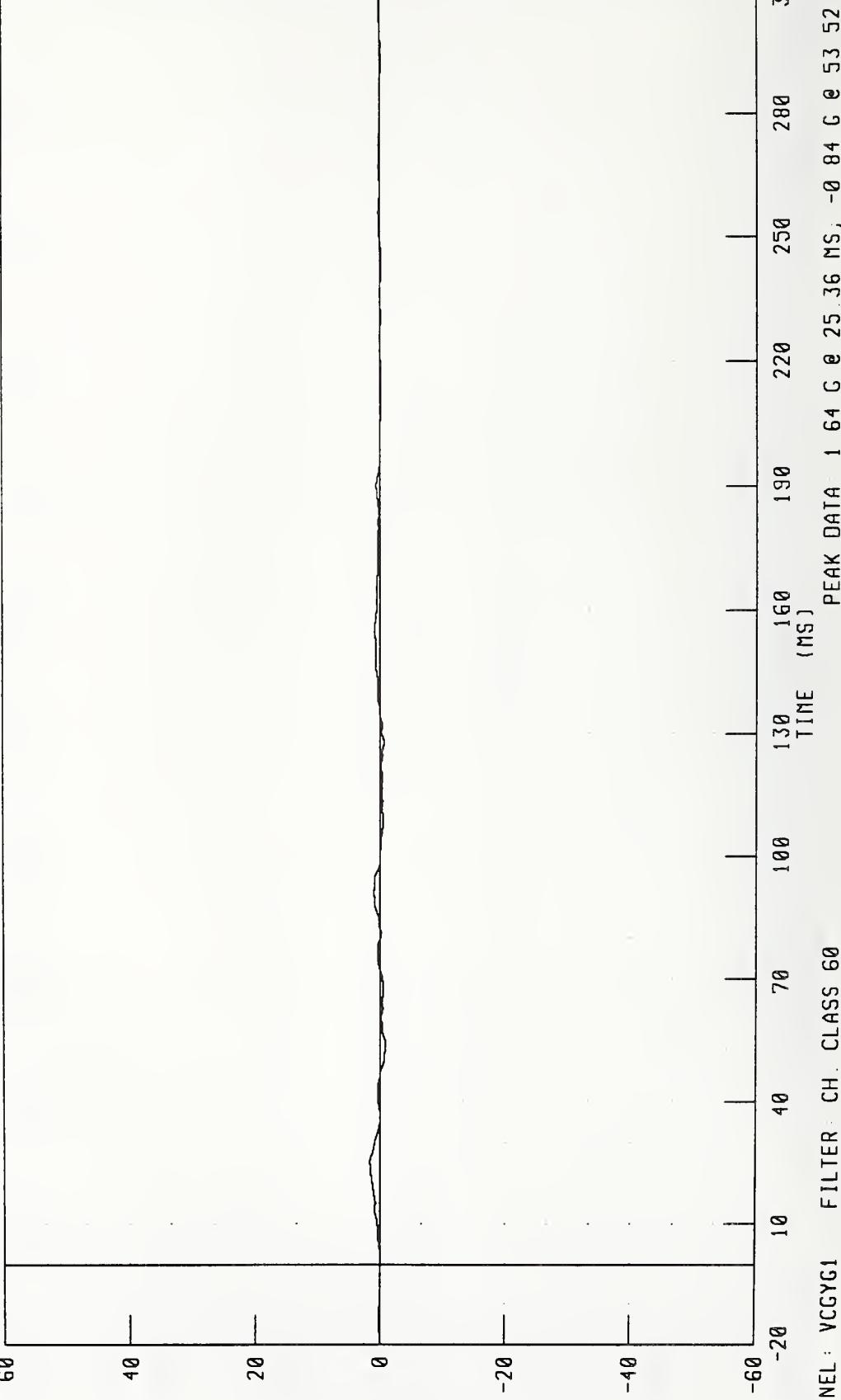
PEAK DATA: 391 97 MM @ 130 72 MS, 0 00 MM @ 0 00 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO. 2

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC.



ACCELERATION (G)

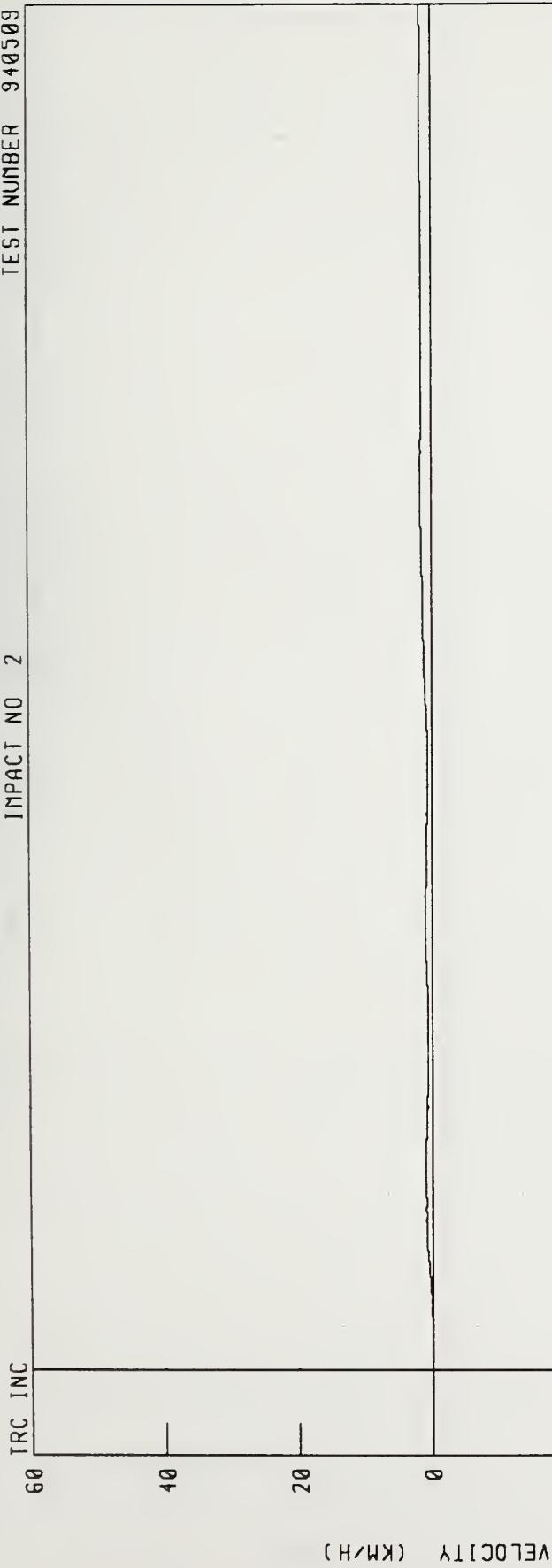
CHANNEL: VCGY61 FILTER: CH. CLASS 60

PEAK DATA 1 64 G @ 25.36 ms, -0 84 G @ 53.52 ms

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 159 KPH
VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509



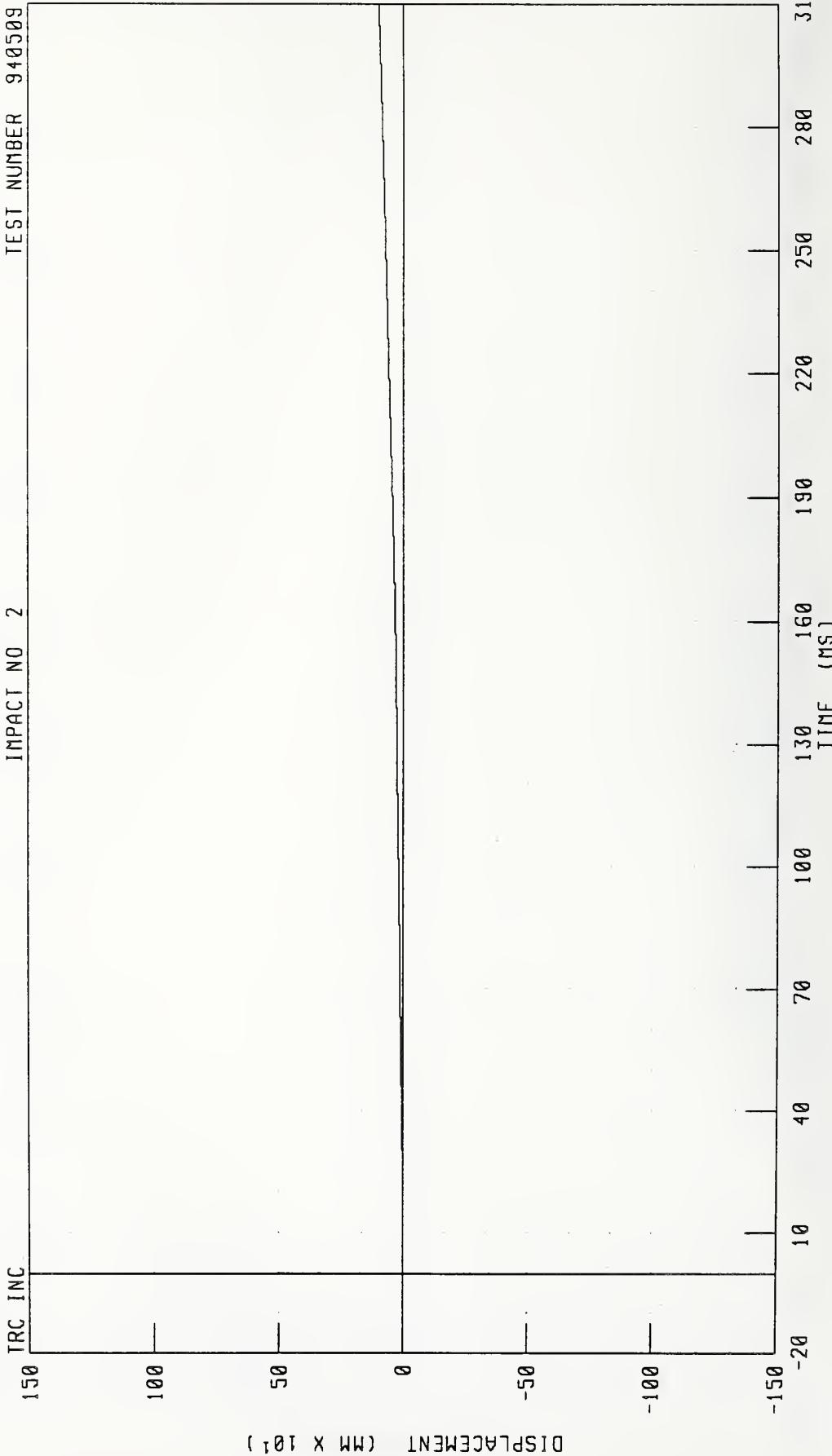
CHANNEL: VCGY1 FILTER CH CLASS 180
PEAK DATA 1 66 KM/H @ 281 76 MS, 0 00 KM/H @ 3 60 MS
-200 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310
-60 -40 -20 0 20 40 60

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 159 KPH

VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509



CHANNEL: VCGY01 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

PEAK DATA: 97.86 MM @ 310.00 MS, 0.00 MM @ 4.40 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15 9 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS ACCELERATION
IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRG INC

40

20

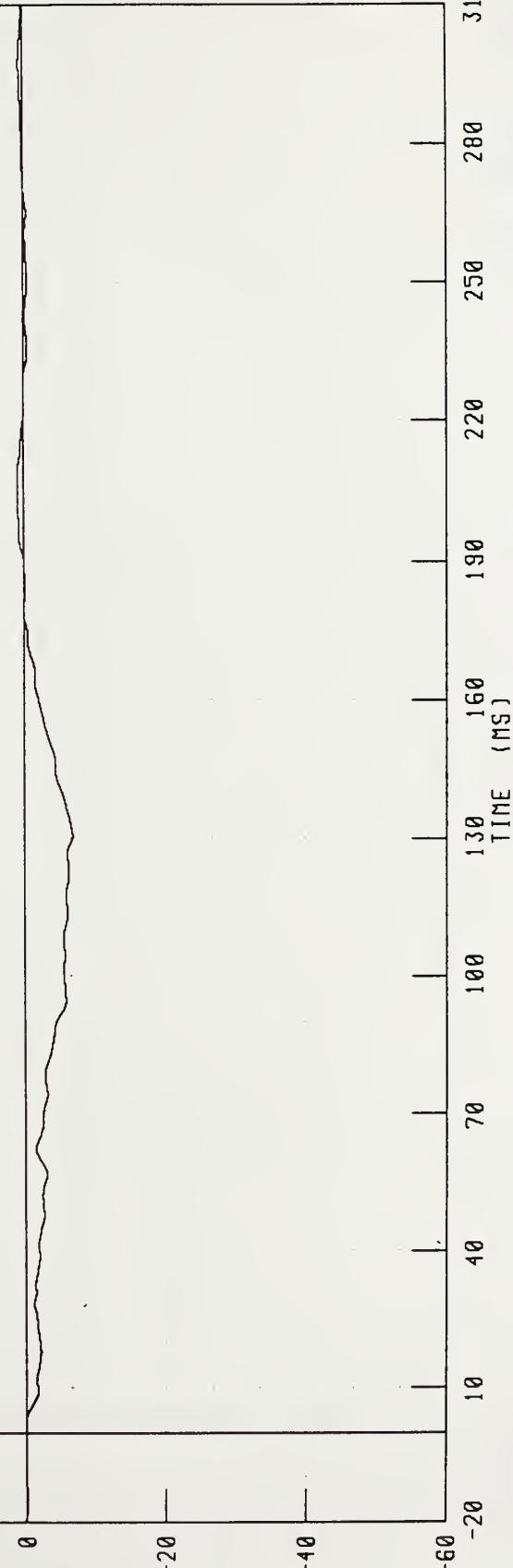
0

-20

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)



CHANNEL LRSXG1 FILTER CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA 0 87 G @ 207 36 MS, -6 86 G @ 130 56 MS

TIME (MS)

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS VELOCITY

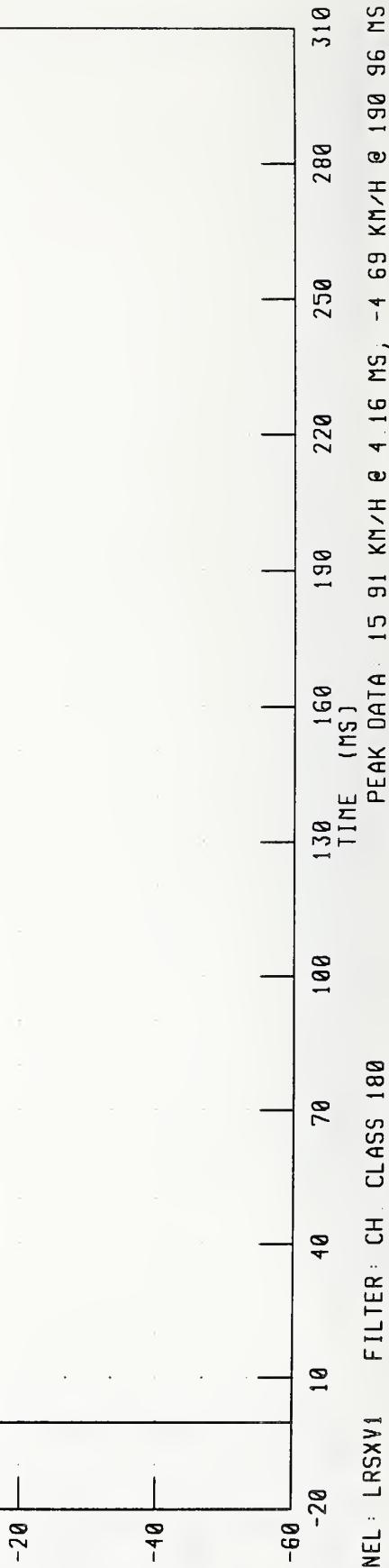
IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

VELOCITY (KMH)

40
20
0
-20
-40



PEAK DATA 15.91 KMH @ 416 MS, -4.69 KMH @ 190 MS

CHANNEL: LRSXV1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
LEFT REAR STILL X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

100

DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10²)

50

0

-50

-100

-150

-200 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310
TIME (MS)

PEAK DATA 386 22 MM @ 133.36 MS, 0.00 MM @ 0.00 MS

CHANNEL: LRSX01 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60 -20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

CHANNEL LRSYGI FILTER CH CLASS 60

ACCELERATION (G)

PEAK DATA 118 G @ 62.96 MS, -1 46 G @ 59.52 MS

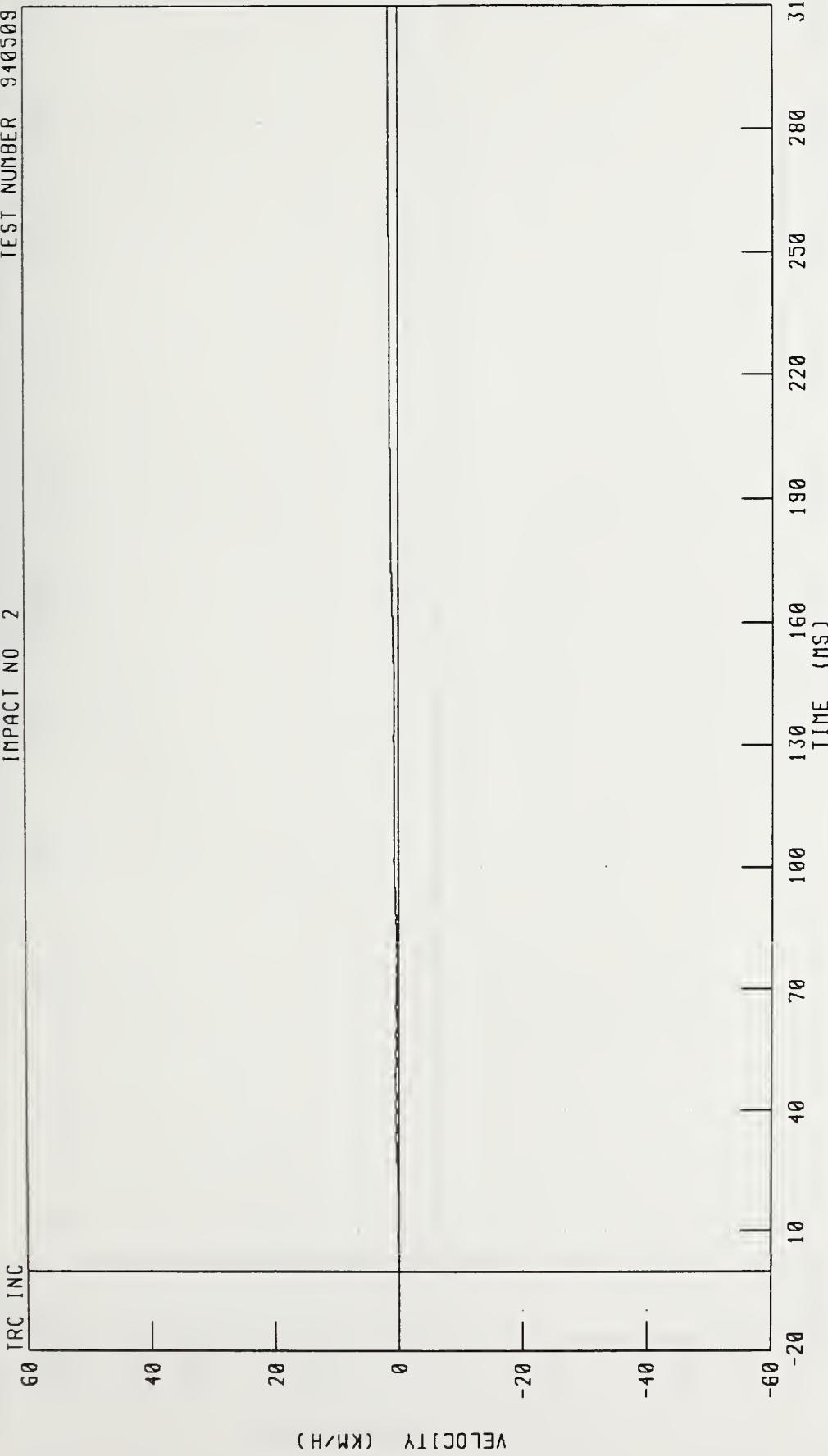
1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH

LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC



CHANNEL: LRSYY1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

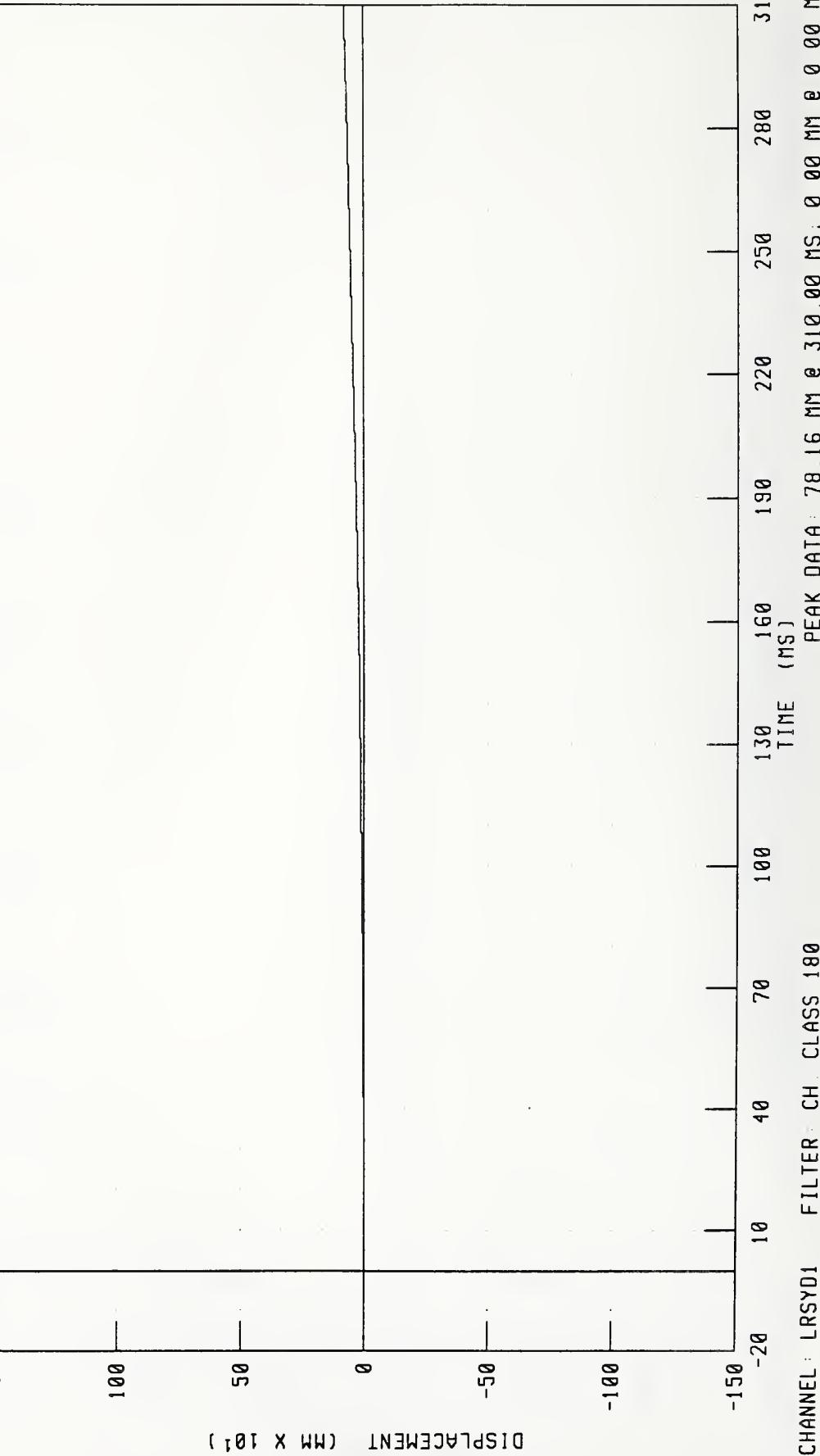
PEAK DATA 1 59 KM/H @ 304.00 MS, -0.05 KM/H @ 1160 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO. 2

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC



CHANNEL: LRSYD1 FILTER: CH CLASS: 180

PEAK DATA: 78.16 MM @ 310.00 MS, 0.00 MM @ 0.00 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15 9 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRE INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

CHANNEL RRSXG1 FILTER: CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA: 0 77 G @ 204 64 MS, -7 84 G @ 128 32 MS

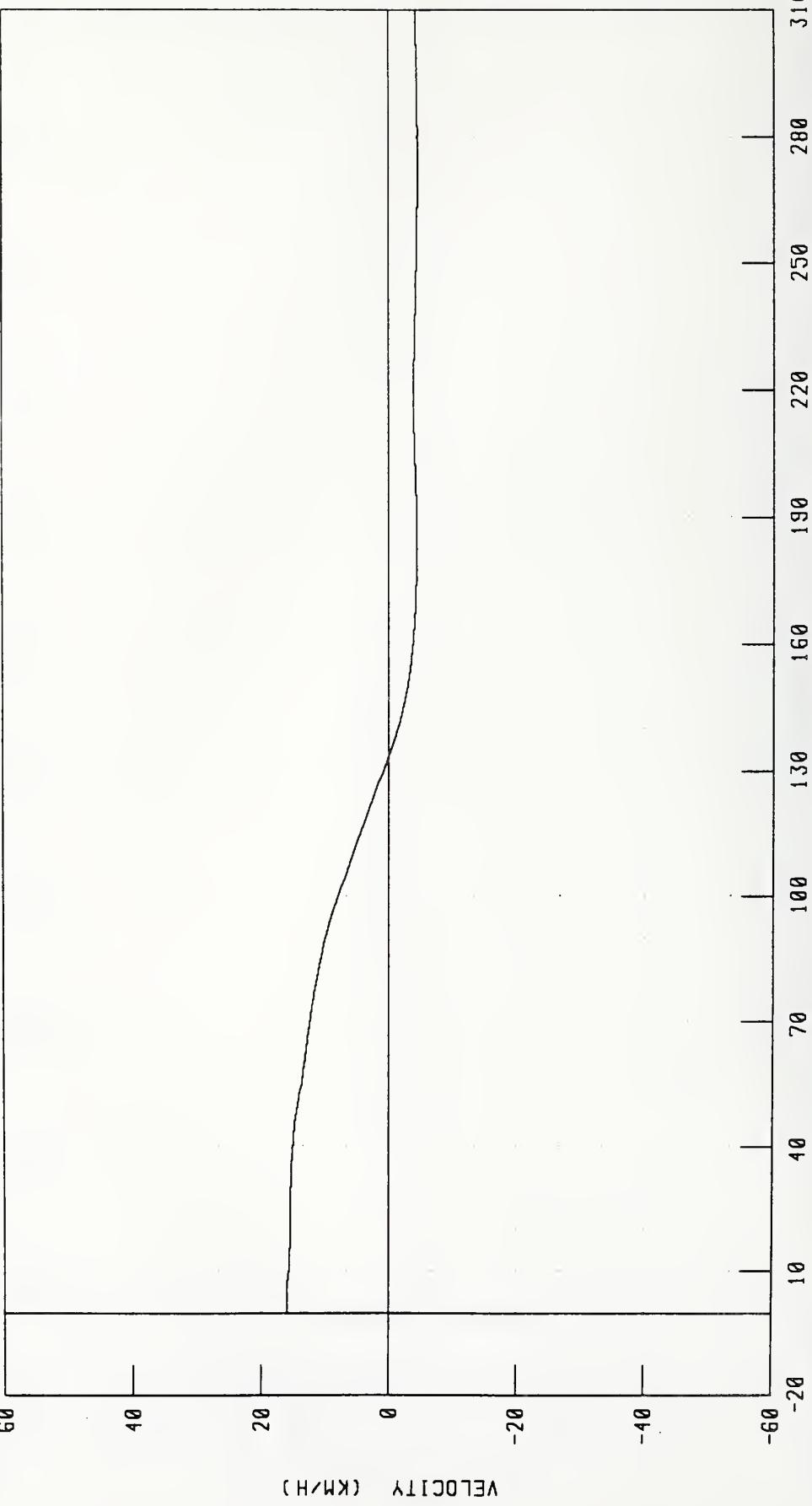
TIME (MS) 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310
-20 10 40 70 100

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC



CHANNEL : RRSXVI FILTER: CH CLASS 180

PEAK DATA 15.92 KMH @ 4.08 MS, -4.54 KMH @ 269.92 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO. 2

TEST NUMBER 94059

TIRE INC

150

100

50

0

-50

-100

-150

DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10⁻¹)

-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310
TIME (MS)

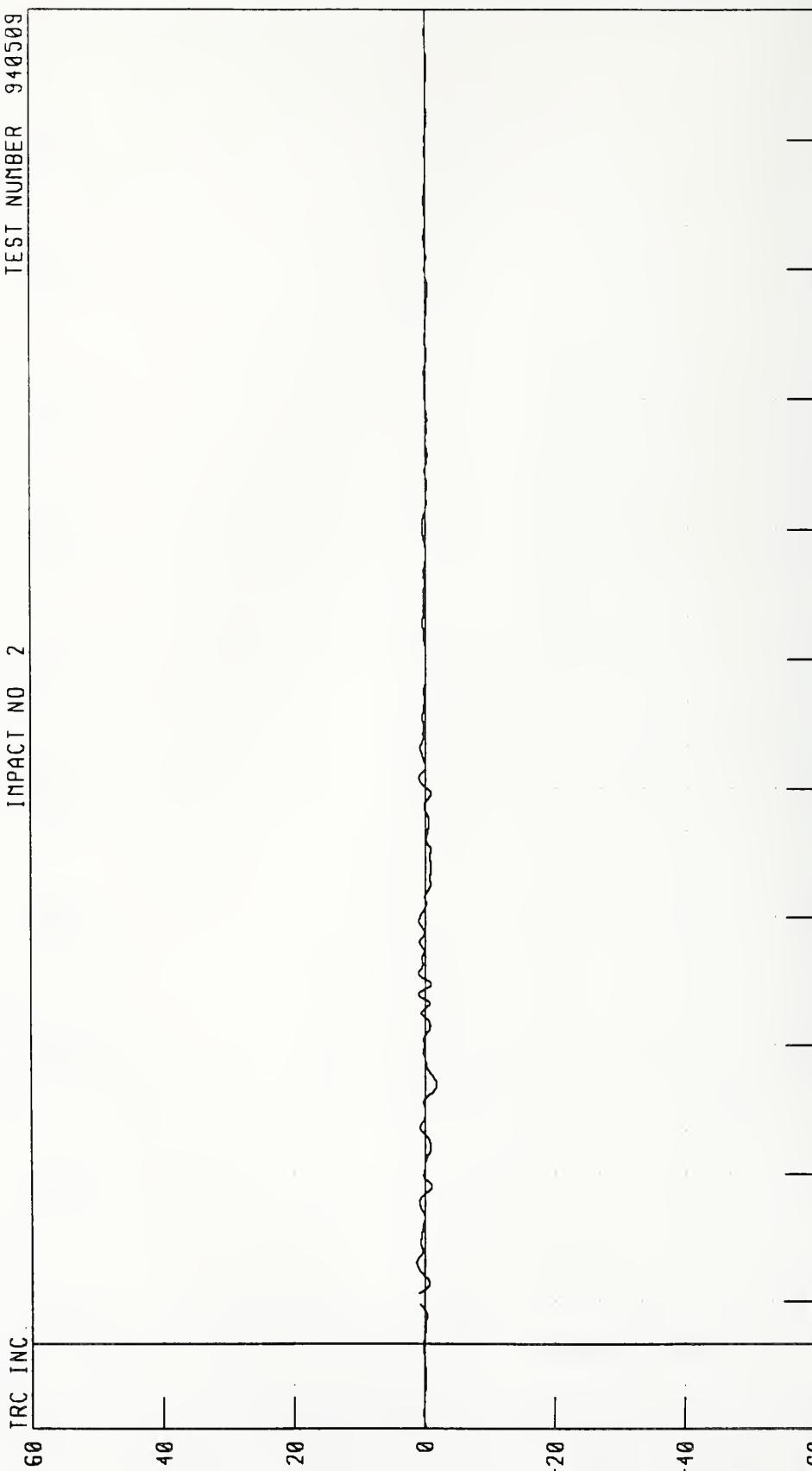
PEAK DATA: 411.27 MM @ 133.52 MS; 0.00 MM @ 0.00 MS

CHANNEL: RRSX01 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509



ACCELERATION (G)

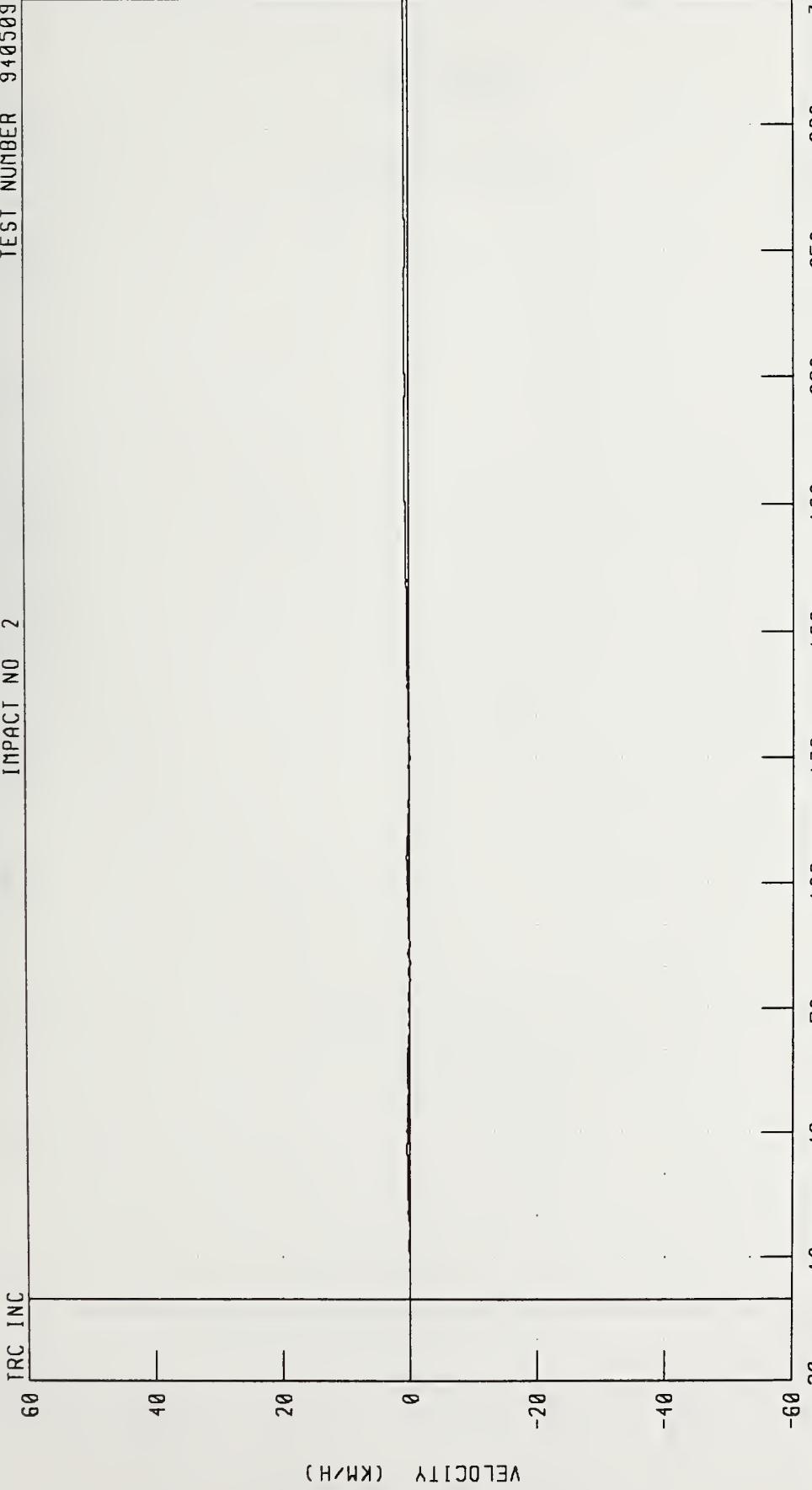
CHANNEL : RRSYGA FILTER: CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA: 1 30 G @ 1912 ms, -1 76 G @ 6088 ms

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS VELOCITY
IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

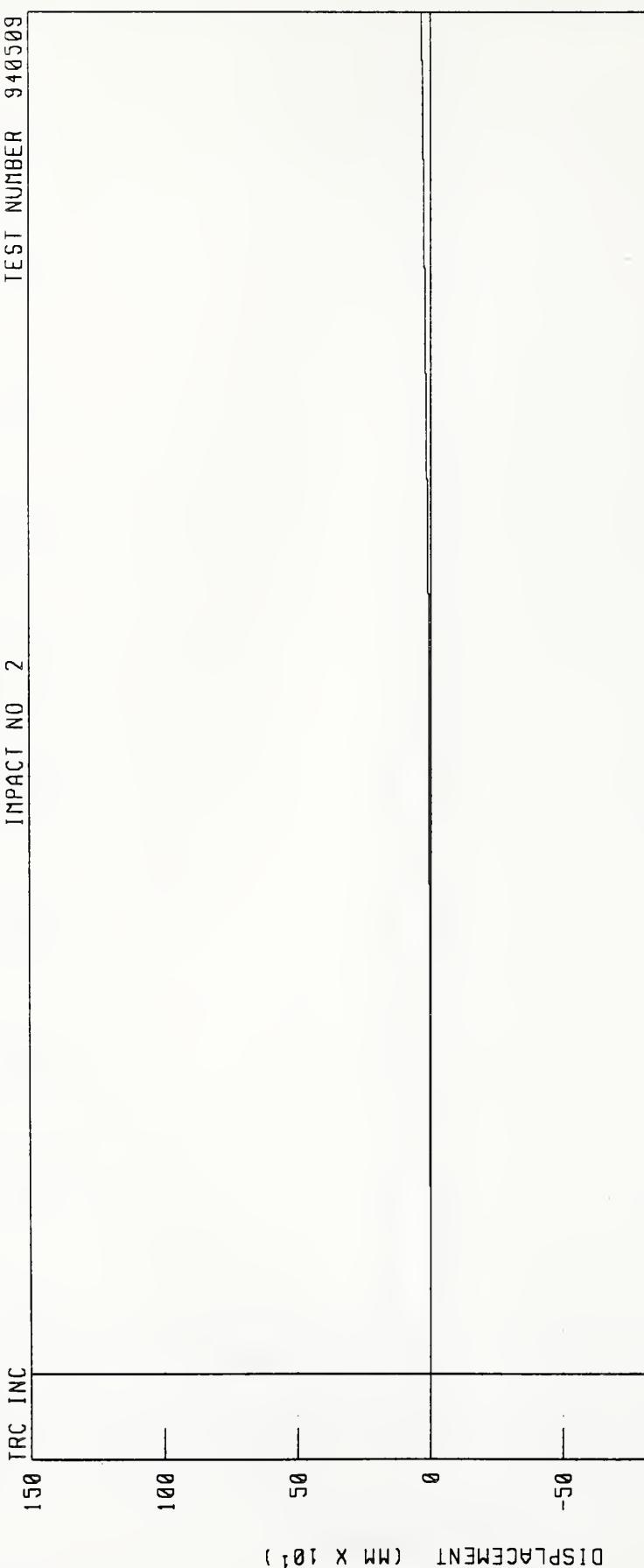


CHANNEL RRSYV1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180 PEAK DATA 0.70 KM/H @ 281.60 MS, -0.16 KM/H @ 80.88 MS

CHANNEL RRSYV1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180 PEAK DATA 0.70 KM/H @ 281.60 MS, -0.16 KM/H @ 80.88 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT
IMPACT NO 2

TEST NUMBER 940509



DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10¹)

CHANNEL: RRSYD1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180 PEAK DATA: 33.94 MM @ 310.00 MS, -0.04 MM @ 10.32 MS

DATA PLOTS

TEST NO. 940509-3

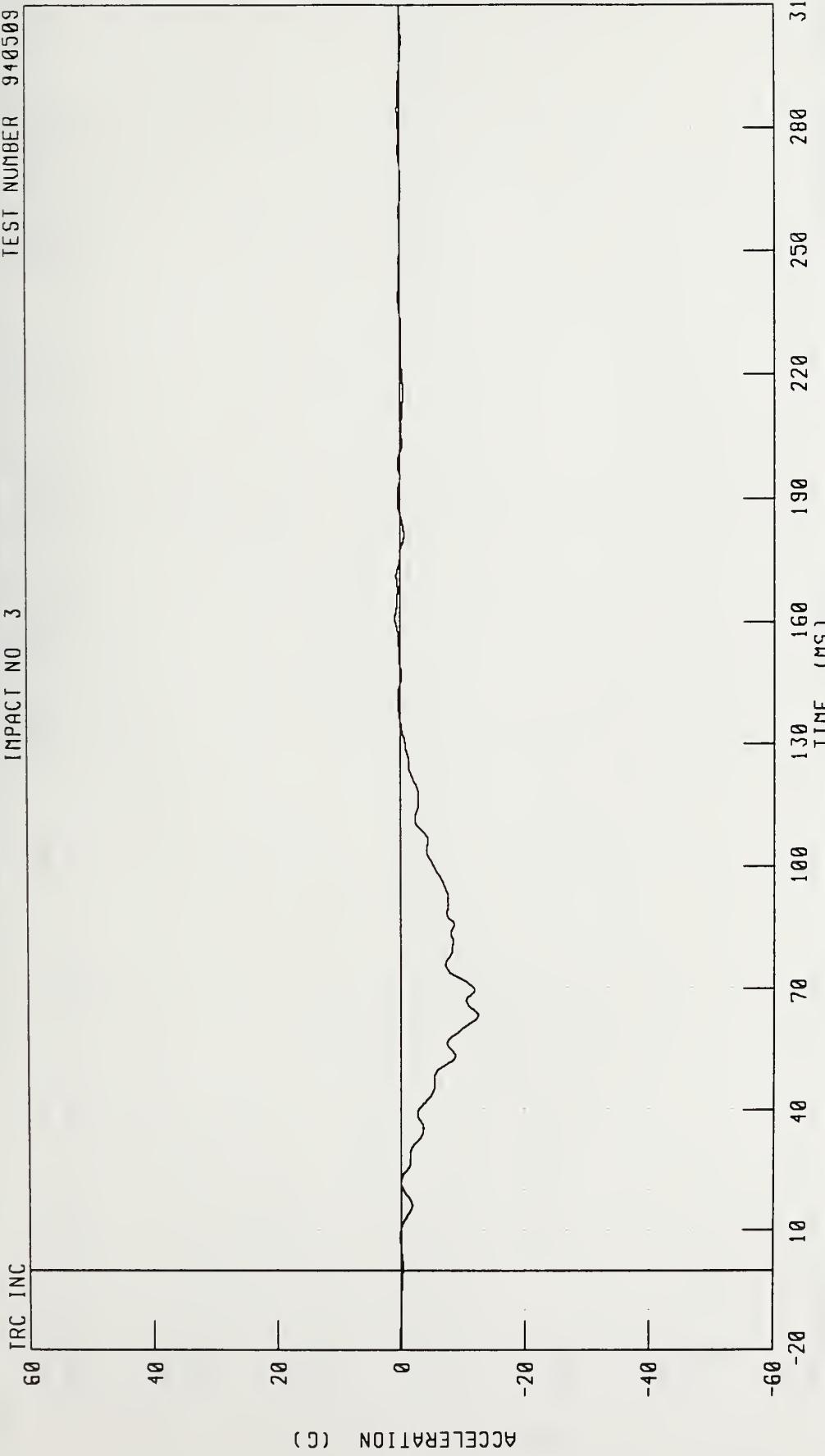


1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH

VEHICLE CG X-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 3

TEST NUMBER 940509



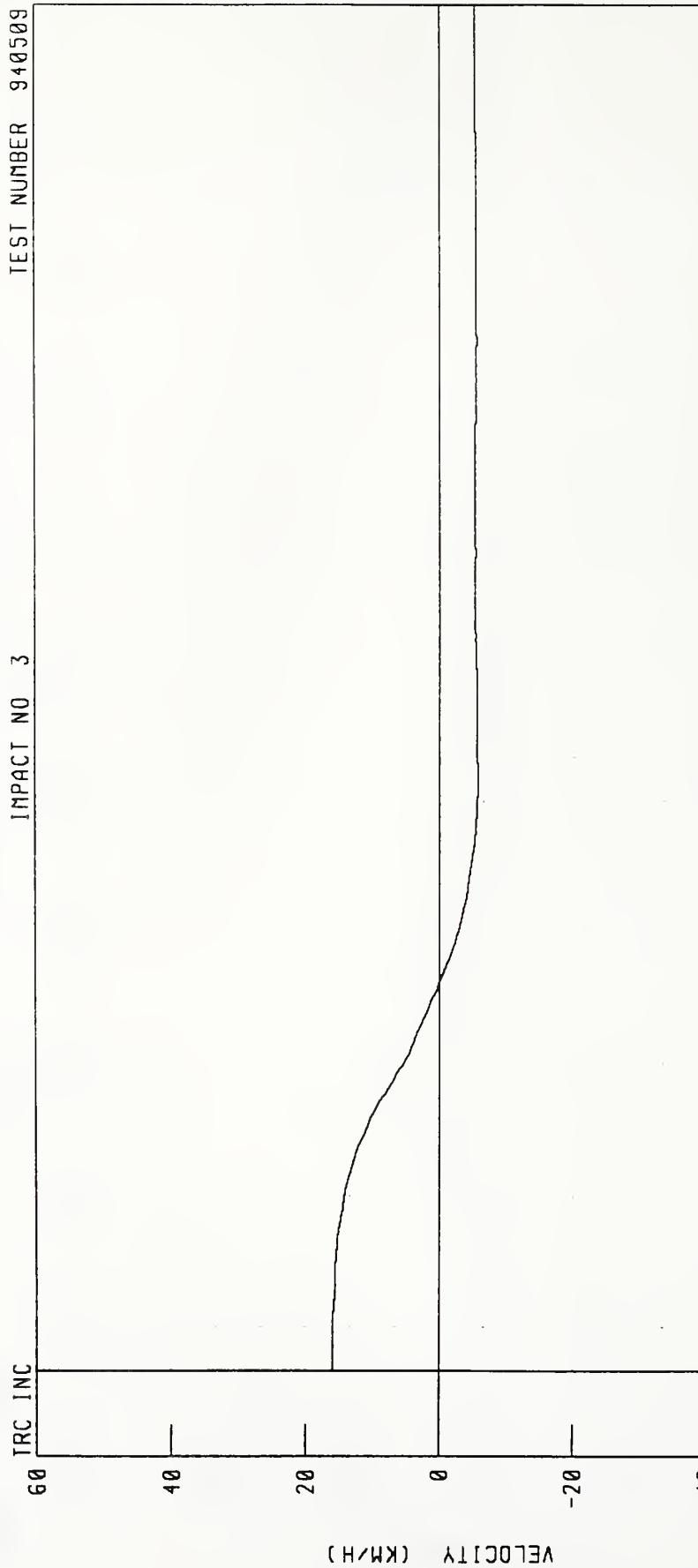
CHANNEL: VCGX61 FILTER: CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA: 0.81 G @ 160 ms, -1.12 G @ 280 ms

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
VEHICLE CC X-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 3

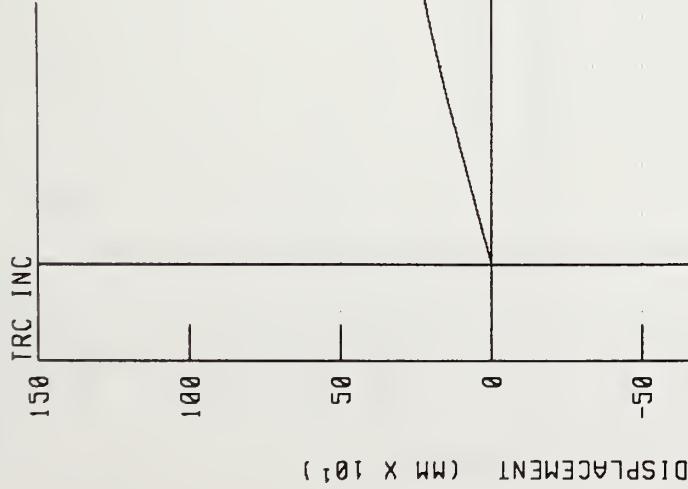
TEST NUMBER 940509



CHANNEL: VCGXV1 FILTER: CH CLASS: 180
PEAK DATA: 15.90 KM/H @ 0.00 MS, -5.69 KM/H @ 135.68 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
VEHICLE CG X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT
IMPACT NO. 3

TEST NUMBER 940509



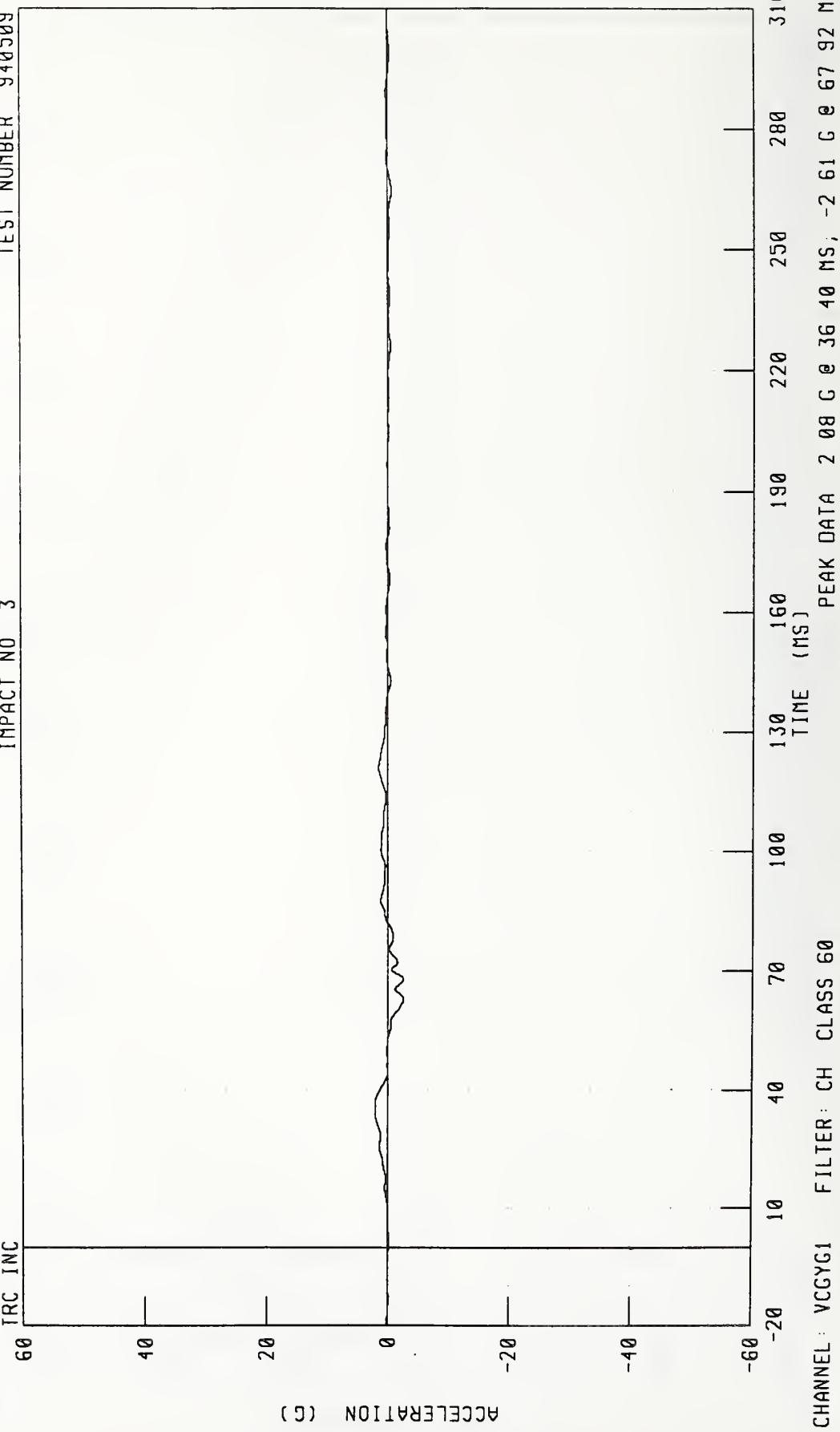
CHANNEL: VCCXDI FILTER: CH CLASS: 180
PEAK DATA: 275.02 MM @ 89.12 MS, -35.61 MM @ 310.00 MS
TIME (ms) -20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO. 3

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

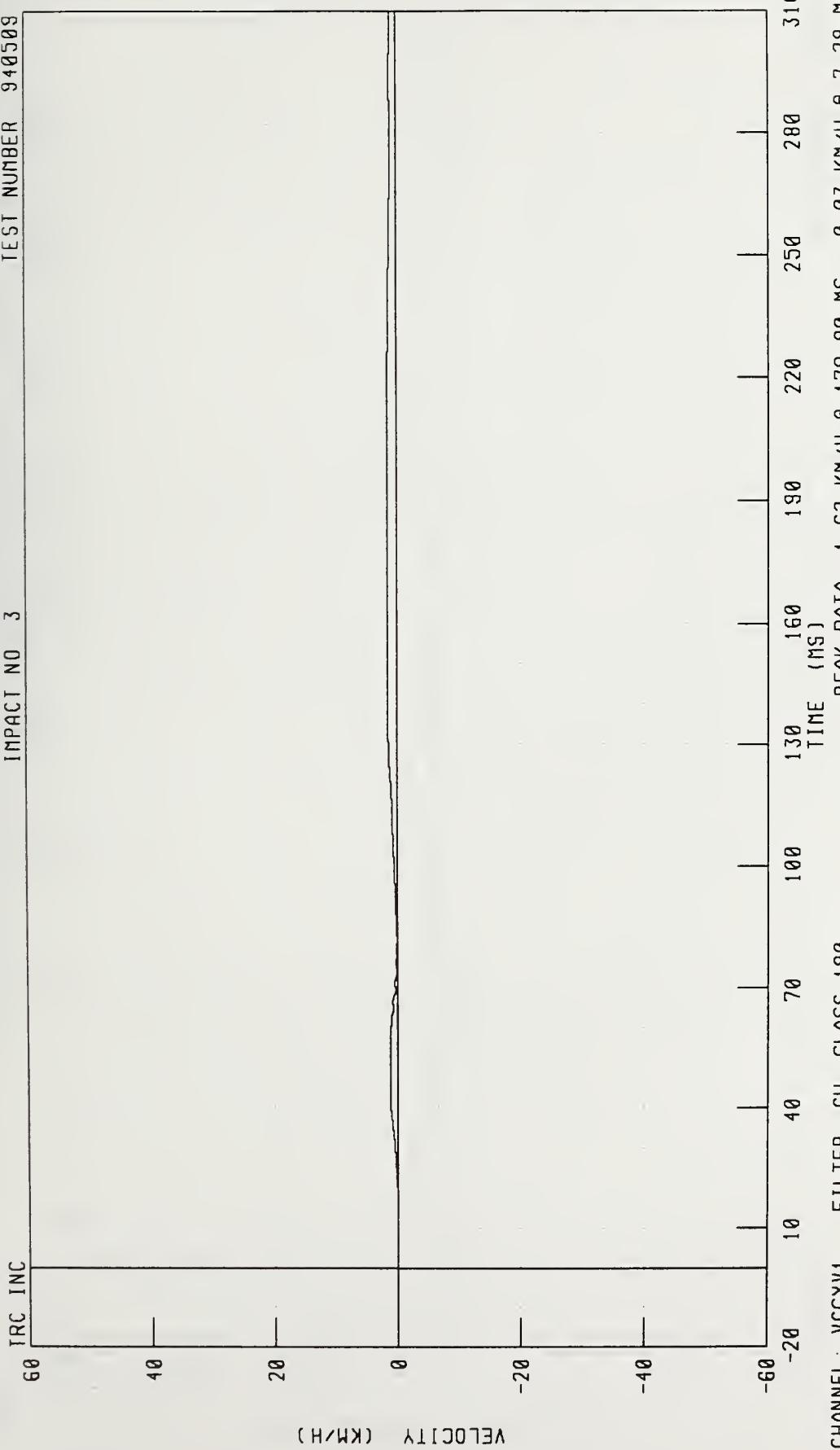


CHANNEL: VCGY1 FILTER: CH CLASS 60

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15 9 KPH
VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 3

TEST NUMBER 940509

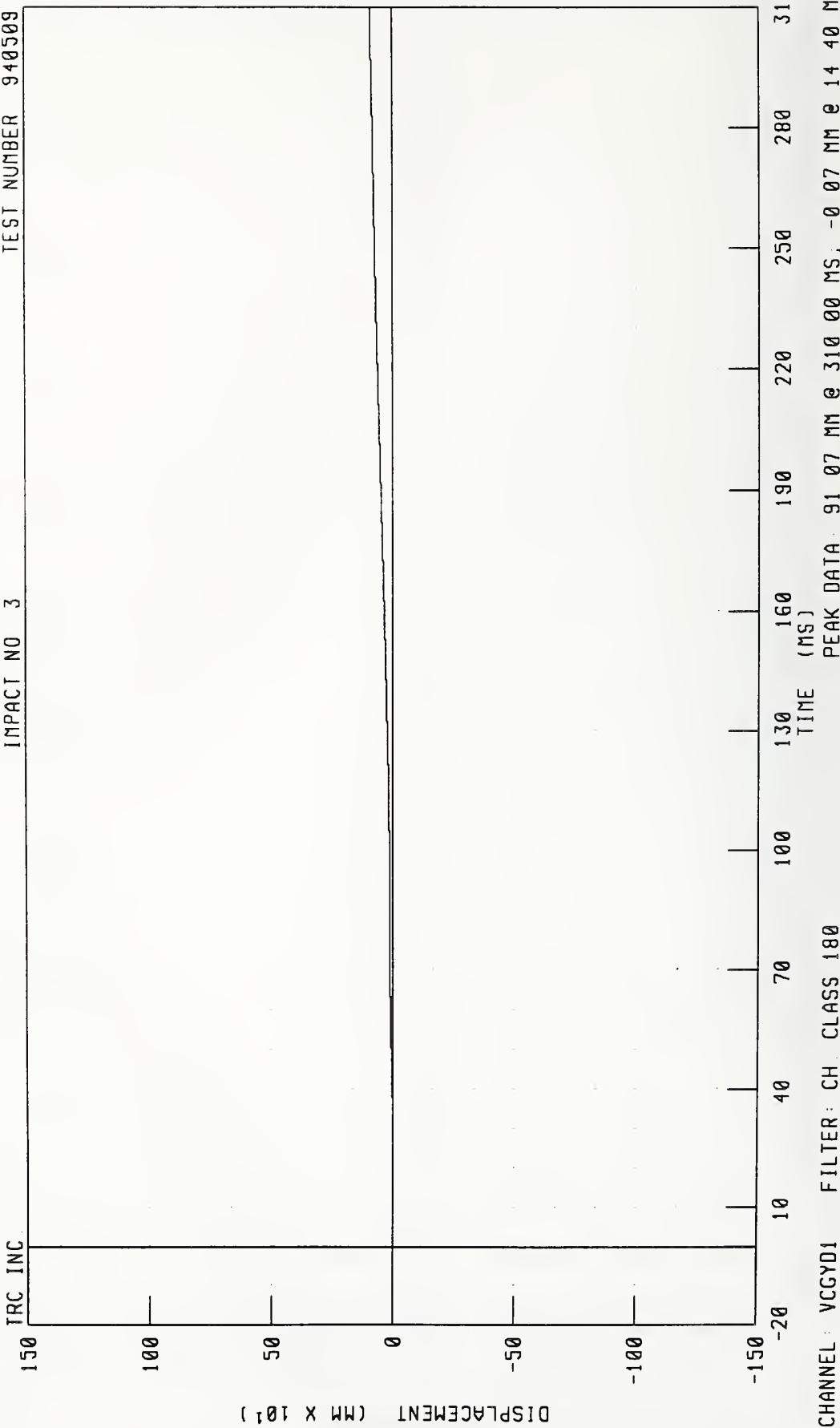


1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15 9 KPH

VEHICLE CC Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 3

TEST NUMBER 940509



CHANNEL: VCGYD1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

PEAK DATA: 91 07 MM @ 310 00 MS, -0 07 MM @ 14 40 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15 9 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 3

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

60

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

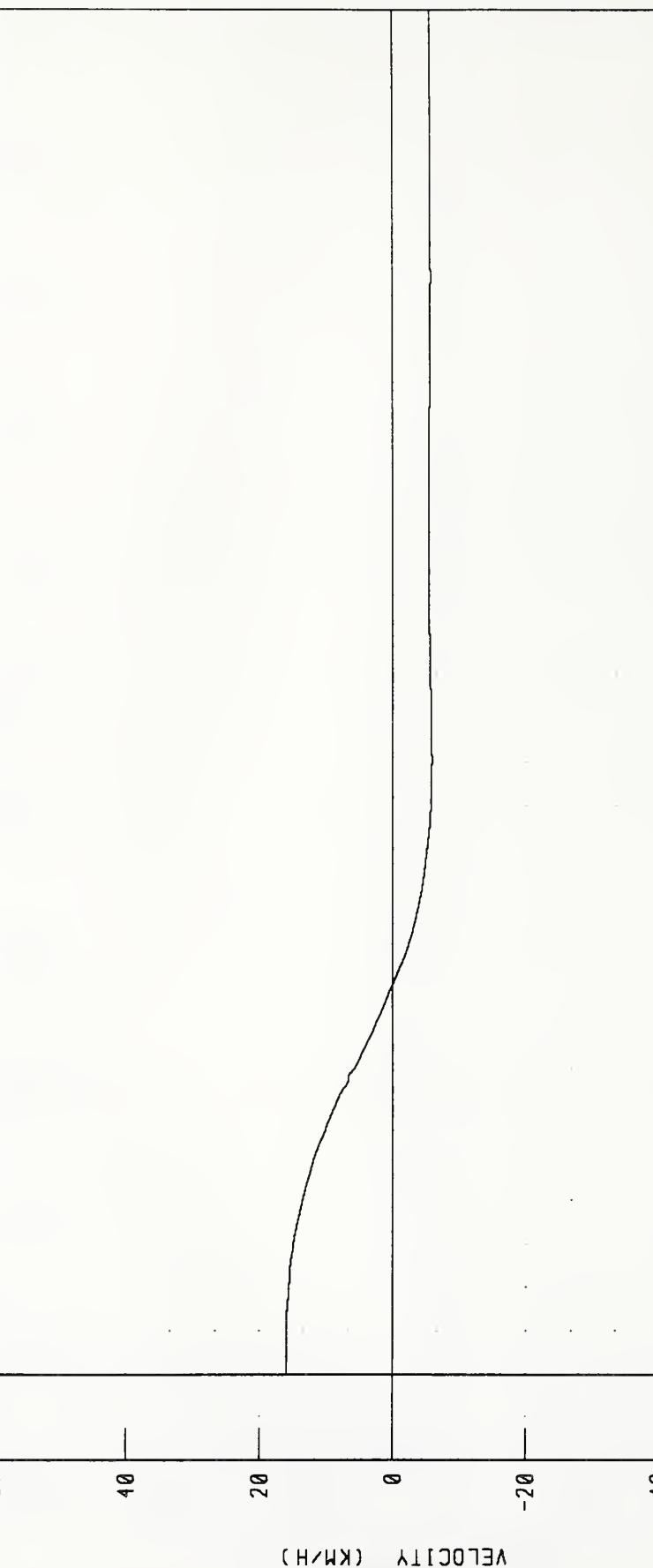
CHANNEL: LRSXG1 FILTER: CH CLASS 60

TIME (mS) PEAK DATA 0 68 G @ 167 12 mS; -10 80 G @ 70 00 mS
-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
LEFT REAR SILYL X-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 3

TEST NUMBER 940509



CHANNEL: LRSXV1 FILTER: CH. CLASS 180

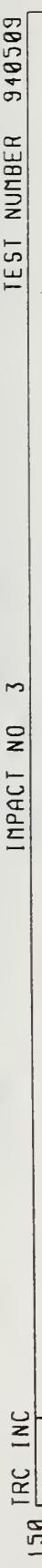
PEAK DATA: 15.93 KM/H @ 2.88 MS, -5.84 KM/H @ 140.48 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 3

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC



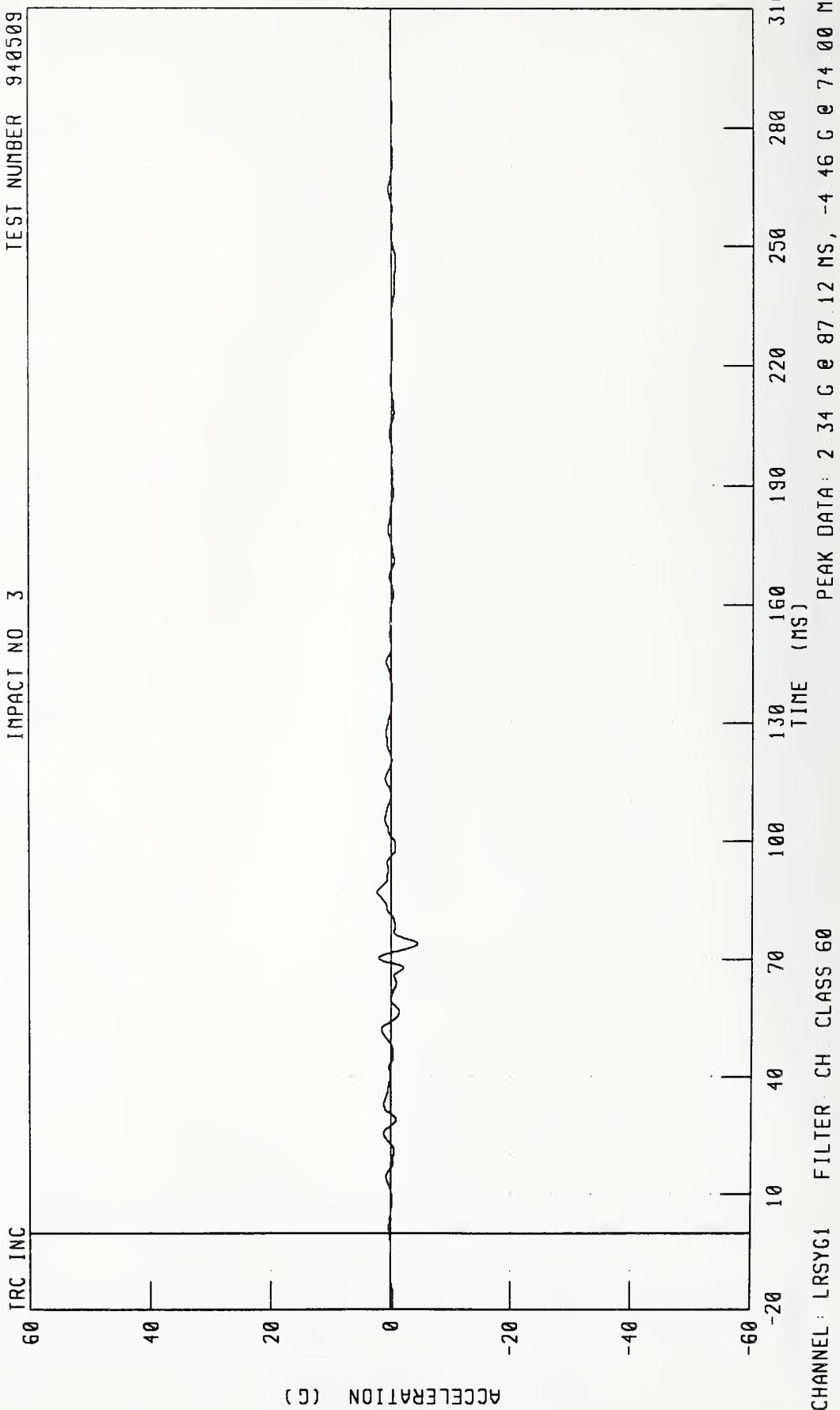
DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10¹)

CHANNEL: LRSX01 FILTER: CH CLASS: 180
PEAK DATA: 269.99 MM @ 89.36 MS, -50.52 MM @ 310.00 MS
TIME (MS)

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15 9 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

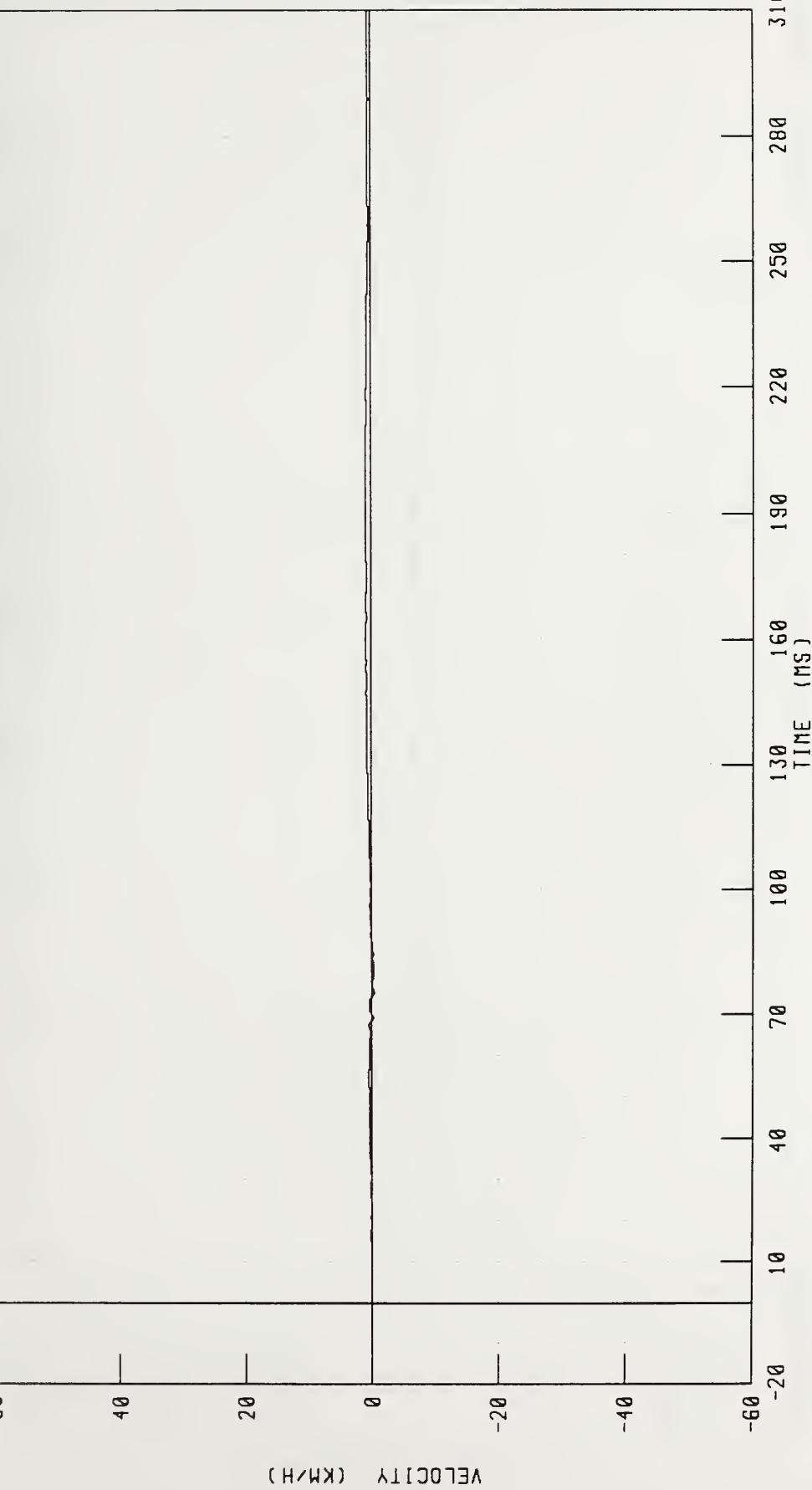
IMPACT NO 3

TEST NUMBER 940509



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS VELOCITY

TEST NUMBER 940509
IMPACT NO 3
IRC INC

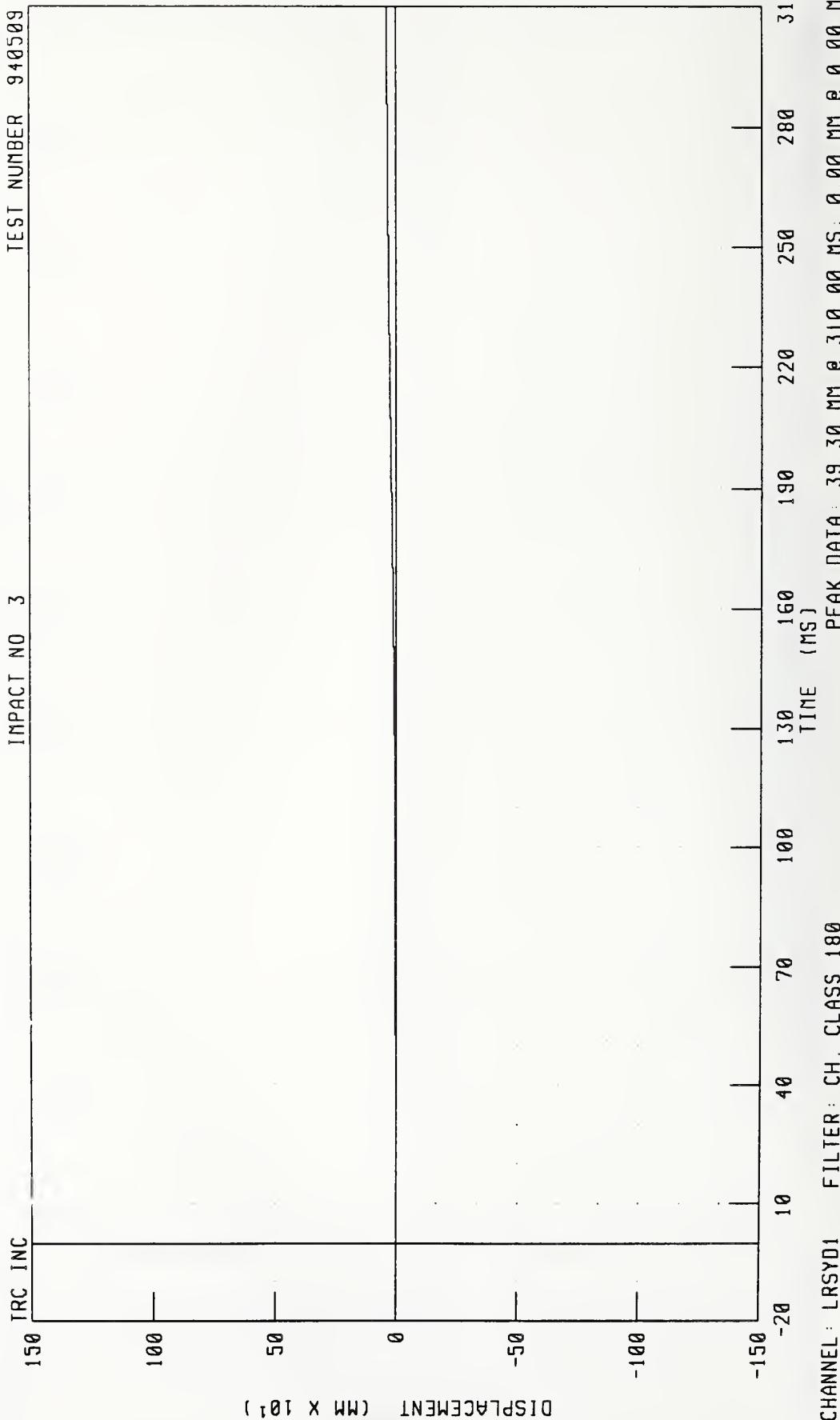


CHANNEL LRSYV1 FILTER CH CLASS 190
PEAK DATA: 0 87 KM/H @ 186 40 MS, -0 43 KM/H @ 75 12 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 3

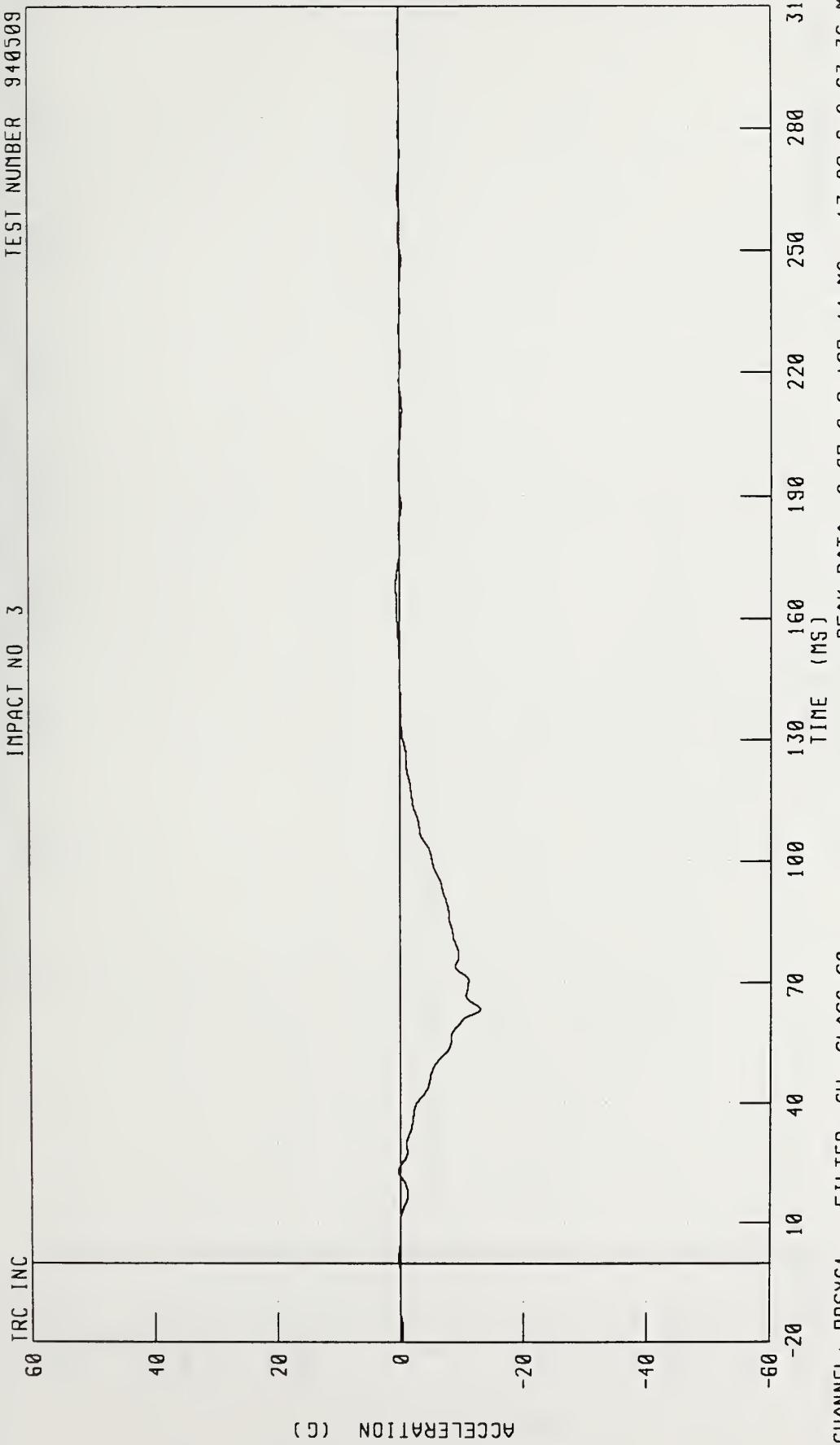
TEST NUMBER 940509



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 159 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 3

TEST NUMBER 940509



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS VELOCITY
IMPACT NO 3

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC



CHANNEL : RRSXV1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

PEAK DATA 15.96 KM/H @ 11.44 MS, -4.61 KM/H @ 143.12 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15 9 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO. 3

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

150

100

50

0

-50

-100

-150

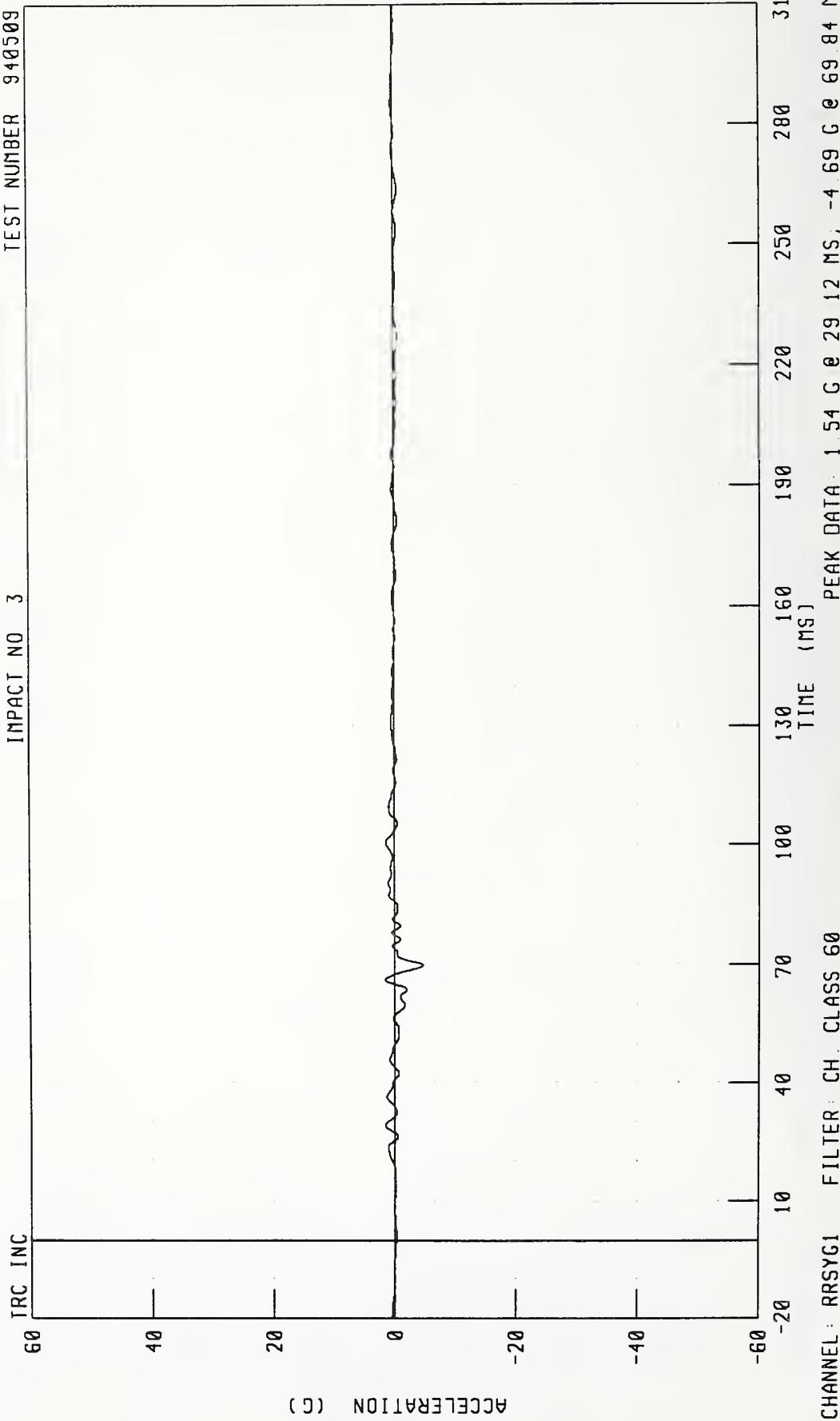
DISPLACEMENT (CM X 10⁻¹)

-280 -10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310
TIME (MS)

PEAK DATA: 288 28 MM @ 90 80 MS, 0 00 MM @ 0 00 MS

CHANNEL: RRSX01 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15 9 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS ACCELERATION
IMPACT NO 3



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILYL Y-AXIS VELOCITY

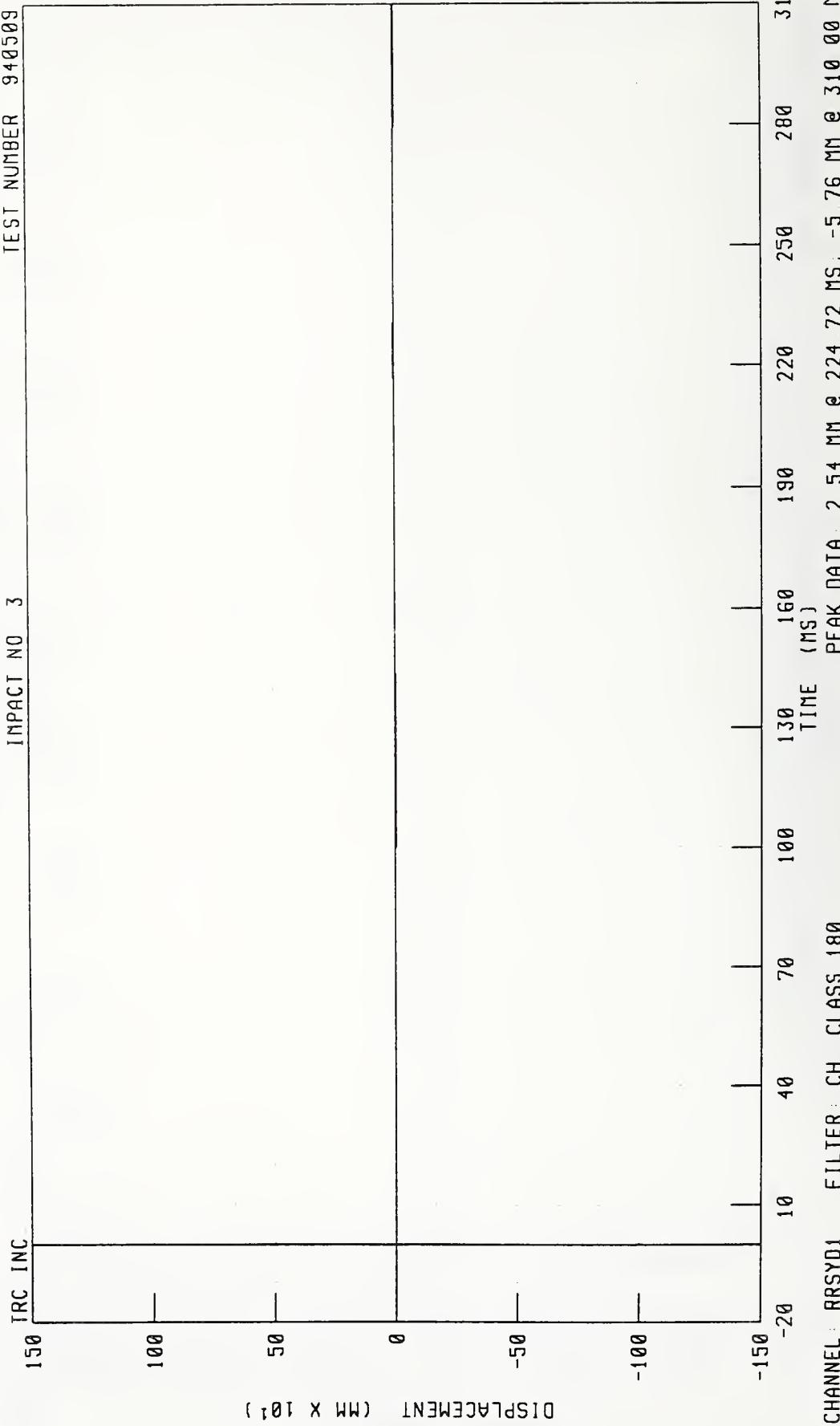


CHANNEL: RRSYY1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180
PEAK DATA: 0 38 KMH @ 50.08 MS, -0 80 KMH @ 77.12 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 15.9 KPH
RIGHT REAR STILL Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 3

TEST NUMBER 940509



DATA PLOTS

TEST NO. 940509-4



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 32.0 KPH
VEHICLE CC X-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

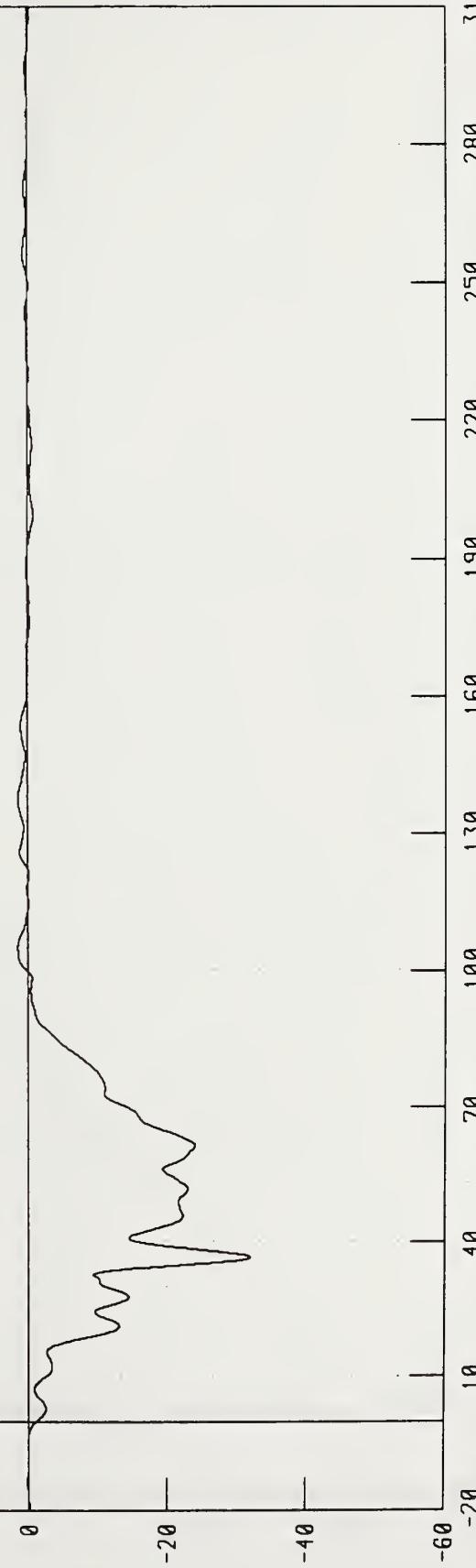
-60

ACCELERATION (G)

CHANNEL: VCGXG1 FILTER: CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA: 1.46 G @ 104.80 ms, -31.94 G @ 36.64 ms

TEST NUMBER 940509

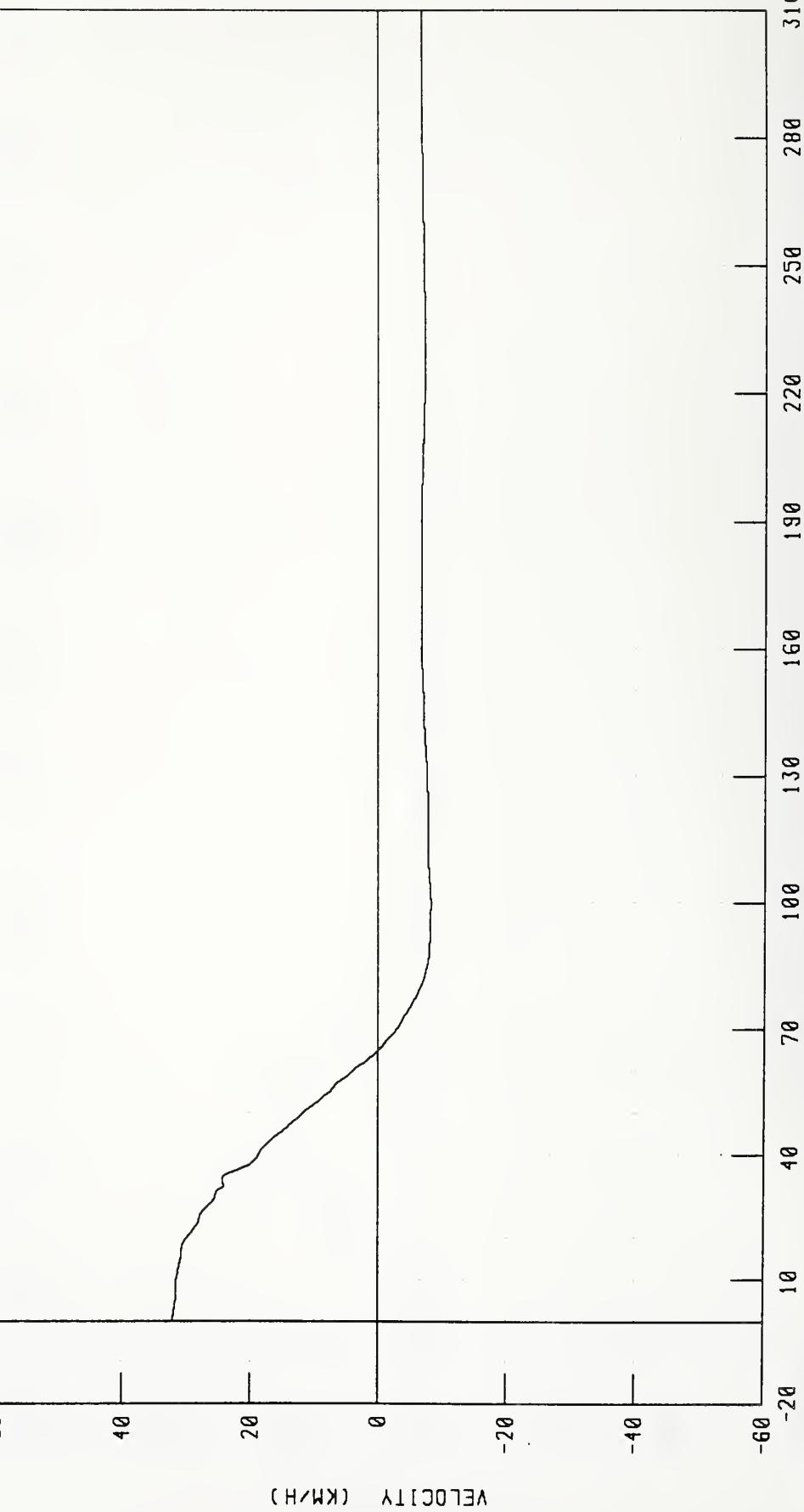


1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 32.0 KPH
VEHICLE CG X-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC



CHANNEL: VCGXV1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180 PEAK DATA: 32.00 KM/H @ 0.00 MS, -8.27 KM/H @ 99.44 MS

TIME (ms) 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 320 KPH

VEHICLE C-X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

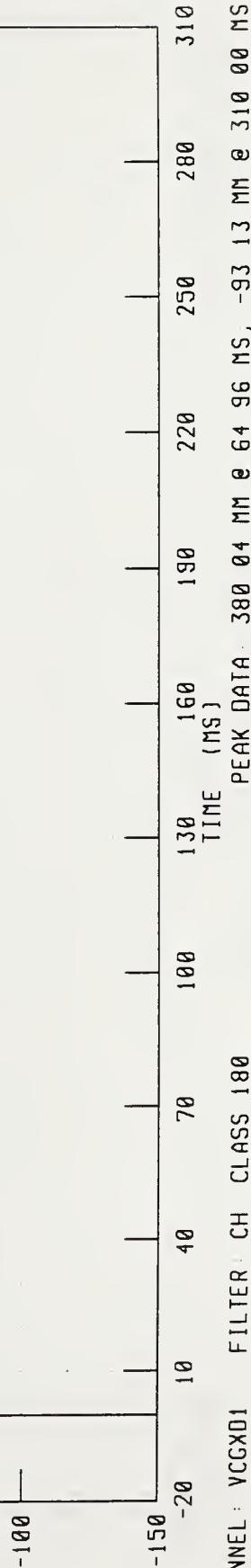
150

100

50

0

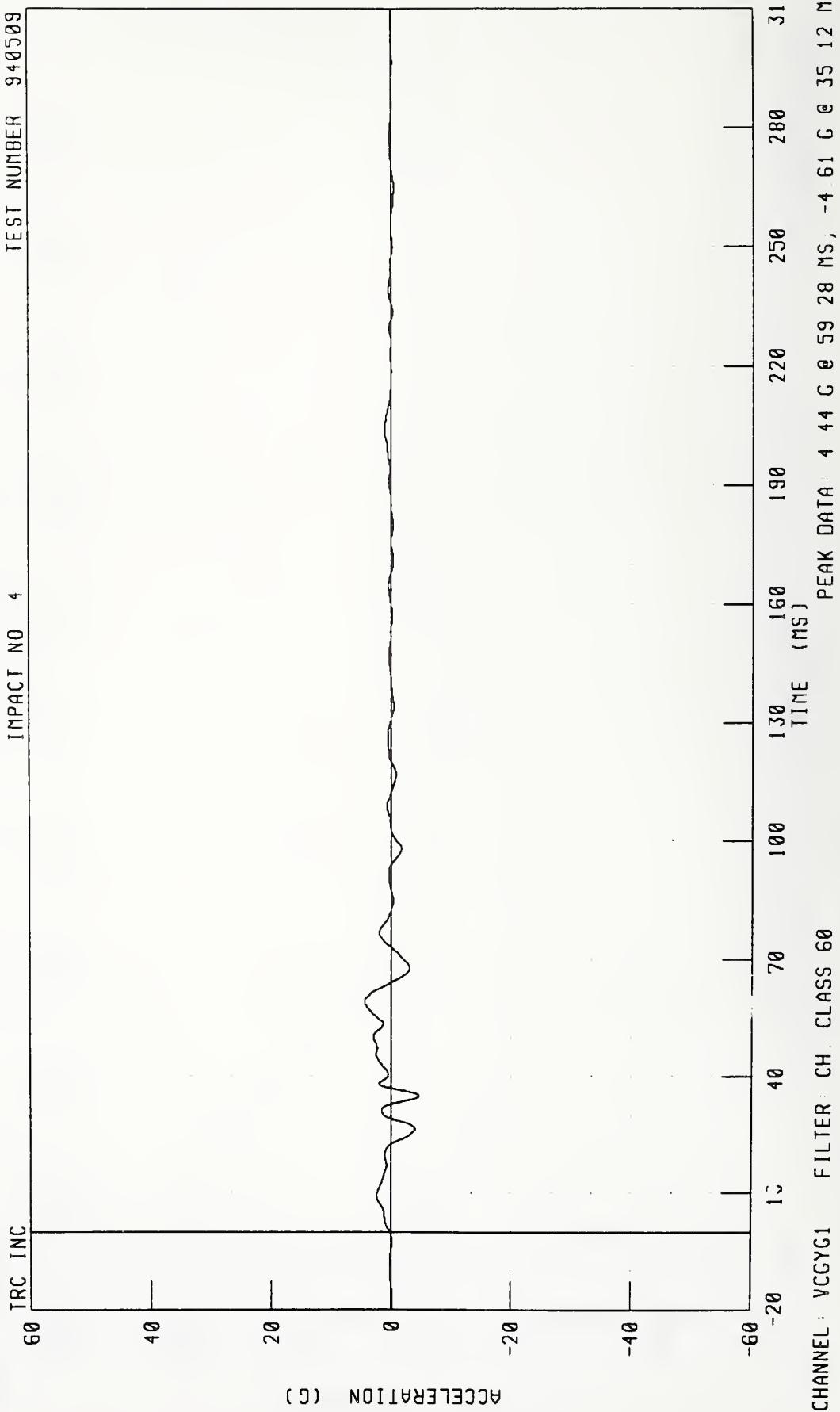
DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10¹)



CHANNEL: VCCXDI FILTER: CH CLASS 190

PEAK DATA: 390 04 MM @ 64 96 MS, -93 13 MM @ 310 00 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 32.0 KPH
VEHICLE CC Y-AXIS ACCELERATION
IMPACT NO 4



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 32.0 KPH

VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

40

20

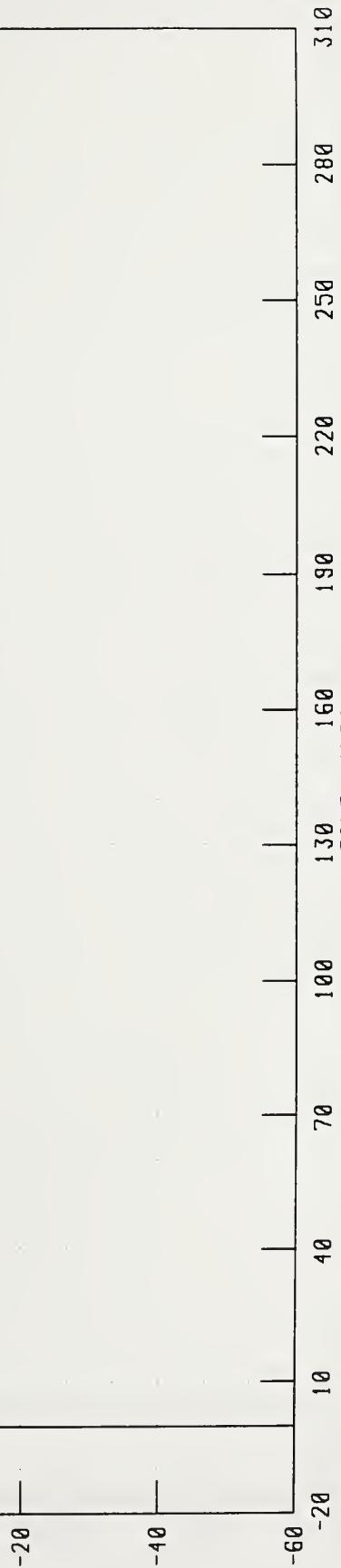
0

-20

-40

-60

VELOCITY (KM/H)



CHANNEL: VCGYV1 FILTER: CH. CLASS 180

PEAK DATA: 271 KM/H @ 247.52 MS, -0 11 KM/H @ 36.72 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 320 KPH
VEHICLE CC Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC

100

50

0

-50

-100

-150

-200

TIME (MS)
PEAK DATA 171 44 MM @ 310 00 MS, 0 00 MM @ 0 72 MS

DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10¹)

CHANNEL: VCGY01 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 320 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

TIRE INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

CHANNEL: LRSXG1 FILTER: CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA: 1 08 G @ 95 12 MS, -23 23 G @ 52 08 MS

TIME (MS) 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 32.0 KPH

LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO. 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

VELOCITY (KM/H)

CHANNEL: LRSXV1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

PEAK DATA: 32.00 KM/H @ 0.00 MS; -10.68 KM/H @ 309.44 MS

TIME (MS)

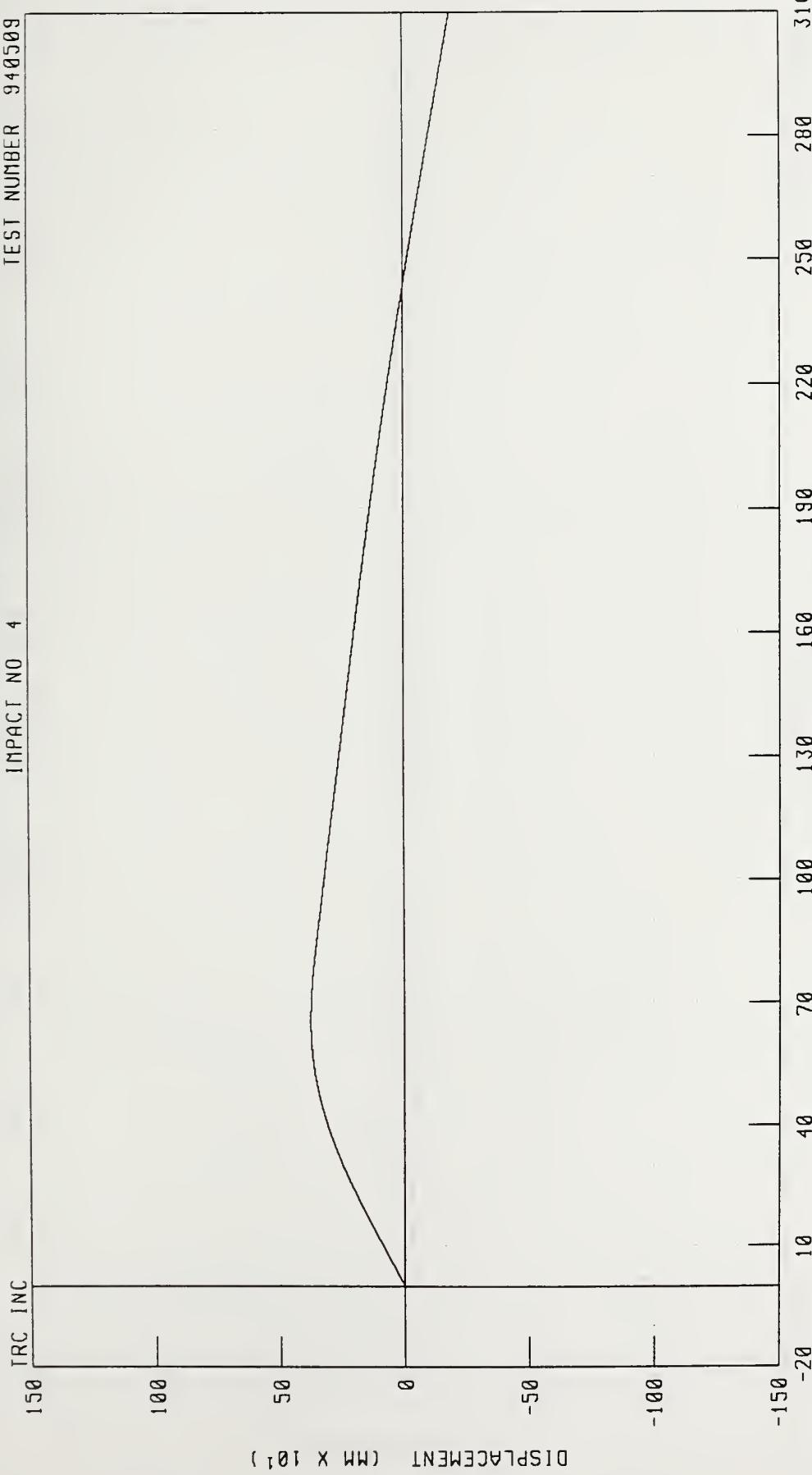
-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 320 KPH

LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509



CHANNEL: LRSX01 FILTER: CH CLASS: 180

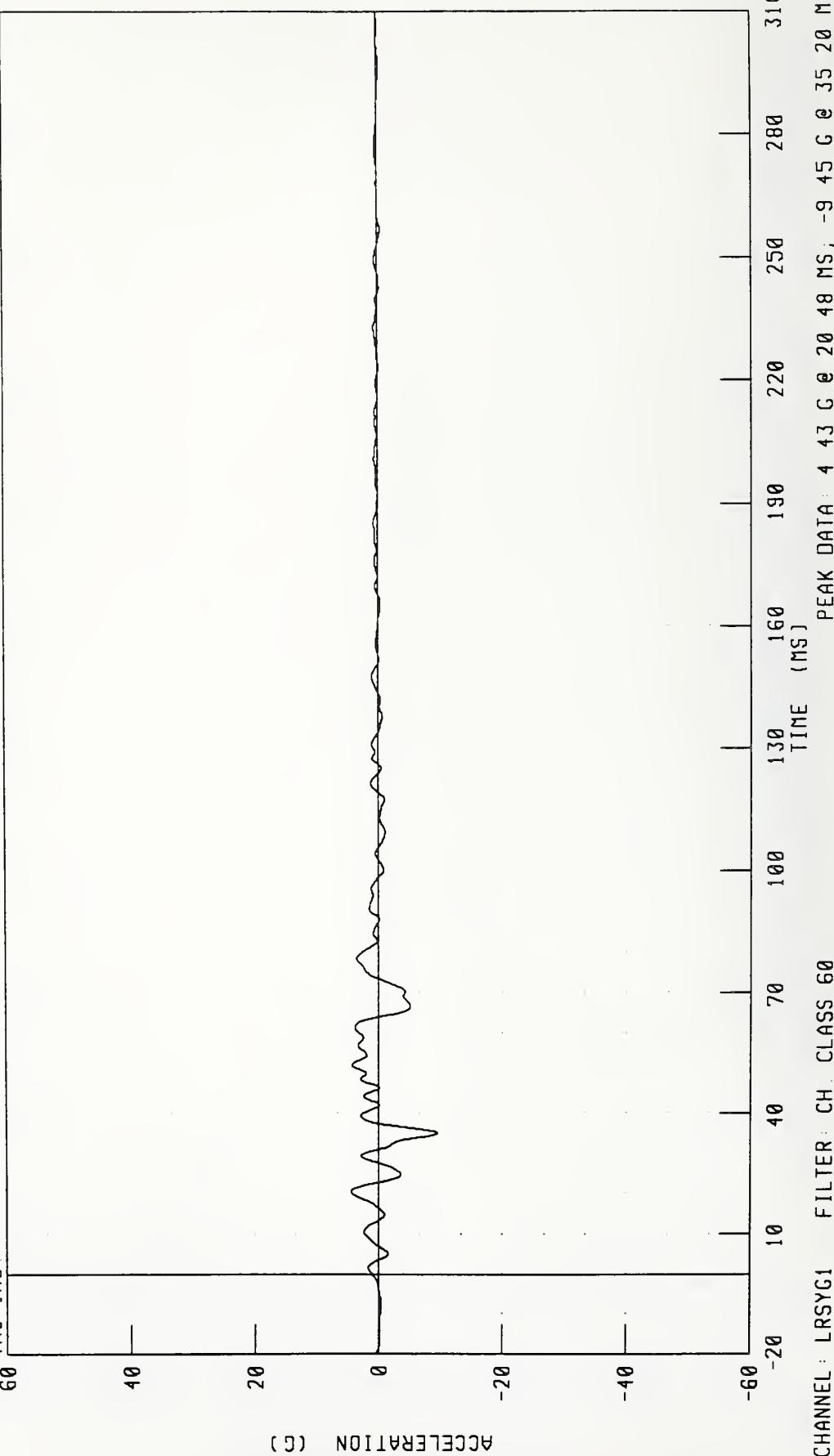
PEAK DATA: 375 57 MM @ 65 20 MS, -188 67 MM @ 310 00 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 32.0 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC

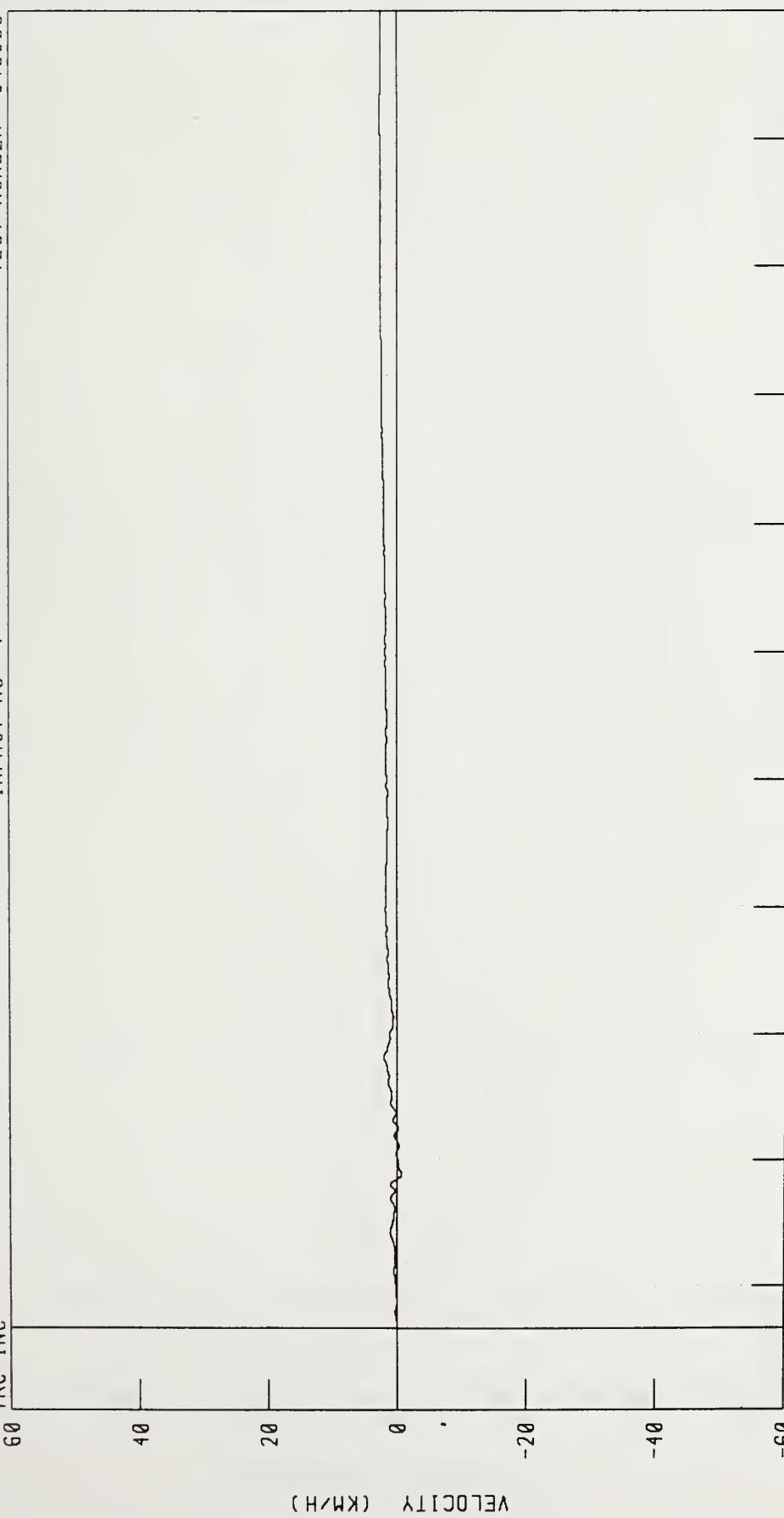


1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 32.0 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC



CHANNEL: LRSYY1 FILTER: CH. CLASS 180
PEAK DATA: 2 67 KM/H @ 282 40 MS, -0 74 KM/H @ 36 48 MS

TIME (MS)
PEAK DATA: 2 67 KM/H @ 282 40 MS, -0 74 KM/H @ 36 48 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 320 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC

100

50

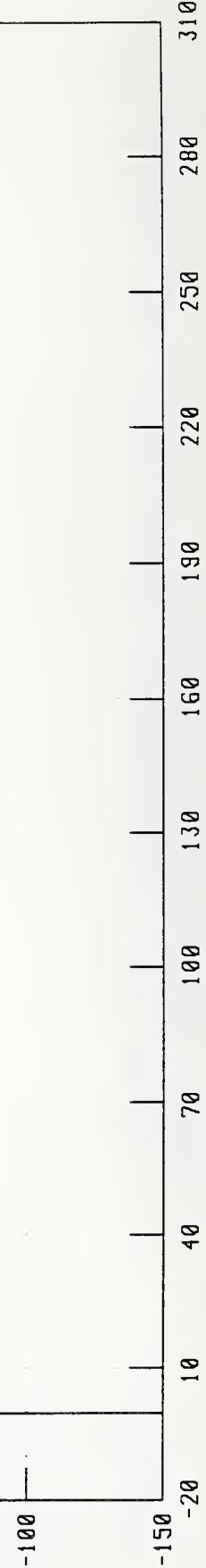
0

-50

-100

-150

DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10²)



CHANNEL: LRSY01 FILTER: CH. CLASS 180

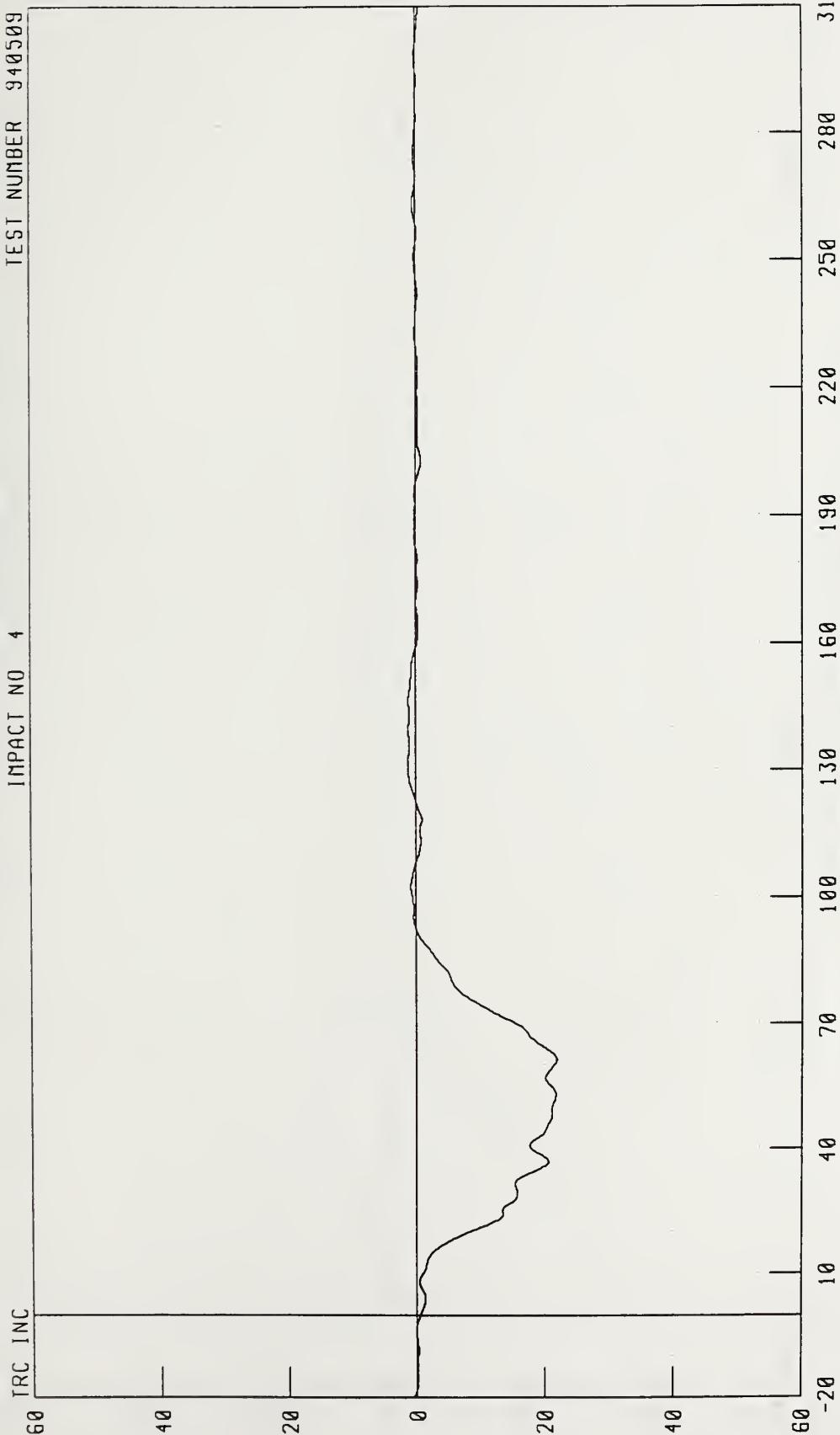
PEAK DATA: 146 75 MM @ 310 00 MS, 0.00 MM @ 0.00 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 32 0 KPH

RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509



ACCCELERATION (G)

TIME (ms)
PEAK DATA: 1 23 G @ 131 36 MS, -21 93 G @ 61 20 MS

CHANNEL: RRSXG1 FILTER: CH. CLASS 60

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 32.0 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

VELOCITY (KM/H)

-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310
TIME (MS)

PEAK DATA: 32.00 KM/H @ 0.00 MS, -6.42 KM/H @ 1.21 MS

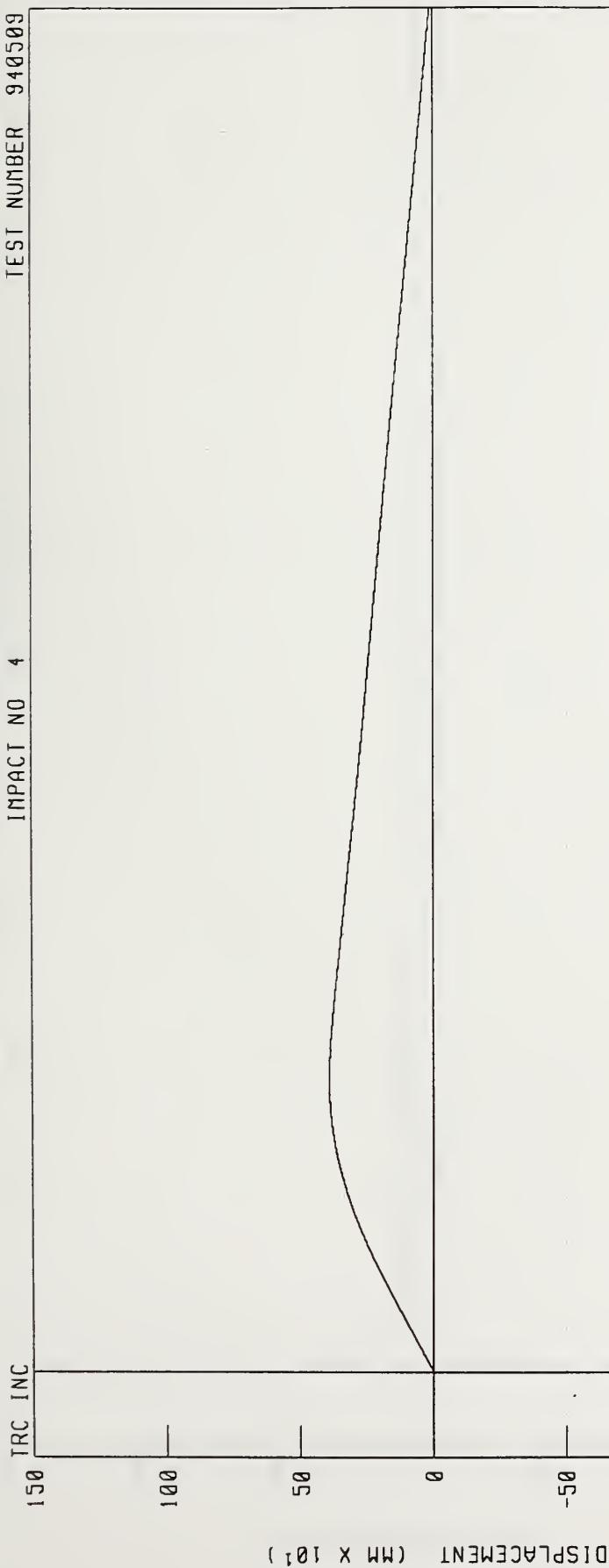
CHANNEL: RRSXV1 FILTER: CH. CLASS 180

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 320 KPH

RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509



CHANNEL: RRSX01 FILTER CH. CLASS 180
PEAK DATA: 389 91 MM @ 66 88 MS, 0 00 MM @ 0 00 MS
TIME (MS) 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 32 0 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

CHANNEL: RRSYGI FILTER: CH. CLASS 60

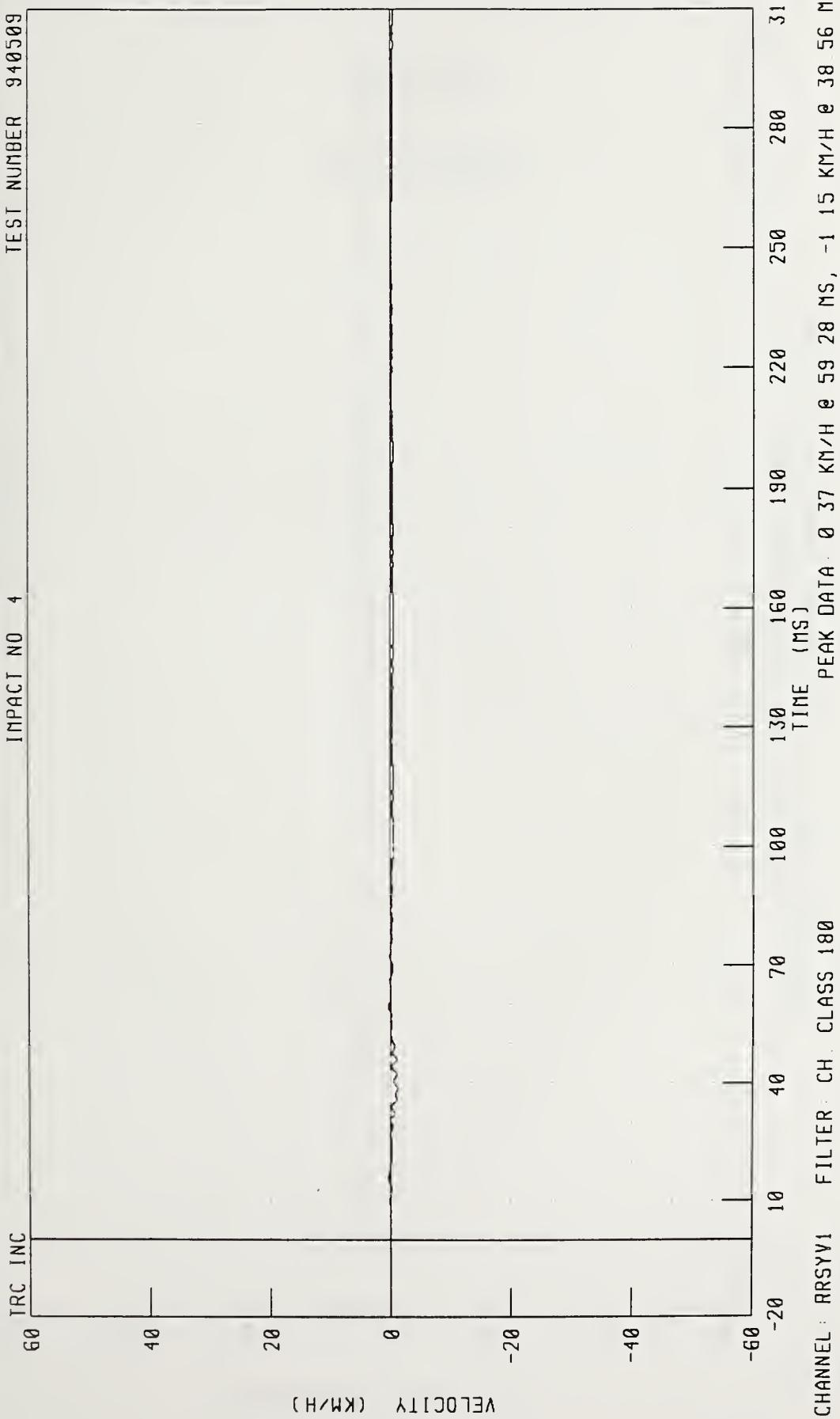
PEAK DATA 3 85 G @ 50 32 MS, -5 11 G @ 34 96 MS

TIME (MS) 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 S CM POLE BARRIER AT 32 0 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509



CHANNEL: RRSYY1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180
PEAK DATA: 0 37 KM/H @ 59 28 MS, -1 15 KM/H @ 38 56 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 32.0 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 4

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

150

100

50

0

-50

-100

-150

DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10⁻¹)

-20 10 40 70 100 130 TIME (MS) 160 190 220 250 280 310
CHANNEL: RRSYD1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180 PEAK DATA: 0 22 MM @ 19.12 MS, -25 05 MM @ 31.00 MS

DATA PLOTS

TEST NO. 940509-5

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56.2 KPH
VEHICLE CG X-AXIS ACCELERATION
IMPACT NO. 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

CHANNEL: VCGXG1 FILTER: CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA: 6.35 G @ 134.48 MS, -37.38 G @ 53.20 MS

TIME (MS) -20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH

VEHICLE CG X-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

VELOCITY (KM/H)

CHANNEL VCGXV1 FILTER CH. CLASS 180

PEAK DATA 56 21 KM/H @ 5.12 MS; -7 34 KM/H @ 10.9 92 MS

TIME (MS) 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56.2 KPH
VEHICLE CG X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO. 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

1000

500

0

-500

-1000

-1500

DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10³)

-20

10

40

70

100

130

160

190

220

250

280

310

340

370

400

430

460

490

520

550

580

610

640

670

700

730

760

790

820

850

880

910

940

970

1000

1030

1060

1090

1120

1150

1180

1210

1240

1270

1300

1330

1360

1390

1420

1450

1480

1510

TIME (MS)

PEAK DATA 779.25 MM @ 310.00 MS, 0.00 MM @ 0.00 MS

CHANNEL VCGX01 FILTER CH CLASS 180

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH

VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

40

20

0

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

CHANNEL: VCGY1 FILTER: CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA: 9.92 G @ 39.60 MS, -9.57 G @ 45.28 MS

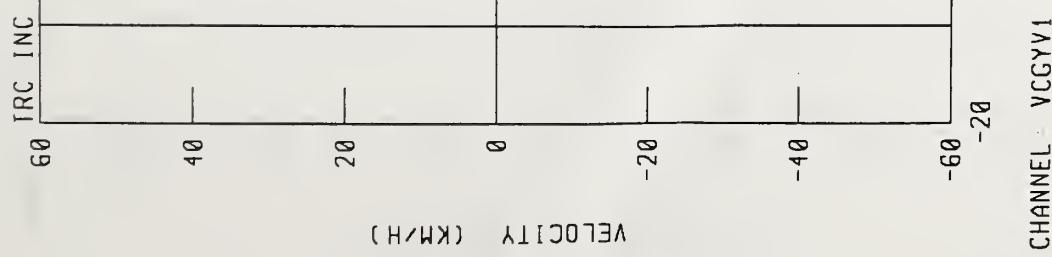
TIME (MS) 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH
VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

WCCV1



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH

VEHICLE CG Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940503

TRC INC

100

50

0

-50

-100

-150

DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10¹)

TIME (MS) PEAK DATA: 121 14 MM @ 310 00 NS; -0.03 MM @ 6 40 MS
-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

CHANNEL: VCGYD1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS ACCELERATION
IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

60

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310
TIME (MS)

CHANNEL LRSXG1 FILTER CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA 1.31 G @ 199.76 MS, -34.55 G @ 52.80 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH

LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

VELOCITY (KM/H)

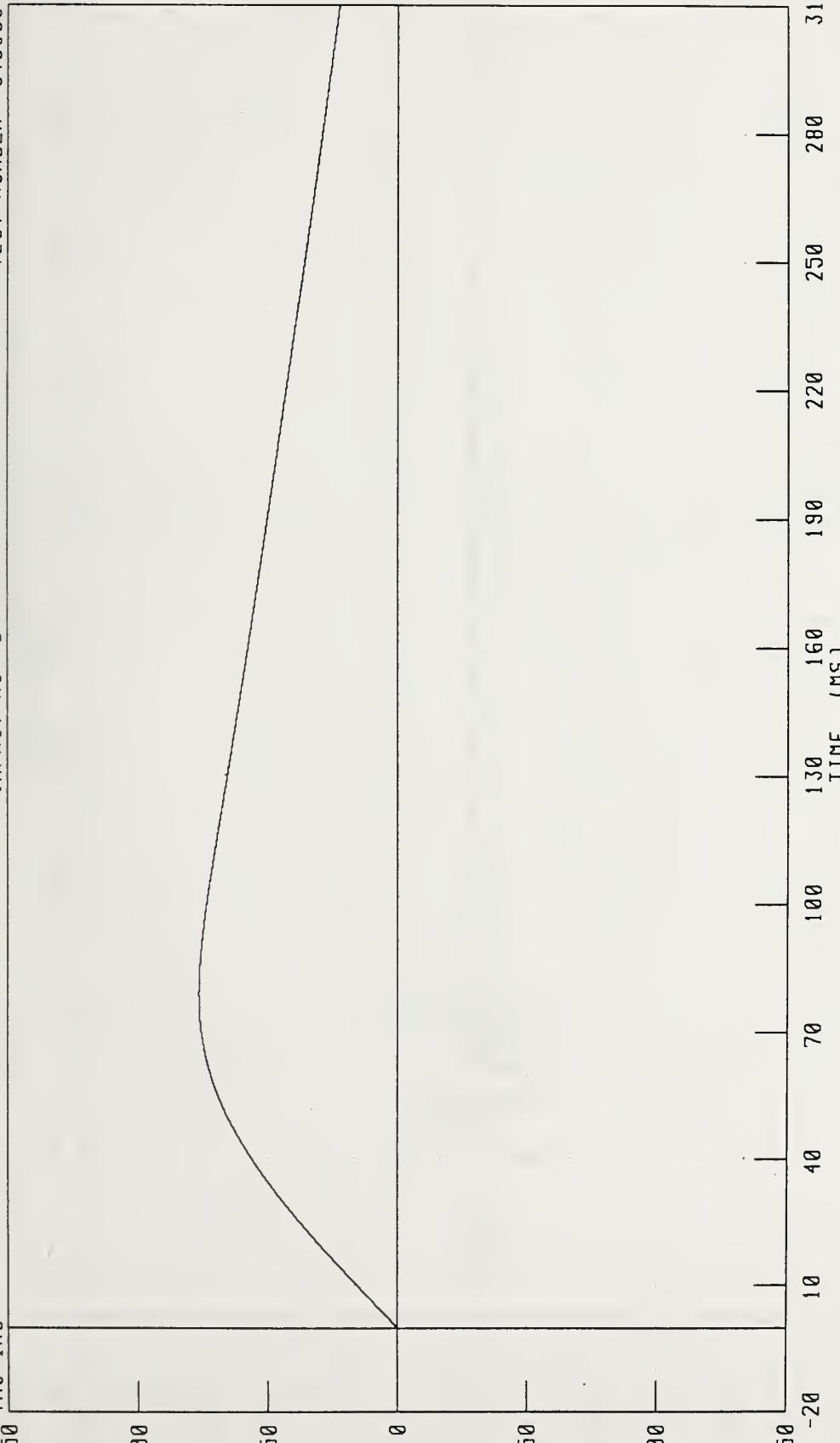
CHANNEL: LRSXVI FILTER: CH CLASS 180
TIME (MS) PEAK DATA: 56 22 KM/H @ 4 80 MS, -9 83 KM/H @ 128 00 MS
-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30.5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56.2 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL X-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO. 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC



DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10¹)

CHANNEL: LRSX01 FILTER: CH CLASS: 180

PEAK DATA: 764.40 MM @ 78.88 MS; 0.00 MM @ 0.00 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH

LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

40

20

0

-20

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

CHANNEL: LRSYG1 FILTER: CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA: 12 35 G @ 70 08 MS; -10 32 G @ 43 76 MS

TIME (MS)

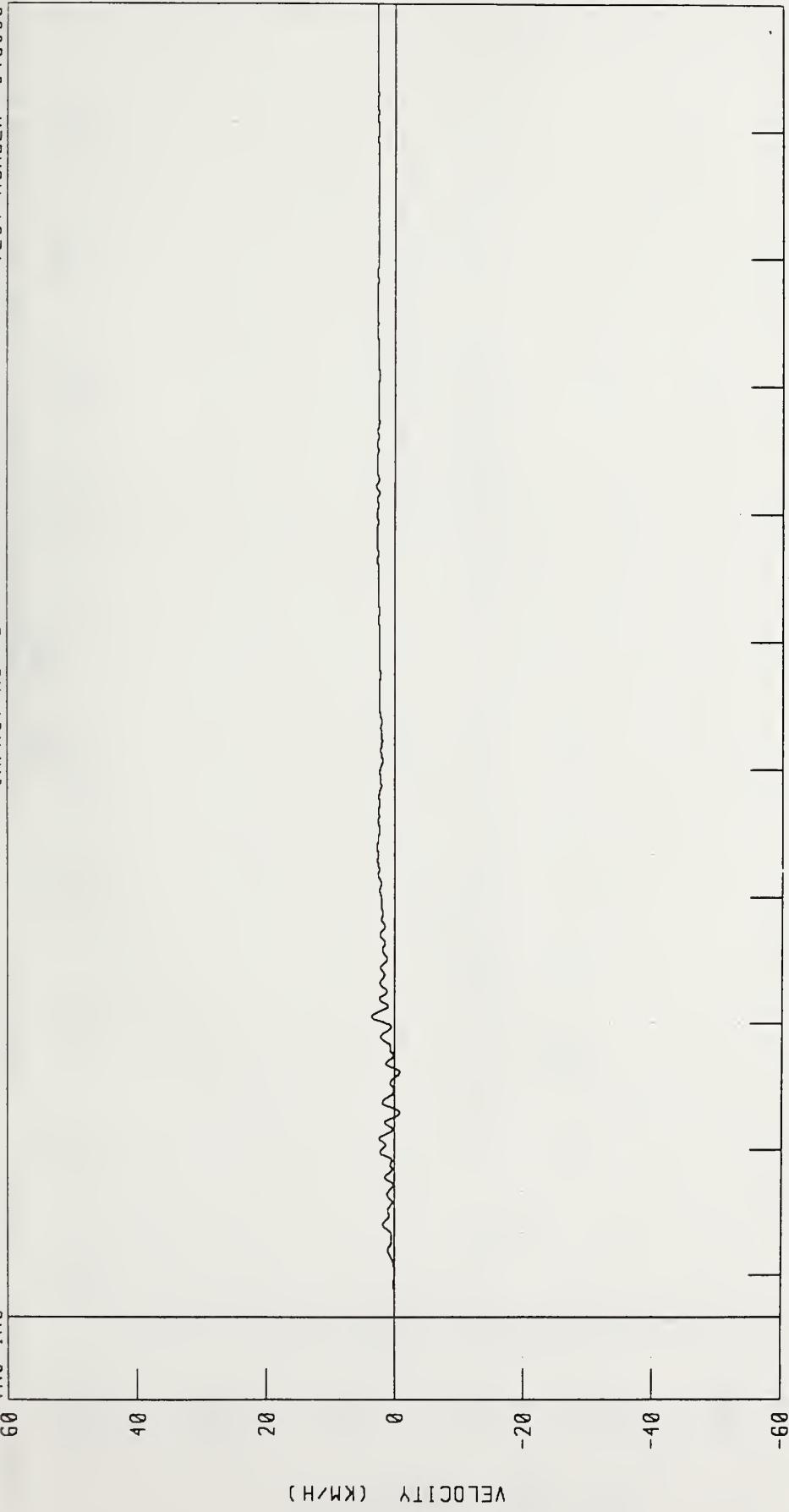
-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 305 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56.2 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

IRC INC



CHANNEL: LRSYY1 FILTER: CH CLASS: 180 PEAK DATA: 3.54 KM/H @ 71.44 MS, -0.83 KM/H @ 58.24 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH
LEFT REAR SILL Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

150

100

50

0

-50

-100

-150

-200

DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10⁻¹)

0

-50

-100

-150

-200

10

40

70

100

130

160

190

220

250

280

310

TIME (MS)

CHANNEL: LRSYD1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180 PEAK DATA: 176 38 MM @ 310.00 MS, 0.00 MM @ 5.44 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL X-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940503

TRC INC

40

20

0

-20

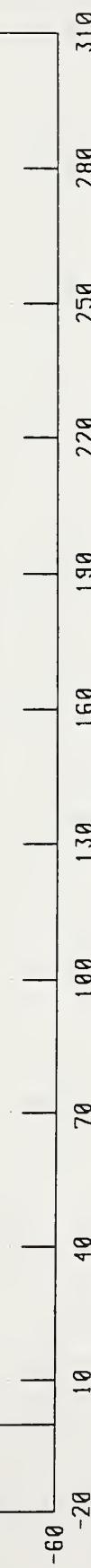
-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

CHANNEL: RRSXG1 FILTER: CH CLASS 60

PEAK DATA: 2 17 G @ 145 84 MS, -35.03 G @ 53 36 MS
TIME (MS)



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS ACCELERATION

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

60

40

20

0

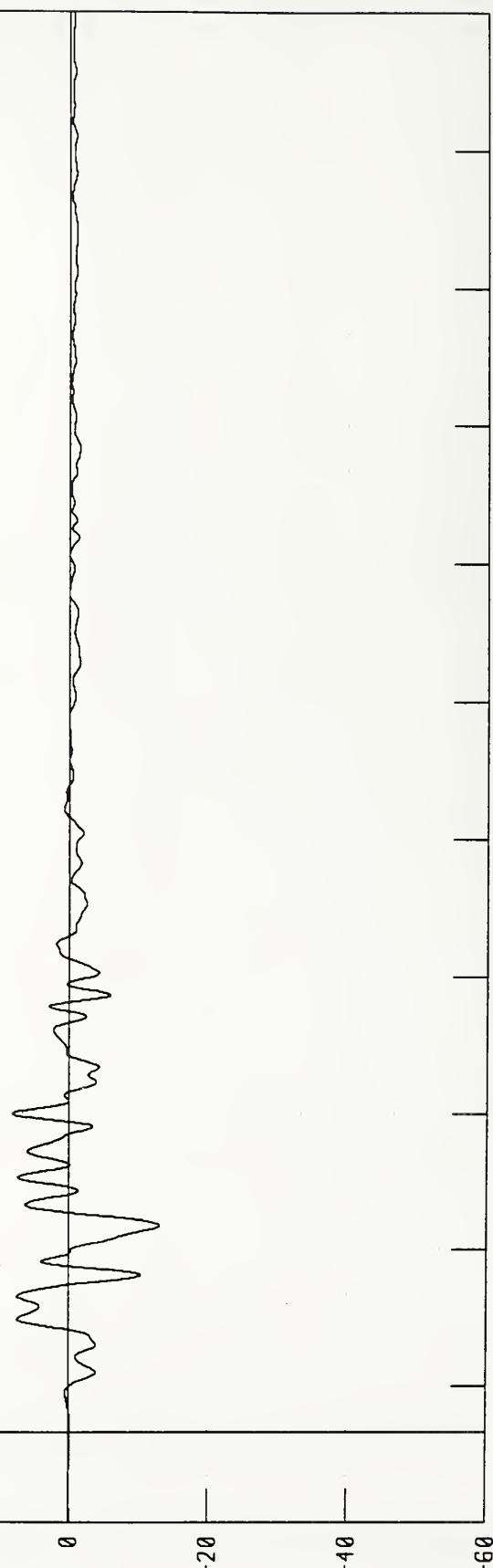
-20

-40

-60

ACCELERATION (G)

TIME (MS) PEAK DATA 817 G @ 70 00 MS, -13 03 G @ 45 36 MS
CHANNEL: RRSYG1 FILTER: CH CLASS 60



1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS VELOCITY

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

40

20

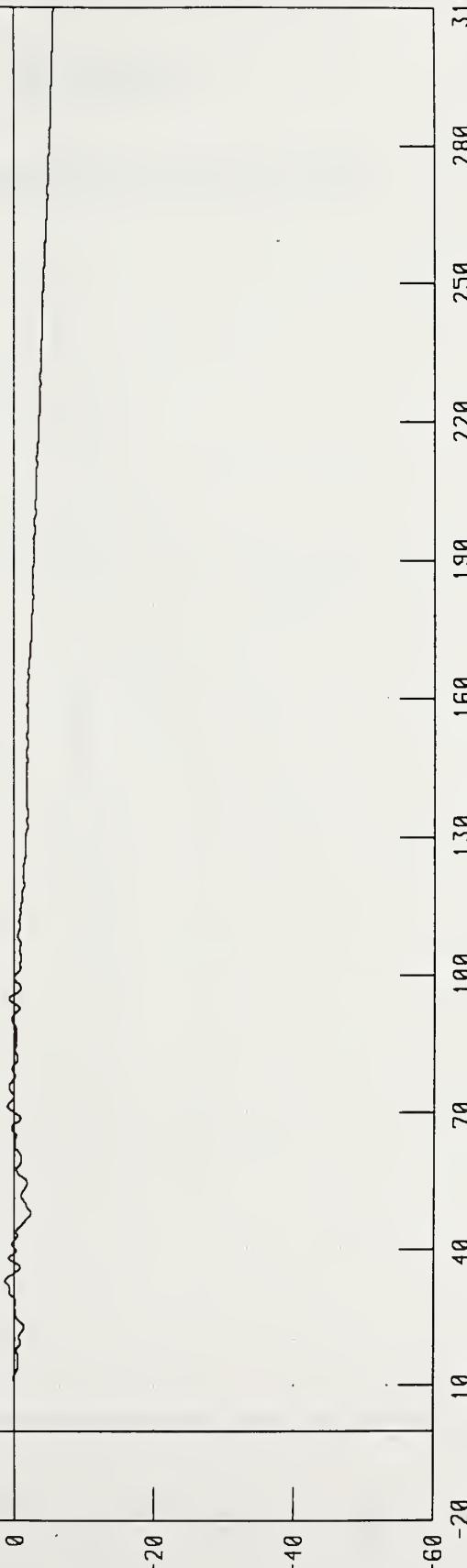
0

-20

-40

-60

VELOCITY (KM/H)



CHANNEL: RRSYY1 FILTER: CH CLASS: 180

TIME (MS) PEAK DATA: 1 31 KM/H @ 33 20 MS; -5.69 KM/H @ 310 00 MS

1987 FORD TAURUS INTO 30 5 CM POLE BARRIER AT 56 2 KPH
RIGHT REAR SILL Y-AXIS DISPLACEMENT

IMPACT NO 5

TEST NUMBER 940509

TRC INC

100

50

0

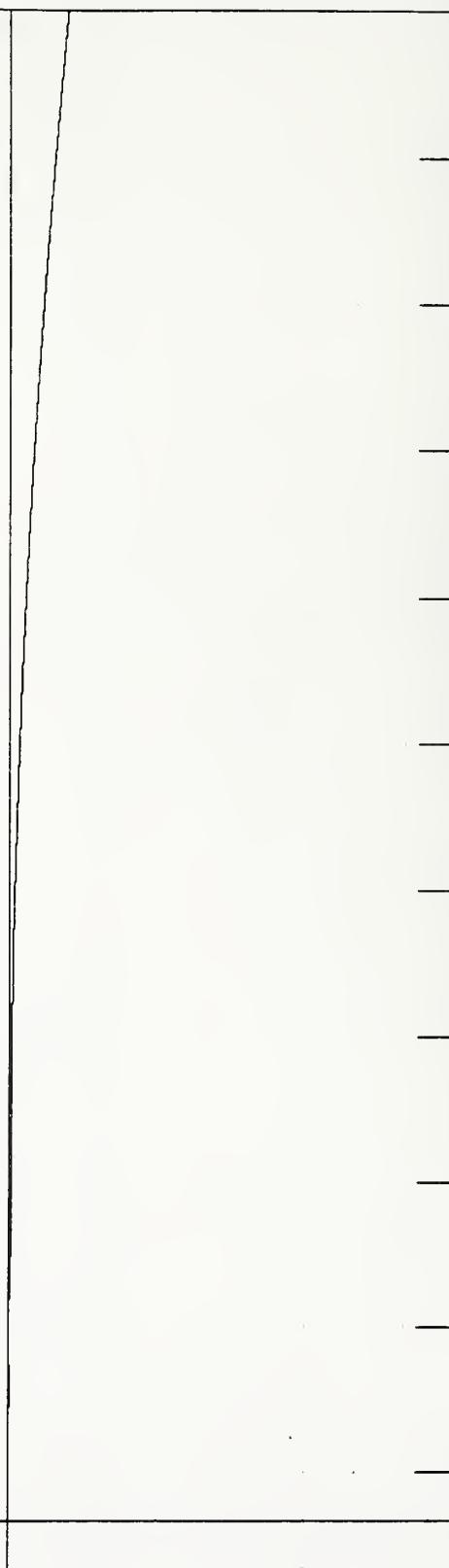
-50

-100

-150

DISPLACEMENT (MM X 10¹)

CHANNEL RRSYD1 FILTER: CH CLASS 180
TIME (MS) PEAK DATA: 0.04 MM @ 12.48 MS, -196.92 MM @ 310.00 MS
-20 10 40 70 100 130 160 190 220 250 280 310



APPENDIX C

MISCELLANEOUS TEST INFORMATION

VEHICLE ACCELEROMETER INFORMATION

NO.	LOCATION	AXIS	MFR	MODEL	S/N	ORIENTATION (+ SENSING)
1	LEFT REAR SILL	X	ENDEVCO	7264	AGRE6	REAR
	LEFT REAR SILL	Y	ENDEVCO	7264	CR66H	RIGHT
2	RIGHT REAR SILL	X	ENDEVCO	7264	DR87J	REAR
	RIGHT REAR SILL	Y	ENDEVCO	7264	CK32H	LEFT
3	VEHICLE CENTER OF					
	GRAVITY	X	ENDEVCO	7264	CJ75H	FRONT
	VEHICLE CENTER OF					
	GRAVITY	Y	ENDEVCO	7264	CC71H	LEFT

SIGN CONVENTION

ALL DUMMY, BARRIER AND VEHICLE CHANNELS:

+X: FORWARD

+Y: LEFTWARD

+Z: UPWARD

+FORCE: TENSION

DOT LIBRARY



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